Residential aged care in Australia 1999–00

A statistical overview

The Australian Institute of Health and Welfare is Australia's national health and welfare statistics and information agency. The Institute's mission is to improve the health and well-being of Australians by informing community discussion and decision making through national leadership in developing and providing health and welfare statistics and information.

AGED CARE STATISTICS SERIES Number 9

Residential aged care in Australia 1999–00

A statistical overview

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare Canberra

AIHW cat. no. AGE 19

© Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2001

This work is copyright. Apart from any use as permitted under the *Copyright Act 1968*, no part may be reproduced without written permission from the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. Requests and enquiries concerning reproduction and rights should be directed to the Manager, Media and Publishing Unit, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, GPO Box 570, Canberra ACT 2601.

This is a publication of the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare's Aged Care Statistics Series. A complete list of the Institute's publications is available from the Media and Publishing Unit, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, GPO Box 570, Canberra ACT 2601, or via the Institute's web-site at http://www.aihw.gov.au.

ISSN 1329-5705 ISBN 1 74024 102 9

Suggested citation

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2001. Residential aged care in Australia 1999–00: a statistical overview. AIHW cat. no. AGE 19. Canberra: AIHW (Aged Care Statistics Series no. 9).

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare

Board Chair Professor Janice Reid

Director Dr Richard Madden

Any enquiries about or comments on this publication should be directed to:

Aged Care Unit Australian Institute of Health and Welfare GPO Box 570 Canberra ACT 2601

Phone: (02) 6244 1000

Published by the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare

Printed by Elect Printing

Contents

List of table	es and figures	vi
Preface		x
Acknowledgments		xi
Main featu	res	1
The data ar	nd their limitations	12
Section 1	Population and residential aged care home capacity	16
Section 2	Residents and their characteristics	26
Section 3	Admissions and separations	49
Section 4	Characteristics of newly admitted residents	61
Section 5	Resident dependency	72
Appendix A		83
Glossary		89
References		93

List of tables and figures

Table 2: Dependency levels of permanent residents in aged care homes, 30 June 1998 to 30 June 2000 (%)	Table 1:	The number of residential aged care places plus the number of community aged care packages and the ratio of that provision per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over, 30 June 1994 to 30 June 2000	1
Table 1.1: Population age by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	Table 2:		6
Table 1.2: Population age by sex and geographic area, 30 June 1999	Table 3:		8
Table 1.3: Residential care places and community aged care packages, State/Territory by geographic area, 30 June 2000	Table 1.1:	Population age by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	17
by geographic area, 30 June 2000	Table 1.2:	Population age by sex and geographic area, 30 June 1999	18
people aged 70 years and over, State/Territory by geographic area, 30 June 2000	Table 1.3:		
Table 1.6: Homes, size by State/Territory, 30 June 2000	Table 1.4:	people aged 70 years and over, State/Territory by geographic area,	20
Table 1.7: Homes, size by geographic area, 30 June 2000	Table 1.5:	Homes, State/Territory by geographic area, 30 June 2000	21
Table 1.8: Occupied place-days, type of care by State/Territory and geographic area, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	Table 1.6:	Homes, size by State/Territory, 30 June 2000	21
geographic area, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	Table 1.7:	Homes, size by geographic area, 30 June 2000	22
Table 2.1: All residents, age by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	Table 1.8:		23
Table 2.2: Permanent residents, age by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	Table 1.9:	Average occupancy rate, State/Territory by geographic area, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	25
Table 2.3: Respite residents, age by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	Table 2.1:	All residents, age by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	27
Table 2.4: Permanent residents, marital status by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	Table 2.2:	Permanent residents, age by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	28
30 June 2000	Table 2.3:	Respite residents, age by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	29
1	Table 2.4:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	30
	Table 2.5:	Respite residents, marital status by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	31

Table 2.6:	30 June 2000	32
Table 2.7:	Respite residents, Indigenous status by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	33
Table 2.8:	Permanent residents, pension status by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	34
Table 2.9:	Respite residents, pension status by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	35
Table 2.10:	Permanent residents, birthplace by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	36
Table 2.11:	Respite residents, birthplace by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	38
Table 2.12:	Permanent residents, preferred language by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	40
Table 2.13:	Respite residents, preferred language by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	42
Table 2.14:	All residents, age by sex and geographic area, 30 June 2000	44
Table 2.15:	Permanent residents, length of stay to date by sex and State/Territory, 30 June 2000	45
Table 2.16:	Permanent residents, length of stay to date by sex and geographic area, 30 June 2000	47
Table 3.1:	All admissions, age at admission by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	50
Table 3.2:	Permanent admissions, age at admission by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	51
Table 3.3:	Respite admissions, age at admission by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	52
Table 3.4:	All separations, separation mode by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	53
Table 3.5:	Separations of permanent residents, separation mode by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	54
Table 3.6:	Separations of respite residents, separation mode by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	55
Table 3.7:	Separations of permanent residents, length of stay by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	56

Table 3.8:	Separations of permanent residents, length of stay by separation mode, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	58
Table 3.9:	Average length of stay (weeks) of separations of permanent residents, State/Territory by sex and geographic area, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	59
Table 3.10:	Average length of stay (weeks) of separations of respite residents, State/Territory by sex and geographic area, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	60
Table 4.1:	People admitted to aged care homes for permanent care, marital status by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	62
Table 4.2:	People admitted to aged care homes for respite care, marital status by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	63
Table 4.3:	People admitted to aged care homes for permanent care, usual housing status by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	64
Table 4.4:	People admitted to aged care homes for respite care, usual housing status by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	65
Table 4.5:	People admitted to aged care homes for permanent care, prior living arrangement by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	66
Table 4.6:	People admitted to aged care homes for respite care, prior living arrangement by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	68
Table 4.7:	People admitted to aged care homes for permanent care, pension status by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	7 0
Table 4.8:	People admitted to aged care homes for respite care, pension status by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	71
Table 5.1:	Permanent residents, State/Territory by sex and level of dependency, 30 June 2000	73
Table 5.2:	Permanent residents, age by sex and level of dependency, 30 June 2000	75
Table 5.3:	People admitted to aged care homes for permanent care, State/Territory by sex and level of dependency, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	76
Table 5.4:	People admitted to aged care homes for permanent care, age at admission by sex and level of dependency, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	78
Table 5.5:	Separated permanent residents, separation mode by sex and level of dependency at separation, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	79
Table 5.6:	Separated permanent residents, length of stay by sex and level of dependency at separation, 1 July 1999 to 30 June 2000	80

Table A3.4:	All separations, separation mode by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1998 to 30 June 1999	84
Table A3.5:	Separations of permanent residents, separation mode by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1998 to 30 June 1999	85
Table A3.6:	Separations of respite residents, separation mode by sex and State/Territory, 1 July 1998 to 30 June 1999	86
Table A3.8:	Separations of permanent residents, length of stay by separation mode, 1 July 1998 to 30 June 1999	87
Table A5.5:	Separated permanent residents, separation mode by sex and level of dependency at separation, 1 July 1998 to 30 June 1999	88
Figure 1:	Number of new allocations of aged care home places and community aged care packages: November 1993 to January 2000	

Preface

Previously, nursing home and hostel data had been published by the Department of Health and Family Services in two report series—Nursing Homes for the Aged: A Statistical Overview and Hostels for the Aged: A Statistical Overview. From 1997, the Aged Care Statistics Series, produced by the Aged Care Unit of the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare under an agreement with the Department of Health and Aged Care, replaces those earlier publications, providing access to annual data on both nursing homes and hostels.

The first publication in the series, entitled *Nursing Homes in Australia* 1995–96, was released in December 1997, followed by *Hostels in Australia* 1995–96, *Nursing Homes in Australia* 1996-97 and *Hostels in Australia* 1996–97 which were released in 1998. A supplementary report providing additional time-series data, *Nursing Homes in Australia* 1992–93, 1993–94 and 1994–95, was also released (in electronic format only) on the Internet early in 1998.

Under a series of reforms to the structure of aged care services, nursing homes and hostels were amalgamated into one system from 1 October 1997. Beginning with the 1997–98 financial year, the Aged Care Statistics Series presented a single volume on residential aged care services or homes rather than two annual reports (one on hostels, the other on nursing homes).

The statistics presented in this report were derived from information held on the Commonwealth System for the Payment of Aged Residential Care.

The information in this publication is presented in the following sections:

- Population and aged care home capacity
- Residents and their characteristics
- Admissions and separations
- Characteristics of newly admitted residents
- Resident dependency.

Acknowledgments

The report was compiled by Peter Braun. Contributions from a number of colleagues are gratefully acknowledged.

Thanks are due to colleagues in the Aged Care Division of the Department of Health and Aged Care for supplying the data behind this report and for making critical and helpful comments on early drafts.

Technical support and advice from within the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare was freely given by Rod Hall and Michael Paxton of the Data Management Unit.

Richard Madden, Diane Gibson and Zhibin Liu of the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare provided useful comments and other valuable assistance with the compilation of the report.

Amanda Nobbs arranged publication of the report.