

Appendix A: National health expenditure matrices, 1990–91 to 1999–00

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Table A1: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1990–91 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector			Non-government sector				Total expenditure
	Common-wealth	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
Total hospitals	4,307	4,590	8,897	2,012	360	475	2,848	11,745
Recognised public hospitals	3,711	4,066	7,777	551	—	335	886	8,663
Private hospitals	86	—	86	1,451	339	132	1,922	2,008
Repatriation hospitals	494	—	494	10	—	8	18	512
Public psychiatric hospitals	17	524	540	—	21	1	22	562
High-level residential aged care	1,657	305	1,962	—	563	3	566	2,529
Ambulance	38	204	242	63	89	19	171	413
Other institutional (nec)	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	64
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>6,066</i>	<i>5,100</i>	<i>11,166</i>	<i>2,075</i>	<i>1,013</i>	<i>497</i>	<i>3,585</i>	<i>14,751</i>
Medical services	4,384	—	4,384	173	636	297	1,107	5,491
Other professional services	138	—	138	156	703	159	1,018	1,157
Total pharmaceuticals	1,245	2	1,247	39	1,483	13	1,535	2,782
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	1,245	—	1,245	—	224	—	224	1,468
All other pharmaceuticals	—	2	2	39	1,259	13	1,311	1,313
Aids and appliances	60	—	60	153	403	13	570	630
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	714	1,510	2,224	916	887	30	1,832	4,056
Community and public health ^(d)	307	1,051	1,358	1	—	14	15	1,373
Dental services	33	117	149	503	887	16	1,406	1,556
Administration	374	342	716	411	—	—	411	1,128
Research ^(e)	279	98	378	—	—	53	53	431
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>6,821</i>	<i>1,610</i>	<i>8,431</i>	<i>1,437</i>	<i>4,113</i>	<i>565</i>	<i>6,115</i>	<i>14,546</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	12,887	6,709	19,597	3,512	5,126	1,063	9,700	29,297
Capital expenditure	181	775	956	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 493	1,449
Capital consumption	47	474	521	..	..	..	^(g) ..	521
Direct health expenditure	13,115	7,958	21,074	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10,193	31,267
Non-specific tax expenditure	85	..	85	..	-85	..	-85	—
Total health expenditure	13,200	7,958	21,158	3,512	5,041	1,556	10,109	31,267

Notes: See page 80.

Table A2: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1991–92 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector			Non-government sector				Total expenditure
	Commonwealth	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
Total hospitals	4,487	4,869	9,356	2,200	366	458	3,025	12,381
Recognised public hospitals	3,866	4,339	8,205	554	—	299	853	9,058
Private hospitals	107	—	107	1,635	346	143	2,124	2,232
Repatriation hospitals	499	—	499	11	—	16	27	526
Public psychiatric hospitals	15	530	545	—	20	1	21	565
High-level residential aged care	1,707	305	2,013	—	601	3	605	2,617
Ambulance	43	217	260	71	100	18	189	449
Other institutional (nec)	70	—	70	—	—	—	—	70
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>6,308</i>	<i>5,391</i>	<i>11,699</i>	<i>2,271</i>	<i>1,067</i>	<i>480</i>	<i>3,818</i>	<i>15,517</i>
Medical services	4,781	—	4,781	190	693	263	1,146	5,928
Other professional services	151	—	151	168	711	132	1,011	1,162
Total pharmaceuticals	1,319	—	1,319	37	1,731	14	1,782	3,101
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	1,319	—	1,319	—	308	—	308	1,627
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	37	1,423	14	1,474	1,474
Aids and appliances	90	—	90	162	463	18	642	732
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	899	1,475	2,374	968	957	5	1,931	4,305
Community and public health ^(d)	382	987	1,370	1	—	2	3	1,372
Dental services	37	127	164	528	957	4	1,488	1,652
Administration	480	360	841	439	—	—	439	1,280
Research ^(e)	310	101	411	—	—	55	55	466
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>7,551</i>	<i>1,576</i>	<i>9,127</i>	<i>1,525</i>	<i>4,555</i>	<i>487</i>	<i>6,567</i>	<i>15,693</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	13,859	6,967	20,826	3,796	5,622	967	10,385	31,211
Capital expenditure	182	718	900	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 515	1,415
Capital consumption	44	453	497	..	..	..	^(g) ..	497
Direct health expenditure	14,085	8,138	22,223	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10,900	33,123
Non-specific tax expenditure	82	..	82	..	-82	..	-82	—
Total health expenditure	14,167	8,138	22,305	3,796	5,540	1,482	10,818	33,123

Notes: See page 80.

Table A3: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1992–93 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector			Non-government sector				Total expenditure
	Common-wealth	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
Total hospitals	4,750	4,772	9,523	2,320	363	465	3,148	12,670
Recognised public hospitals	4,140	4,291	8,432	543	—	301	844	9,276
Private hospitals	122	—	122	1,764	347	150	2,262	2,384
Repatriation hospitals	474	—	474	13	—	12	25	499
Public psychiatric hospitals	14	481	495	—	16	1	17	512
High-level residential aged care	1,788	288	2,076	—	569	4	573	2,648
Ambulance	38	233	272	75	107	19	201	473
Other institutional (nec)	71	—	71	—	—	—	—	71
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>6,648</i>	<i>5,293</i>	<i>11,941</i>	<i>2,395</i>	<i>1,038</i>	<i>488</i>	<i>3,921</i>	<i>15,862</i>
Medical services	5,241	—	5,241	202	692	287	1,181	6,422
Other professional services	160	—	160	178	727	141	1,047	1,207
Total pharmaceuticals	1,601	—	1,601	39	1,774	18	1,831	3,432
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	1,601	—	1,601	—	360	—	360	1,960
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	39	1,415	18	1,471	1,471
Aids and appliances	97	—	97	166	535	27	728	825
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	905	1,595	2,499	997	1,220	7	2,224	4,723
Community and public health ^(d)	395	1,213	1,608	1	—	2	3	1,611
Dental services	38	146	184	535	1,220	6	1,760	1,944
Administration	472	236	708	461	—	—	461	1,168
Research ^(e)	363	37	401	—	—	76	76	477
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>8,367</i>	<i>1,632</i>	<i>9,999</i>	<i>1,583</i>	<i>4,948</i>	<i>555</i>	<i>7,087</i>	<i>17,085</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	15,014	6,925	21,940	3,979	5,986	1,043	11,008	32,947
Capital expenditure	144	811	955	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 688	1,643
Capital consumption	42	466	508	..	..	..	^(g) ..	508
Direct health expenditure	15,200	8,202	23,403	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11,696	35,098
Non-specific tax expenditure	91	..	91	..	-91	..	-91	—
Total health expenditure	15,291	8,202	23,494	3,979	5,895	1,731	11,605	35,098

Notes: See page 80.

Table A4: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1993–94 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector			Non-government sector				Total expenditure
	Common-wealth	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
Total hospitals	5,250	4,331	9,580	2,365	391	640	3,397	12,977
Recognised public hospitals	4,719	3,871	8,590	494	—	477	971	9,561
Private hospitals	168	—	168	1,866	373	162	2,400	2,568
Repatriation hospitals	352	—	352	5	—	—	5	357
Public psychiatric hospitals	11	460	471	—	18	2	20	491
High-level residential aged care	1,773	267	2,041	—	627	—	627	2,667
Ambulance	37	223	260	82	118	19	219	479
Other institutional (nec)	119	—	119	—	—	—	—	119
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>7,179</i>	<i>4,821</i>	<i>12,000</i>	<i>2,447</i>	<i>1,136</i>	<i>660</i>	<i>4,243</i>	<i>16,243</i>
Medical services	5,700	—	5,700	208	683	296	1,187	6,886
Other professional services	165	—	165	188	753	138	1,079	1,244
Total pharmaceuticals	1,888	—	1,888	42	1,847	20	1,909	3,797
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	1,888	—	1,888	—	396	—	396	2,284
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	42	1,452	20	1,513	1,513
Aids and appliances	137	—	137	168	635	29	833	970
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	990	1,607	2,598	1,022	1,312	9	2,342	4,940
Community and public health ^(d)	489	1,295	1,784	1	—	2	3	1,787
Dental services	58	137	194	539	1,312	6	1,857	2,051
Administration	444	176	620	482	—	—	482	1,102
Research ^(e)	388	59	447	—	—	88	88	534
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>9,268</i>	<i>1,666</i>	<i>10,935</i>	<i>1,628</i>	<i>5,231</i>	<i>579</i>	<i>7,437</i>	<i>18,372</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	16,447	6,488	22,935	4,075	6,367	1,238	11,680	34,615
Capital expenditure	99	899	998	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 854	1,852
Capital consumption	42	481	523	..	..	..	^(g) ..	523
Direct health expenditure	16,588	7,868	24,456	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12,534	36,990
Non-specific tax expenditure	95	..	95	..	-95	..	-95	—
Total health expenditure	16,683	7,868	24,550	4,075	6,272	2,092	12,440	36,990

Notes: See page 80.

Table A5: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1994–95 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector			Non-government sector				Total expenditure
	Common-wealth	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
Total hospitals	5,426	4,716	10,142	2,440	444	740	3,624	13,766
Recognised public hospitals	4,947	4,263	9,210	433	—	543	976	10,187
Private hospitals	240	—	240	2,004	437	185	2,625	2,865
Repatriation hospitals	233	—	233	3	—	—	3	236
Public psychiatric hospitals	6	452	459	—	8	12	20	478
High-level residential aged care	1,860	243	2,102	—	640	—	640	2,743
Ambulance	43	214	257	87	74	33	194	451
Other institutional (nec)	128	—	128	—	—	—	—	128
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>7,456</i>	<i>5,172</i>	<i>12,628</i>	<i>2,527</i>	<i>1,158</i>	<i>773</i>	<i>4,458</i>	<i>17,086</i>
Medical services	6,086	—	6,086	216	712	369	1,297	7,383
Other professional services	171	—	171	205	752	185	1,142	1,313
Total pharmaceuticals	2,086	1	2,087	42	2,091	26	2,159	4,246
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	2,086	—	2,086	—	461	—	461	2,547
All other pharmaceuticals	—	1	1	42	1,630	26	1,698	1,699
Aids and appliances	147	—	147	169	686	25	880	1,026
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	1,083	1,697	2,780	1,043	1,394	11	2,448	5,228
Community and public health ^(d)	493	1,223	1,716	1	—	3	4	1,720
Dental services	105	126	230	546	1,394	8	1,949	2,179
Administration	486	348	834	495	—	—	495	1,329
Research ^(e)	399	93	492	—	—	100	100	592
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>9,971</i>	<i>1,792</i>	<i>11,763</i>	<i>1,674</i>	<i>5,635</i>	<i>716</i>	<i>8,026</i>	<i>19,789</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	17,428	6,964	24,392	4,201	6,793	1,490	12,484	36,875
Capital expenditure	9	990	999	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 813	1,812
Capital consumption	23	506	529	..	..	..	^(g) ..	529
Direct health expenditure	17,459	8,460	25,919	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13,297	39,216
Non-specific tax expenditure	91	..	91	..	-91	..	-91	—
Total health expenditure	17,551	8,460	26,010	4,201	6,702	2,303	13,205	39,216

Notes: See page 80.

Table A6: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1995–96 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector			Non-government sector			Total	Total expenditure
	Common-wealth	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)		
Total hospitals	5,580	5,274	10,853	2,611	306	1,012	3,929	14,782
Recognised public hospitals	5,262	4,843	10,105	380	—	645	1,025	11,131
Private hospitals	295	—	295	2,231	293	364	2,888	3,183
Repatriation hospitals	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Public psychiatric hospitals	7	430	437	—	13	3	15	452
High-level residential aged care	2,055	223	2,277	—	677	—	677	2,954
Ambulance	41	232	274	91	116	33	239	513
Other institutional (nec)	140	—	140	—	—	—	—	140
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>7,816</i>	<i>5,728</i>	<i>13,544</i>	<i>2,702</i>	<i>1,098</i>	<i>1,045</i>	<i>4,845</i>	<i>18,389</i>
Medical services	6,497	—	6,497	223	757	395	1,375	7,872
Other professional services	195	—	195	215	758	182	1,155	1,350
Total pharmaceuticals	2,504	11	2,515	44	2,063	35	2,142	4,657
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	2,504	—	2,504	—	493	—	493	2,997
All other pharmaceuticals	—	11	11	44	1,569	35	1,649	1,660
Aids and appliances	148	—	148	172	737	32	941	1,088
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	1,190	1,980	3,170	1,069	1,444	12	2,525	5,695
Community and public health ^(d)	554	1,452	2,006	2	—	3	4	2,010
Dental services	152	205	356	564	1,444	10	2,017	2,373
Administration	484	323	808	504	—	—	504	1,311
Research	444	85	529	—	—	109	109	638
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>10,978</i>	<i>2,075</i>	<i>13,053</i>	<i>1,724</i>	<i>5,758</i>	<i>765</i>	<i>8,247</i>	<i>21,300</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	18,794	7,804	26,598	4,426	6,856	1,810	13,092	39,689
Capital expenditure	80	903	983	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 839	1,822
Capital consumption	18	553	571	..	..	..	^(g) ..	571
Direct health expenditure	18,892	9,260	28,152	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13,930	42,082
Non-specific tax expenditure	105	..	105	..	-105	..	-105	—
Total health expenditure	18,997	9,260	28,257	4,426	6,751	2,649	13,825	42,082

Notes: See page 80.

Table A7: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1996–97 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector			Non-government sector				Total expenditure
	Common-wealth	State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
Total hospitals	5,778	5,869	11,646	2,797	402	1,009	4,208	15,854
Recognised public hospitals	5,398	5,490	10,888	360	100	588	1,048	11,936
Private hospitals	354	—	354	2,437	288	415	3,139	3,493
Repatriation hospitals	16	—	16	—	—	—	1	16
Public psychiatric hospitals	9	379	388	—	14	6	20	408
High-level residential aged care	2,298	177	2,475	—	699	7	706	3,181
Ambulance	46	210	256	93	126	33	252	509
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>8,121</i>	<i>6,256</i>	<i>14,377</i>	<i>2,890</i>	<i>1,227</i>	<i>1,049</i>	<i>5,166</i>	<i>19,543</i>
Medical services	6,713	—	6,713	229	818	438	1,485	8,198
Other professional services	203	—	203	225	989	191	1,405	1,608
Total pharmaceuticals	2,718	11	2,729	44	2,320	37	2,402	5,131
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	2,718	—	2,718	—	550	—	550	3,268
All other pharmaceuticals	—	11	11	44	1,771	37	1,853	1,864
Aids and appliances	154	—	154	184	782	37	1,003	1,157
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	1,226	2,274	3,501	1,128	1,551	12	2,691	6,191
Community and public health ^(d)	708	1,658	2,367	1	—	3	4	2,370
Dental services	97	297	394	596	1,551	9	2,157	2,551
Administration	421	319	740	530	—	—	530	1,271
Research	462	102	565	—	—	119	119	683
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>11,477</i>	<i>2,388</i>	<i>13,864</i>	<i>1,810</i>	<i>6,460</i>	<i>834</i>	<i>9,104</i>	<i>22,969</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	19,598	8,643	28,242	4,700	7,687	1,883	14,270	42,512
Capital expenditure	58	1,122	1,180	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 972	2,152
Capital consumption	25	506	531	..	..	..	^(g) ..	531
Direct health expenditure	19,681	10,271	29,952	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15,243	45,195
Non-specific tax expenditure	125	..	125	..	-125	..	-125	—
Total health expenditure	19,806	10,271	30,077	4,700	7,562	2,856	15,118	45,195

Notes: See page 80.

Table A8: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government sources						
	Commonwealth			State & local	Total	Private health insurance funds						
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates	Total			Gross	Premium rebates	Net	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	Total
Total hospitals	6,247	147	6,394	6,469	12,863	2,748	147	2,601	428	1,095	4,124	16,987
Public (non-psychiatric) hospitals	5,820	17	5,837	6,116	11,953	329	17	311	89	596	996	12,949
Public psychiatric hospitals	7	—	7	353	360	—	—	—	13	6	19	379
Private hospitals	420	130	550	—	550	2,419	130	2,289	327	493	3,109	3,659
High-level residential aged care	2,581	—	2,581	157	2,738	—	—	—	744	4	748	3,486
Ambulance	84	6	90	281	370	112	6	106	129	38	273	643
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>8,912</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>9,065</i>	<i>6,906</i>	<i>15,971</i>	<i>2,860</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>2,707</i>	<i>1,301</i>	<i>1,137</i>	<i>5,145</i>	<i>21,116</i>
Medical services	6,957	14	6,970	—	6,970	230	14	217	905	445	1,567	8,537
Other professional services	207	12	219	—	219	226	12	214	1,053	173	1,441	1,660
Total pharmaceuticals	2,783	2	2,785	16	2,801	36	2	34	2,708	37	2,780	5,581
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	2,783	—	2,783	—	2,783	—	—	—	593	—	593	3,377
All other pharmaceuticals	—	2	2	16	18	36	2	34	2,115	37	2,186	2,204
Aids and appliances	164	10	174	—	174	187	10	177	830	38	1,044	1,218
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	1,348	61	1,409	2,445	3,854	1,141	61	1,080	1,611	8	2,699	6,553
Community and public health ^(d)	804	—	804	1,717	2,520	1	—	1	—	—	1	2,521
Dental services	44	32	76	328	404	600	32	568	1,611	8	2,187	2,591
Administration	500	29	529	401	930	540	29	511	—	—	511	1,441
Research	427	—	427	96	523	—	—	—	—	129	129	652
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>11,886</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>11,985</i>	<i>2,557</i>	<i>14,542</i>	<i>1,820</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>1,721</i>	<i>7,107</i>	<i>831</i>	<i>9,659</i>	<i>24,201</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	20,798	252	21,049	9,463	30,513	4,680	252	4,428	8,409	1,967	14,804	45,317
Capital outlays	70	—	70	1,400	1,470	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 994	2,464
Capital consumption	34	—	34	546	579	..	..	..	..	..	^(g) ..	579
<i>Total capital</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>1,946</i>	<i>2,049</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>994</i>	<i>3,043</i>
Direct health expenditure	20,902	252	21,153	11,409	32,562	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15,798	48,360
Non-specific tax expenditure	290	..	290	..	290	..	..	..	-290	..	-290	—
Total health expenditure	21,192	252	21,443	11,409	32,852	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15,508	48,360

Notes: See page 80.

Table A9: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government sources						
	Commonwealth			State & local	Total	Private health insurance funds						
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates	Total			Gross	Premium rebates	Net	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	Total
Total hospitals	7,101	454	7,555	6,638	14,193	2,813	454	2,358	664	938	3,960	18,154
Public (non-psychiatric) hospitals	6,591	47	6,638	6,269	12,906	289	47	242	288	361	891	13,798
Public psychiatric hospitals	7	—	7	369	376	—	—	—	9	13	21	397
Private hospitals	503	408	911	—	911	2,524	408	2,116	367	565	3,048	3,959
High-level residential aged care	2,642	—	2,642	244	2,886	—	—	—	789	22	811	3,696
Ambulance	52	20	72	322	394	125	20	105	143	52	300	695
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>9,795</i>	<i>474</i>	<i>10,270</i>	<i>7,204</i>	<i>17,474</i>	<i>2,938</i>	<i>474</i>	<i>2,463</i>	<i>1,596</i>	<i>1,012</i>	<i>5,071</i>	<i>22,545</i>
Medical services	7,331	41	7,372	—	7,372	253	41	212	972	480	1,664	9,036
Other professional services	194	38	232	—	232	235	38	197	1,228	240	1,664	1,897
Total pharmaceuticals	3,086	6	3,092	—	3,092	36	6	30	2,864	—	2,894	5,986
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	3,086	—	3,086	—	3,086	—	—	—	601	—	601	3,688
All other pharmaceuticals	—	6	6	—	6	36	6	30	2,263	—	2,293	2,298
Aids and appliances	88	30	118	—	118	186	30	156	978	58	1,191	1,310
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	1,341	193	1,534	2,262	3,796	1,195	193	1,002	1,716	138	2,856	6,651
Community and public health ^(d)	879	—	879	1,775	2,654	1	—	1	76	84	161	2,815
Dental services	6	97	104	305	408	603	97	506	1,640	11	2,157	2,566
Administration	456	95	551	182	733	591	95	495	—	43	538	1,271
Research	510	—	510	93	603	—	—	—	—	122	122	725
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>12,551</i>	<i>308</i>	<i>12,858</i>	<i>2,355</i>	<i>15,213</i>	<i>1,905</i>	<i>308</i>	<i>1,597</i>	<i>7,757</i>	<i>1,037</i>	<i>10,391</i>	<i>25,605</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	22,346	782	23,128	9,559	32,687	4,843	782	4,061	9,353	2,049	15,463	48,150
Capital outlays	71	—	71	1,597	1,668	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 1,009	2,677
Capital consumption	34	—	34	819	853	..	..	..	..	..	^(g) ..	853
<i>Total capital</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>2,416</i>	<i>2,521</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>1,009</i>	<i>3,530</i>
Direct health expenditure	22,451	782	23,233	11,975	35,208	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16,472	51,680
Non-specific tax expenditure	330	..	330	..	330	..	..	..	-330	..	-330	—
Total health expenditure	22,781	782	23,563	11,975	35,538	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16,142	51,680

Notes: See page 80.

Table A10: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government					Non-government sources						
	Commonwealth			State & local	Total	Private health insurance funds						
	Direct outlays	Premium rebates	Total			Gross	Premium rebates	Net	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	Total
Total hospitals	7,429	777	8,206	6,759	14,965	2,900	777	2,123	1,110	888	4,120	19,085
Public (non-psychiatric) hospitals	6,824	77	6,901	6,359	13,260	287	77	210	512	478	1,200	14,460
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	400	400	—	—	—	17	4	21	421
Private hospitals	605	700	1,305	—	1,305	2,612	700	1,913	580	406	2,899	4,204
High-level residential aged care	2,921	—	2,921	241	3,162	—	—	—	907	—	907	4,069
Ambulance	62	37	98	900	998	136	37	100	8	40	148	1,147
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>10,412</i>	<i>813</i>	<i>11,225</i>	<i>7,900</i>	<i>19,125</i>	<i>3,036</i>	<i>813</i>	<i>2,223</i>	<i>2,025</i>	<i>928</i>	<i>5,176</i>	<i>24,301</i>
Medical services	7,931	75	8,006	—	8,006	281	75	206	901	524	1,631	9,637
Other professional services	298	70	368	—	368	262	70	192	1,370	228	1,790	2,158
Total pharmaceuticals	3,523	12	3,535	—	3,535	43	12	32	2,881	—	2,913	6,448
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	3,523	—	3,523	—	3,523	—	—	—	652	—	652	4,175
All other pharmaceuticals	—	12	12	—	12	43	12	32	2,229	—	2,261	2,273
Aids and appliances	81	56	137	—	137	210	56	154	1,125	92	1,371	1,507
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	1,404	366	1,770	2,554	4,324	1,352	366	987	1,737	11	2,735	7,058
Community and public health ^(d)	674	—	674	1,876	2,550	—	—	—	7	—	7	2,557
Dental services	70	170	240	373	613	635	170	465	1,699	11	2,174	2,788
Administration	661	195	856	304	1,161	717	195	522	32	—	554	1,714
Research	625	—	625	122	747	—	—	—	—	197	197	944
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>13,861</i>	<i>579</i>	<i>14,440</i>	<i>2,676</i>	<i>17,116</i>	<i>2,149</i>	<i>579</i>	<i>1,570</i>	<i>8,014</i>	<i>1,053</i>	<i>10,637</i>	<i>27,753</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	24,273	1,392	25,666	10,576	36,241	5,185	1,392	3,793	10,039	1,981	15,813	52,054
Capital outlays	79	—	79	1,476	1,555	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(f) 1,087	2,643
Capital consumption	25	—	25	909	934	..	..	..	..	..	^(g) ..	934
<i>Total capital</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>2,385</i>	<i>2,489</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>1,087</i>	<i>3,576</i>
Direct health expenditure	24,377	1,392	25,770	12,960	38,730	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16,900	55,630
Non-specific tax expenditure	355	..	355	..	355	..	..	..	–355	..	–355	—
Total health expenditure	24,732	1,392	26,125	12,960	39,081	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16,545	55,630

Notes: See page 80.

Table A11: Annual growth in health expenditure, constant prices^(h), Australia, by areas of expenditure, 1990–91 to 1999–00 (per cent)

Area of expenditure	1990–91 to 1991–92	1991–92 to 1992–93	1992–93 to 1993–94	1993–94 to 1994–95	1994–95 to 1995–96	1995–96 to 1996–97	1996–97 to 1997–98	1997–98 to 1998–99	1998–99 to 1999–00	Average growth		
										1990–91 to 1999–00	1990–91 to 1992–93	1992–93 to 1999–00
Hospitals	0.7	0.2	1.7	4.4	5.4	4.5	6.0	3.6	5.4	3.5	0.4	4.4
Public (non-psychiatric) hospitals	1.0	0.3	1.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	3.9	2.8	3.4	0.6	4.1
Public psychiatric hospitals	–0.2	–0.2	0.8	4.1	4.9	5.1	6.4	3.5	2.5	3.0	–0.2	3.9
Private hospitals	–4.0	–11.4	–4.9	–3.2	–7.1	–11.6	–9.1	2.0	3.8	–5.2	–7.8	–4.4
High-level residential aged care	7.7	5.5	6.8	10.8	7.8	7.9	2.9	5.3	3.8	6.5	6.6	6.4
Ambulance	–1.2	–1.0	0.1	2.3	5.7	6.8	7.1	2.0	7.6	3.2	–1.1	4.5
Other institutional (nec)	3.8	2.9	0.8	–6.7	12.1	–3.1	24.4	5.3	60.6	9.7	3.4	11.5
<i>Total institutional</i>	4.6	–1.2	66.8	6.3	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	—
Medical services	2.9	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.0	4.7	3.4	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.2
Other health professionals	3.0	6.0	6.5	6.3	4.7	2.1	3.4	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.1
Pharmaceuticals	–4.0	1.4	1.8	4.2	1.4	18.5	–1.3	10.7	10.4	4.6	–1.4	6.3
Benefit paid items	6.4	8.2	9.9	11.0	7.7	3.0	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.5
All other items	5.8	17.8	15.7	10.6	15.6	1.9	1.7	8.7	13.0	9.9	11.6	9.5
Aids and appliances	7.1	–2.3	2.1	11.4	–4.0	5.1	16.2	4.3	–1.8	4.0	2.3	4.6
Other non-institutional (nec)	9.9	9.6	15.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	7.5	14.3	7.8	9.8	7.3
Community/public health	–0.9	–1.5	–0.3	0.9	–0.9	—	—	—	—	—	–1.2	—
Dental services	–5.1	16.5	11.4	–4.9	16.5	17.3	5.1	10.3	–11.5	5.2	4.7	5.3
Health administration	1.1	14.4	4.4	2.1	9.5	5.8	–2.2	2.3	–3.5	3.6	7.6	2.5
Research	8.4	–10.8	–6.3	19.8	–3.0	–5.0	11.2	–13.4	30.4	2.6	–1.6	3.8
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	3.3	—	11.4	10.0	6.0	4.8	–5.8	9.0	25.4	6.8	1.7	8.3
Total recurrent expenditure	1.8	3.3	4.3	5.4	5.7	4.6	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.3	2.6	4.8
Capital outlays	–6.7	13.5	11.5	–3.7	–9.9	20.1	14.5	7.9	–0.7	4.7	2.9	5.2
Capital consumption	–8.9	–0.1	1.7	–0.2	–2.1	–6.4	8.3	46.6	10.3	4.5	–4.6	7.2
<i>Total capital</i>	–8.1	11.0	10.1	–3.2	–9.0	15.1	14.6	16.7	2.1	4.6	1.0	5.7
Direct health expenditure	1.2	3.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.3	2.5	4.9

Table A12: Proportions of recurrent health expenditure, current prices, Australia, by areas of expenditure, 1990–91 to 1999–00 (per cent)

Area of expenditure	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–00
Hospitals	40.1	39.7	38.5	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	36.6
Public (non-psychiatric) hospitals	31.3	30.7	29.7	28.7	28.3	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.7	27.8
Public psychiatric hospitals	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Private hospitals	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1
High-level residential aged care	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8
Ambulance	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.2
Other institutional (nec)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	—	—	—	—
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>50.3</i>	<i>49.7</i>	<i>48.1</i>	<i>46.9</i>	<i>46.3</i>	<i>46.3</i>	<i>46.0</i>	<i>46.6</i>	<i>46.8</i>	<i>46.7</i>
Medical services	18.7	19.0	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.5
Other health professionals	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.1
Pharmaceuticals	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4
Benefit paid items	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.5
All other items	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.9
Aids and appliances	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
Other non-institutional services ^(c)	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.6	14.5	13.8	13.6
Community/public health	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.0
Dental services	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.4
Health administration	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.3
Research	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>49.7</i>	<i>50.3</i>	<i>51.9</i>	<i>53.1</i>	<i>53.7</i>	<i>53.7</i>	<i>54.0</i>	<i>53.4</i>	<i>53.2</i>	<i>53.3</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes for Appendix A tables

- (a) Tables show funding provided by the Commonwealth Government, State and Territory Governments and local government authorities and by the major non-government sources of funding for health care. They do not show gross outlays on health goods and services by the different service provider sectors.
- (b) 'Other' includes expenditure on health goods and services by workers' compensation and compulsory motor vehicle third-party insurers as well as other sources of income (for example, interest earned) of service providers.
- (c) 'Other non-institutional services' is a summary of community and public health, dental services and administration.
- (d) Includes expenditure that was previously classified as 'other non-institutional (nec)' as well as expenditure on community and public health services.
- (e) Health research expenditure has been allocated according to the level of government or the private sector organisation that actually undertakes the research activity, not according to source of funds.
- (f) Capital formation for the non-government sector cannot be allocated according to source of funds.
- (g) Non-government capital consumption (depreciation) is included as part of recurrent expenditure.
- (h) Constant price health expenditure for 1990–91 to 1999–00 from which these growth rates were calculated is expressed in chain volume measures referenced to the year 1999–00.

Appendix B: State and Territory health expenditure matrices, 1996–97 to 1999–00

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Table B1: Total health expenditure, current prices, New South Wales, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1996–97 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	281	1,603	1,884	2,363	4,247	853	34	488	1,376	5,623
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	182	1,603	1,785	2,182	3,966	163	-17	328	474	4,440
Recognised public hospitals	166	1,603	1,769	2,182	3,950	163	-17	328	473	4,424
Repatriation hospitals	16	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	1	16
Private hospitals	95	—	95	—	95	690	46	156	892	987
Public psychiatric hospitals	5	—	5	182	187	—	6	4	10	196
High-level residential aged care	20	917	937	47	984	—	278	7	285	1,269
Ambulance	10	1	11	51	63	62	20	17	99	162
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>2,522</i>	<i>2,833</i>	<i>2,462</i>	<i>5,294</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>331</i>	<i>513</i>	<i>1,760</i>	<i>7,054</i>
Medical services	153	2,309	2,462	—	2,462	75	277	187	539	3,001
Other professional services	22	51	72	—	72	84	332	74	489	561
Total pharmaceuticals	73	944	1,017	—	1,017	19	657	16	692	1,709
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	73	944	1,017	—	1,017	—	200	—	200	1,217
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	19	457	16	492	492
Aids and appliances	3	50	53	—	53	82	148	16	247	300
Other non-institutional services	42	363	405	465	870	444	604	5	1,053	1,923
Community and public health ^(c)	19	224	244	262	506	—	—	1	2	507
Dental services	14	19	33	81	114	236	604	4	844	958
Administration	9	120	129	122	251	207	—	—	207	458
Research	1	121	122	30	152	—	—	34	34	186
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>293</i>	<i>3,838</i>	<i>4,131</i>	<i>495</i>	<i>4,626</i>	<i>704</i>	<i>2,018</i>	<i>332</i>	<i>3,054</i>	<i>7,680</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	604	6,360	6,964	2,956	9,920	1,619	2,349	845	4,814	14,734
Capital expenditure	—	13	13	421	434	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 260	694
Capital consumption	—	9	9	213	221	..	..	..	^(e) ..	221
Total health expenditure	604	6,382	6,986	3,590	10,576	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,074	15,650

Notes: See page 115.

Table B2: Total health expenditure, current prices, New South Wales, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	300	1,788	2,088	2,641	4,728	777	85	417	1,279	6,008
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	169	1,741	1,911	2,503	4,413	147	10	234	391	4,804
Recognised public hospitals	154	1,741	1,895	2,503	4,398	147	10	234	390	4,789
Repatriation hospitals	15	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
Private hospitals	126	47	172	—	172	631	71	181	882	1,054
Public psychiatric hospitals	5	—	5	138	143	—	4	3	7	149
High-level residential aged care	75	899	974	44	1,018	—	270	4	274	1,292
Ambulance	10	11	21	102	123	76	15	18	109	232
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>2,698</i>	<i>3,083</i>	<i>2,786</i>	<i>5,869</i>	<i>853</i>	<i>371</i>	<i>438</i>	<i>1,663</i>	<i>7,532</i>
Medical services	161	2,394	2,555	—	2,555	68	310	192	571	3,126
Other professional services	25	54	78	—	78	78	361	62	501	580
Total pharmaceuticals	82	956	1,038	—	1,038	17	755	15	787	1,825
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	82	955	1,037	—	1,037	—	215	—	215	1,252
All other pharmaceuticals	—	1	1	—	1	17	541	15	572	573
Aids and appliances	—	58	58	—	58	78	161	17	256	315
Other non-institutional services	16	434	450	523	973	420	628	3	1,051	2,024
Community and public health ^(c)	—	241	241	357	598	—	—	—	—	598
Dental services	16	11	28	94	122	224	628	3	855	978
Administration	—	181	181	72	252	195	—	—	195	448
Research	—	115	115	27	142	—	—	37	37	179
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>284</i>	<i>4,010</i>	<i>4,295</i>	<i>550</i>	<i>4,845</i>	<i>661</i>	<i>2,215</i>	<i>326</i>	<i>3,203</i>	<i>8,048</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	669	6,709	7,377	3,337	10,714	1,515	2,586	765	4,865	15,579
Capital expenditure	—	20	20	366	386	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 397	783
Capital consumption	—	6	6	213	219	..	..	..	^(e) ..	219
Total health expenditure	669	6,734	7,403	3,916	11,319	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,262	16,581

Notes: See page 115.

Table B3: Total health expenditure, current prices, New South Wales, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	360	2,211	2,571	2,792	5,363	722	164	246	1,132	6,495
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	203	2,095	2,298	2,654	4,951	121	146	26	293	5,245
Private hospitals	153	116	269	—	269	602	17	210	829	1,098
Public psychiatric hospitals	5	—	5	138	143	—	—	10	10	153
High-level residential aged care	133	887	1,020	71	1,091	—	263	3	266	1,357
Ambulance	13	15	28	146	174	70	-15	25	81	255
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>3,113</i>	<i>3,619</i>	<i>3,010</i>	<i>6,628</i>	<i>793</i>	<i>412</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>1,479</i>	<i>8,108</i>
Medical services	182	2,501	2,683	—	2,683	65	341	227	632	3,315
Other professional services	—	79	79	—	79	71	421	91	583	662
Total pharmaceuticals	79	1,049	1,128	—	1,128	15	887	—	901	2,029
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	79	1,046	1,125	—	1,125	—	220	—	220	1,345
All other pharmaceuticals	—	3	3	—	3	15	667	—	681	684
Aids and appliances	—	43	43	—	43	67	243	31	341	384
Other non-institutional services	—	479	479	522	1,001	379	608	92	1,079	2,080
Community and public health ^(c)	—	255	255	398	653	—	31	84	115	768
Dental services	—	40	40	74	113	196	577	8	781	894
Administration	—	185	185	50	235	183	—	—	183	418
Research	—	130	130	36	166	—	—	33	33	199
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>4,281</i>	<i>4,542</i>	<i>558</i>	<i>5,099</i>	<i>596</i>	<i>2,500</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>3,570</i>	<i>8,669</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	766	7,394	8,161	3,567	11,728	1,389	2,912	747	5,049	16,777
Capital expenditure	—	20	20	232	252	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 317	569
Capital consumption	—	5	5	292	296	..	..	..	^(e) ..	296
Total health expenditure	766	7,419	8,185	4,091	12,276	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,366	17,642

Notes: See page 115.

Table B4: Total health expenditure, current prices, New South Wales, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	397	2,373	2,770	2,492	5,262	633	350	330	1,313	6,575
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	215	2,168	2,383	2,325	4,709	103	182	198	483	5,192
Private hospitals	181	205	386	—	386	530	158	130	818	1,204
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	167	167	—	9	2	12	178
High-level residential aged care	139	985	1,125	93	1,218	—	336	—	336	1,554
Ambulance	14	27	42	539	581	70	–84	16	1	582
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>550</i>	<i>3,386</i>	<i>3,936</i>	<i>3,125</i>	<i>7,061</i>	<i>702</i>	<i>602</i>	<i>346</i>	<i>1,650</i>	<i>8,711</i>
Medical services	199	2,707	2,906	—	2,906	61	364	248	672	3,578
Other professional services	—	126	126	—	126	68	462	96	626	752
Total pharmaceuticals	104	1,187	1,291	—	1,291	15	930	—	946	2,237
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	104	1,181	1,285	—	1,285	—	233	—	233	1,578
All other pharmaceuticals	—	6	6	—	6	15	698	—	713	719
Aids and appliances	—	50	50	—	50	65	317	40	422	472
Other non-institutional services	28	495	523	368	891	372	590	5	698	1,858
Community and public health ^(c)	—	199	199	275	473	—	—	—	—	473
Dental services	23	67	90	93	183	179	590	5	775	958
Administration	5	229	234	—	234	193	—	—	193	427
Research	—	167	167	31	197	—	—	50	50	248
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>331</i>	<i>4,732</i>	<i>5,063</i>	<i>398</i>	<i>5,461</i>	<i>581</i>	<i>2,663</i>	<i>439</i>	<i>3,683</i>	<i>9,144</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	881	8,118	8,999	3,524	12,522	1,284	3,264	785	5,333	17,856
Capital expenditure	—	12	12	331	344	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 229	572
Capital consumption	—	3	3	308	311	..	..	..	^(e) ..	311
Total health expenditure	881	8,133	9,014	4,163	13,177	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,562	18,739

Notes: See page 115.

Table B5: Total health expenditure, current prices, Victoria, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1996–97 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	220	1,111	1,331	1,355	2,686	782	186	246	1,215	3,901
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	155	1,111	1,267	1,346	2,613	84	69	133	285	2,898
Private hospitals	63	—	63	—	63	699	117	113	929	992
Public psychiatric hospitals	1	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	—	10
High-level residential aged care	11	539	550	44	594	—	161	—	161	755
Ambulance	6	—	6	59	64	7	49	8	64	128
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>1,650</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>1,458</i>	<i>3,344</i>	<i>789</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>254</i>	<i>1,439</i>	<i>4,784</i>
Medical services	97	1,593	1,690	—	1,690	63	203	74	339	2,030
Other professional services	12	35	47	—	47	40	311	40	391	438
Total pharmaceuticals	38	629	666	11	677	5	666	10	681	1,358
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	38	629	666	—	666	—	135	—	135	801
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	11	11	5	531	10	546	557
Aids and appliances	—	33	33	—	33	29	269	8	306	339
Other non-institutional services	20	259	279	345	624	230	618	3	850	1,474
Community and public ^(c)	6	151	157	375	532	—	—	1	1	533
Dental services	7	15	23	43	66	102	618	2	722	788
Administration	7	92	99	-74	26	127	—	—	127	153
Research	1	144	145	43	188	—	—	44	44	232
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>2,693</i>	<i>2,861</i>	<i>399</i>	<i>3,260</i>	<i>367</i>	<i>2,066</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>2,611</i>	<i>5,871</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	405	4,343	4,748	1,857	6,605	1,156	2,462	432	4,050	10,655
Capital expenditure	—	14	14	172	186	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 320	506
Capital consumption	—	7	7	74	81	..	..	..	^(e) ..	81
Total health expenditure	405	4,364	4,769	2,102	6,872	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,371	11,242

Notes: See page 115.

Table B6: Total health expenditure, current prices, Victoria, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	219	1,245	1,464	1,446	2,910	731	184	324	1,240	4,150
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	140	1,214	1,354	1,446	2,801	66	58	189	313	3,113
Private hospitals	78	31	110	—	110	666	126	134	926	1,036
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
High-level residential aged care	51	642	692	38	730	—	184	—	184	915
Ambulance	6	1	7	67	74	6	53	8	67	141
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>1,888</i>	<i>2,164</i>	<i>1,551</i>	<i>3,714</i>	<i>737</i>	<i>421</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>1,491</i>	<i>5,206</i>
Medical services	101	1,633	1,735	—	1,735	61	222	75	357	2,092
Other professional services	14	37	51	—	51	37	329	38	404	455
Total pharmaceuticals	43	635	678	14	693	4	762	11	776	1,469
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	43	635	678	—	678	—	145	—	145	823
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	14	15	4	617	11	631	646
Aids and appliances	—	41	41	—	41	27	275	9	310	351
Other non-institutional services	8	317	326	446	771	217	638	2	857	1,628
Community and public health ^(c)	—	184	184	383	567	—	—	—	—	568
Dental services	8	8	16	41	57	94	638	2	734	791
Administration	—	125	125	21	147	123	—	—	123	269
Research	—	134	134	37	170	—	—	48	48	218
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>2,798</i>	<i>2,964</i>	<i>497</i>	<i>3,461</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>2,226</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>2,753</i>	<i>6,213</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	441	4,686	5,127	2,048	7,175	1,082	2,647	515	4,244	11,419
Capital expenditure	—	15	15	293	308	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 151	459
Capital consumption	—	4	4	85	89	..	..	..	^(e) ..	89
Total health expenditure	441	4,706	5,147	2,425	7,572	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,395	11,967

Notes: See page 115.

Table B7: Total health expenditure, current prices, Victoria, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	270	1,604	1,874	1,301	3,176	650	282	334	1,266	4,441
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	171	1,488	1,659	1,289	2,949	46	123	171	340	3,289
Private hospitals	98	116	215	—	215	603	160	162	925	1,139
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	1	1	13
High-level residential aged care	98	546	644	70	714	—	208	—	208	922
Ambulance	7	1	9	14	22	7	67	11	85	107
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>375</i>	<i>2,151</i>	<i>2,527</i>	<i>1,385</i>	<i>3,912</i>	<i>657</i>	<i>557</i>	<i>344</i>	<i>1,558</i>	<i>5,470</i>
Medical services	114	1,745	1,859	—	1,859	60	237	82	380	2,239
Other professional services	—	55	55	—	55	35	366	65	467	521
Total pharmaceuticals	49	712	761	—	761	3	799	—	802	1,563
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	49	712	761	—	761	—	150	—	150	911
All other pharmaceuticals	—	1	1	—	1	3	649	—	652	653
Aids and appliances	—	27	27	—	27	25	312	15	351	378
Other non-institutional services	—	340	340	433	774	203	614	—	818	1,591
Community and public health ^(c)	—	197	197	383	580	—	13	—	13	593
Dental services	—	18	18	50	68	84	601	—	685	754
Administration	—	126	126	—	126	119	—	—	119	245
Research	—	163	163	18	180	—	—	49	49	230
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>3,042</i>	<i>3,205</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>3,656</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>2,327</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>2,866</i>	<i>6,522</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	539	5,193	5,732	1,836	7,568	983	2,884	556	4,424	11,992
Capital expenditure	—	15	15	544	559	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 225	784
Capital consumption	—	3	3	170	174	..	..	..	^(e) ..	174
Total health expenditure	539	5,212	5,751	2,550	8,300	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,650	12,950

Notes: See page 115.

Table B8: Total health expenditure, current prices, Victoria, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	289	1,744	2,033	1,477	3,510	575	419	257	1,251	4,762
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	161	1,549	1,710	1,478	3,188	41	256	144	440	3,628
Private hospitals	128	196	323	—	323	534	164	113	811	1,134
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High-level residential aged care	98	612	710	18	727	—	206	—	206	933
Ambulance	9	4	13	121	133	5	25	11	41	175
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>2,360</i>	<i>2,756</i>	<i>1,615</i>	<i>4,371</i>	<i>581</i>	<i>649</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>1,498</i>	<i>5,869</i>
Medical services	133	1,897	2,030	—	2,030	59	243	88	390	2,420
Other professional services	—	86	86	—	86	35	487	50	572	658
Total pharmaceuticals	59	819	879	—	879	4	830	—	834	1,712
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	59	818	877	—	877	—	161	—	161	1,038
All other pharmaceuticals	—	1	1	—	1	4	669	—	672	674
Aids and appliances	—	32	32	—	32	24	361	20	405	437
Other non-institutional services	15	344	359	497	856	207	625	2	834	1,690
Community and public health ^(c)	—	141	141	324	465	—	—	—	—	465
Dental services	12	30	42	107	149	76	626	2	704	853
Administration	3	173	176	66	242	130	—	—	130	372
Research	—	191	191	46	237	—	—	73	73	309
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>3,369</i>	<i>3,577</i>	<i>542</i>	<i>4,120</i>	<i>328</i>	<i>2,546</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>3,108</i>	<i>7,227</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	604	5,729	6,333	2,158	8,491	909	3,195	501	4,606	13,096
Capital expenditure	—	12	12	377	389	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 216	605
Capital consumption	—	3	3	185	188	..	..	..	^(e) ..	188
Total health expenditure	604	5,743	6,347	2,720	9,067	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,822	13,889

Notes: See page 115.

Table B9: Total health expenditure, current prices, Queensland, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1996–97 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	142	926	1,068	984	2,051	517	77	79	673	2,724
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	8	926	934	895	1,829	40	15	27	82	1,911
Private hospitals	132	—	132	—	132	477	57	51	585	716
Public psychiatric hospitals	2	—	2	89	91	—	5	1	6	97
High-level residential aged care	8	324	333	40	372	—	114	—	114	486
Ambulance	7	5	12	54	66	9	30	2	41	107
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>1,255</i>	<i>1,412</i>	<i>1,078</i>	<i>2,490</i>	<i>526</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>828</i>	<i>3,318</i>
Medical services	94	1,112	1,206	—	1,206	43	181	28	252	1,458
Other professional services	12	28	39	—	39	37	199	15	251	290
Total pharmaceuticals	37	434	472	—	472	8	513	2	523	994
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	37	434	472	—	472	—	96	—	96	567
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	8	417	2	427	427
Aids and appliances	—	28	28	—	28	30	211	1	243	270
Other non-institutional services	19	224	243	588	832	162	145	1	308	1,140
Community and public health ^(c)	4	156	159	471	630	—	—	—	—	631
Dental services	9	11	19	91	111	88	145	1	234	345
Administration	7	58	64	26	91	74	—	—	74	164
Research	—	61	61	10	72	—	—	15	15	86
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>2,049</i>	<i>599</i>	<i>2,648</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>1,249</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>1,591</i>	<i>4,239</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	319	3,142	3,461	1,676	5,138	807	1,470	142	2,419	7,556
Capital expenditure	—	10	10	317	327	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 230	557
Capital consumption	—	5	5	107	111	..	..	..	^(e) ..	111
Total health expenditure	319	3,157	3,476	2,100	5,576	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,649	8,225

Notes: See page 115.

Table B10: Total health expenditure, current prices, Queensland, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	154	1,030	1,185	1,026	2,210	493	70	114	677	2,888
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	8	1,008	1,016	932	1,948	34	8	46	89	2,037
Private hospitals	144	23	167	—	167	458	58	66	583	750
Public psychiatric hospitals	2	—	2	93	95	—	4	2	6	101
High-level residential aged care	23	352	375	38	413	—	122	—	122	535
Ambulance	7	17	25	62	87	9	36	2	47	134
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>1,399</i>	<i>1,584</i>	<i>1,126</i>	<i>2,710</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>846</i>	<i>3,556</i>
Medical services	102	1,171	1,274	—	1,274	42	204	32	278	1,552
Other professional services	13	30	43	—	43	35	210	15	260	303
Total pharmaceuticals	43	449	491	—	491	6	606	1	613	1,105
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	43	448	491	—	491	—	105	—	105	596
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	6	501	1	508	508
Aids and appliances	—	32	32	—	32	28	225	1	254	286
Other non-institutional services	10	232	242	590	832	159	151	1	311	1,142
Community and public health ^(c)	—	137	137	479	616	—	—	—	—	616
Dental services	10	6	15	96	111	84	151	1	236	347
Administration	—	90	90	15	105	75	—	—	75	180
Research	—	57	57	12	68	—	—	16	16	84
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>1,970</i>	<i>2,138</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>2,740</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>1,396</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>1,733</i>	<i>4,473</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	353	3,370	3,723	1,727	5,450	772	1,624	183	2,579	8,029
Capital expenditure	—	11	11	505	516	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 173	689
Capital consumption	—	3	3	132	135	..	..	..	^(e) ..	135
Total health expenditure	353	3,384	3,737	2,364	6,101	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,753	8,853

Notes: See page 115.

Table B11: Total health expenditure, current prices, Queensland, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	185	1,205	1,390	1,012	2,402	444	47	133	624	3,026
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	21	1,125	1,145	921	2,066	26	-1	47	72	2,138
Private hospitals	163	80	244	—	244	418	44	85	547	790
Public psychiatric hospitals	1	—	1	91	93	—	4	2	5	98
High-level residential aged care	67	358	425	45	470	—	130	19	149	619
Ambulance	7	6	13	70	83	7	58	5	71	154
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>1,569</i>	<i>1,829</i>	<i>1,127</i>	<i>2,955</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>235</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>3,799</i>
Medical services	116	1,236	1,351	—	1,351	40	217	27	284	1,636
Other professional services	—	43	43	—	43	32	231	13	276	319
Total pharmaceuticals	62	500	562	—	562	6	604	—	610	1,172
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	62	499	561	—	561	—	105	—	105	666
All other pharmaceuticals	—	1	1	—	1	6	499	—	505	506
Aids and appliances	—	21	21	—	21	25	242	2	269	290
Other non-institutional services	—	257	257	616	873	155	205	1	362	1,234
Community and public health ^(c)	—	152	152	492	644	—	20	—	21	664
Dental services	—	16	16	91	107	76	185	1	262	369
Administration	—	89	89	33	122	79	—	—	79	201
Research	—	70	70	17	86	—	—	16	16	102
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>2,127</i>	<i>2,304</i>	<i>632</i>	<i>2,937</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>1,500</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>1,817</i>	<i>4,754</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	437	3,696	4,133	1,759	5,892	709	1,735	216	2,661	8,553
Capital expenditure	—	10	10	543	553	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 271	824
Capital consumption	—	2	2	176	178	..	..	..	^(e) ..	178
Total health expenditure	437	3,708	4,145	2,478	6,623	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,932	9,555

Notes: See page 115.

Table B12: Total health expenditure, current prices, Queensland, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	211	1,281	1,492	1,092	2,584	399	100	132	631	3,215
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	25	1,143	1,168	1,001	2,169	21	12	51	84	2,253
Private hospitals	186	138	324	—	324	378	85	79	542	866
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	91	91	—	3	1	5	96
High-level residential aged care	73	400	473	32	504	—	163	—	163	668
Ambulance	8	8	16	166	181	6	53	3	61	243
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>1,689</i>	<i>1,981</i>	<i>1,290</i>	<i>3,270</i>	<i>405</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>855</i>	<i>4,125</i>
Medical services	125	1,341	1,466	—	1,466	38	85	25	148	1,615
Other professional services	—	68	68	—	68	32	271	12	315	383
Total pharmaceuticals	57	570	627	—	627	6	600	—	606	1,233
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	57	568	625	—	625	—	116	—	116	674
All other pharmaceuticals	—	2	2	—	2	6	484	—	470	492
Aids and appliances	—	27	27	—	27	26	271	2	298	325
Other non-institutional services	17	302	319	757	1,076	161	183	1	345	1,421
Community and public health ^(c)	—	139	139	610	749	—	—	—	—	749
Dental services	14	28	42	102	143	73	183	1	256	400
Administration	3	135	139	46	184	88	—	—	88	273
Research	—	90	90	17	107	—	—	27	27	134
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>2,398</i>	<i>2,598</i>	<i>774</i>	<i>3,371</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>1,409</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>1,240</i>	<i>5,111</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	492	4,086	4,578	2,064	6,642	667	1,725	202	2,595	9,236
Capital expenditure	—	19	19	515	535	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 486	1,021
Capital consumption	—	2	2	227	229	..	..	..	^(e) ..	229
Total health expenditure	492	4,107	4,599	2,806	7,405	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,081	10,486

Notes: See page 115.

Table B13: Total health expenditure, current prices, Western Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1996–97 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	52	511	564	527	1,091	247	55	92	394	1,485
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	8	511	520	486	1,006	31	18	48	97	1,103
Private hospitals	43	—	43	—	43	216	36	44	296	339
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	41	41	—	1	—	1	42
High-level residential aged care	4	170	173	14	187	—	54	—	54	241
Ambulance	3	6	9	18	27	12	6	2	20	46
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>687</i>	<i>746</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>1,304</i>	<i>259</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>468</i>	<i>1,772</i>
Medical services	27	528	555	—	555	19	53	49	121	676
Other professional services	4	14	18	—	18	29	48	26	104	122
Total pharmaceuticals	11	207	219	—	219	4	232	5	241	459
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	11	207	219	—	219	—	47	—	47	266
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	4	184	5	193	193
Aids and appliances	—	16	16	—	16	16	86	4	107	123
Other non-institutional services	8	91	99	321	419	139	46	1	187	606
Community and public health ^(c)	1	53	54	127	181	—	—	—	—	182
Dental services	4	5	8	35	43	93	46	1	140	184
Administration	3	33	36	158	195	46	—	—	46	241
Research	—	41	42	5	47	—	—	8	8	54
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>947</i>	<i>326</i>	<i>1,273</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>466</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>767</i>	<i>2,040</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	109	1,583	1,693	884	2,577	467	580	188	1,235	3,812
Capital expenditure	—	3	3	65	68	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 37	105
Capital consumption	—	1	1	39	40	..	..	..	^(e) ..	40
Total health expenditure	109	1,588	1,697	988	2,685	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,272	3,958

Notes: See page 115.

Table B14: Total health expenditure, current prices, Western Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	55	583	639	663	1,301	241	38	106	385	1,687
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	9	569	577	603	1,181	28	12	53	92	1,273
Private hospitals	47	14	61	—	61	213	26	52	291	352
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	59	60	—	1	1	2	61
High-level residential aged care	6	201	208	13	221	—	64	—	64	284
Ambulance	3	17	20	18	38	13	6	3	21	59
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>801</i>	<i>866</i>	<i>694</i>	<i>1,560</i>	<i>254</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>470</i>	<i>2,030</i>
Medical services	28	552	581	—	581	17	60	49	125	706
Other professional services	5	14	19	—	19	30	49	24	103	123
Total pharmaceuticals	13	211	224	—	224	3	268	5	276	501
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	13	211	224	—	224	—	52	—	52	276
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	3	216	5	224	225
Aids and appliances	—	17	17	—	17	18	88	4	110	127
Other non-institutional services	4	144	148	395	543	137	48	1	186	729
Community and public health ^(c)	—	95	95	178	273	—	—	—	—	273
Dental services	4	4	7	33	41	92	48	1	141	182
Administration	—	46	46	183	230	45	—	—	45	275
Research	—	38	38	6	44	—	—	9	9	53
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>978</i>	<i>1,028</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>1,429</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>512</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>809</i>	<i>2,238</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	114	1,779	1,894	1,095	2,989	459	620	200	1,279	4,268
Capital expenditure	—	5	5	77	82	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 169	252
Capital consumption	—	2	2	42	43	..	..	..	^(e) ..	43
Total health expenditure	114	1,786	1,900	1,214	3,114	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,449	4,563

Notes: See page 115.

Table B15: Total health expenditure, current prices, Western Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	82	651	734	659	1,393	231	96	87	413	1,807
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	27	611	638	603	1,241	21	14	40	74	1,316
Private hospitals	55	40	95	—	95	209	81	47	338	433
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	57	57	—	1	—	1	58
High-level residential aged care	30	168	198	29	227	—	73	—	73	301
Ambulance	3	10	13	24	37	17	5	3	25	62
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>829</i>	<i>945</i>	<i>713</i>	<i>1,658</i>	<i>248</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>512</i>	<i>2,169</i>
Medical services	33	578	611	—	611	17	66	42	125	736
Other professional services	—	24	24	—	24	29	67	28	123	147
Total pharmaceuticals	15	237	251	—	251	3	254	—	257	508
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	15	236	251	—	251	—	50	—	50	300
All other pharmaceuticals	—	1	1	—	1	3	205	—	207	208
Aids and appliances	—	12	12	—	12	16	90	5	111	123
Other non-institutional services	—	179	179	208	387	130	142	30	303	690
Community and public health ^(c)	—	109	109	158	267	—	7	—	7	274
Dental services	—	17	17	39	55	84	136	1	221	276
Administration	—	53	53	12	65	46	—	29	75	140
Research	—	39	39	9	48	—	—	8	8	56
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>1,068</i>	<i>1,116</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>1,333</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>620</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>927</i>	<i>2,260</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	163	1,897	2,061	930	2,991	442	793	203	1,438	4,429
Capital expenditure	—	5	5	153	158	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 150	309
Capital consumption	—	1	1	67	68	..	..	..	^(e) ..	68
Total health expenditure	163	1,904	2,068	1,149	3,217	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,589	4,806

Notes: See page 115.

Table B16: Total health expenditure, current prices, Western Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	90	707	797	729	1,526	222	113	86	421	1,947
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	25	633	658	677	1,335	20	20	46	86	1,421
Private hospitals	65	74	139	—	139	202	92	40	334	473
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	52	52	—	1	—	1	53
High-level residential aged care	32	192	224	71	295	—	80	—	80	375
Ambulance	4	12	16	26	42	16	–25	4	–5	37
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>911</i>	<i>1,037</i>	<i>826</i>	<i>1,863</i>	<i>238</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>2,359</i>
Medical services	39	630	668	—	668	18	89	60	166	834
Other professional services	—	39	39	—	39	28	45	32	105	144
Total pharmaceuticals	20	271	290	—	290	3	223	—	226	516
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	20	270	289	—	289	—	59	—	59	348
All other pharmaceuticals	—	1	1	—	1	3	164	—	167	168
Aids and appliances	—	12	12	—	12	16	82	12	110	121
Other non-institutional services	7	192	200	353	553	125	193	1	319	872
Community and public health ^(c)	—	73	73	279	352	—	7	—	7	359
Dental services	6	29	34	37	71	77	154	1	233	304
Administration	2	90	92	38	129	47	32	—	79	209
Research	—	51	51	8	59	—	—	13	13	72
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>1,193</i>	<i>1,259</i>	<i>361</i>	<i>1,621</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>632</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>939</i>	<i>2,559</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	191	2,105	2,296	1,188	3,484	427	800	207	1,434	4,918
Capital expenditure	—	5	5	96	101	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 77	177
Capital consumption	—	1	1	76	78	..	..	..	^(e) ..	78
Total health expenditure	191	2,110	2,302	1,361	3,662	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,536	5,173

Notes: See page 115.

Table B17: Total health expenditure, current prices, South Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds, (a) 1996–97 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	74	517	590	352	943	260	13	43	317	1,260
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	65	517	582	304	886	25	4	19	48	934
Private hospitals	8	—	8	—	8	236	6	24	267	275
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	48	48	—	3	—	3	51
High-level residential aged care	5	205	209	27	237	—	66	—	66	302
Ambulance	4	3	6	13	20	2	11	2	15	35
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>724</i>	<i>806</i>	<i>393</i>	<i>1,199</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>398</i>	<i>1,597</i>
Medical services	24	492	516	—	516	22	45	70	137	653
Other professional services	4	11	15	—	15	29	54	21	103	119
Total pharmaceuticals	12	216	228	—	228	6	148	2	156	385
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	12	216	228	—	228	—	45	—	45	273
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	6	103	2	111	111
Aids and appliances	—	17	17	—	17	19	30	3	52	69
Other non-institutional services	8	90	98	148	246	119	79	1	198	444
Community and public health ^(c)	1	47	49	57	106	—	—	—	—	106
Dental services	3	6	9	27	36	61	79	1	140	176
Administration	3	37	40	63	104	58	—	—	58	162
Research	—	48	48	9	58	—	—	11	11	69
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>874</i>	<i>923</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>1,080</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>355</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>1,738</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	130	1,598	1,729	551	2,279	458	445	153	1,056	3,335
Capital expenditure	—	4	4	105	110	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 84	194
Capital consumption	—	2	2	42	44	..	..	..	^(e) ..	44
Total health expenditure	130	1,605	1,735	698	2,433	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,140	3,574

Notes: See page 115.

Table B18: Total health expenditure, current prices, South Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds, (a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	66	574	640	414	1,053	233	10	51	293	1,346
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	56	563	619	362	981	21	2	19	42	1,023
Private hospitals	9	11	20	—	20	211	4	32	247	267
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	52	52	—	4	—	4	56
High-level residential aged care	14	215	229	20	249	—	74	—	74	323
Ambulance	4	9	13	16	29	3	7	6	16	45
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>798</i>	<i>882</i>	<i>449</i>	<i>1,331</i>	<i>235</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>382</i>	<i>1,714</i>
Medical services	27	507	533	—	533	22	48	66	136	669
Other professional services	5	12	17	—	17	28	58	17	103	120
Total pharmaceuticals	14	217	231	—	231	3	183	2	188	419
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	14	217	231	—	231	—	48	—	48	279
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	3	134	2	140	140
Aids and appliances	—	16	16	—	16	19	36	2	57	73
Other non-institutional services	4	120	124	134	258	116	82	1	199	457
Community and public health ^(c)	—	75	75	36	111	—	—	—	—	111
Dental services	4	3	6	29	35	59	82	1	142	177
Administration	—	42	42	69	111	57	—	—	57	168
Research	—	45	45	9	53	—	—	12	12	65
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>917</i>	<i>966</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>1,109</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>406</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>695</i>	<i>1,804</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	133	1,715	1,848	592	2,441	423	497	157	1,078	3,518
Capital expenditure	—	5	5	129	134	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 71	205
Capital consumption	—	2	2	45	46	..	..	..	^(e) ..	46
Total health expenditure	133	1,723	1,856	766	2,621	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,148	3,769

Notes: See page 115.

Table B19: Total health expenditure, current prices, South Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds, (a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	69	551	620	516	1,136	204	30	51	285	1,421
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	57	515	572	445	1,017	17	12	20	48	1,065
Private hospitals	11	36	47	—	47	187	14	31	233	280
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	71	71	—	4	—	4	75
High-level residential aged care	26	217	242	27	269	—	82	—	82	351
Ambulance	4	1	5	32	37	3	14	6	23	60
<i>Total institutional</i>	99	768	867	575	1,442	207	126	57	390	1,832
Medical services	29	531	561	—	561	25	45	73	142	703
Other professional services	—	20	20	—	20	25	72	20	117	137
Total pharmaceuticals	17	240	257	—	257	2	184	—	186	443
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	17	240	256	—	256	—	50	—	50	307
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	2	133	—	135	136
Aids and appliances	—	10	10	—	10	17	40	2	60	70
Other non-institutional services	—	138	138	189	327	103	65	1	169	496
Community and public health ^(c)	—	82	82	93	175	—	2	—	2	178
Dental services	—	11	11	29	40	51	63	1	115	155
Administration	—	45	45	67	112	52	—	—	52	163
Research	—	58	58	4	62	—	—	5	5	67
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	46	997	1,043	194	1,237	173	405	100	678	1,915
Total recurrent expenditure	145	1,766	1,910	769	2,679	380	532	157	1,068	3,748
Capital expenditure	—	6	6	81	87	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 28	115
Capital consumption	—	2	2	74	76	..	..	..	^(e) ..	76
Total health expenditure	145	1,773	1,917	924	2,842	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,097	3,938

Notes: See page 115.

Table B20: Total health expenditure, current prices, South Australia, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds, (a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	81	668	748	548	1,296	191	40	32	263	1,560
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	63	603	666	469	1,135	15	16	6	38	1,173
Private hospitals	18	64	82	—	82	176	19	26	221	304
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	79	79	—	4	—	4	83
High-level residential aged care	30	236	266	27	293	—	86	—	86	379
Ambulance	5	4	9	30	39	2	39	6	47	85
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>907</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>1,628</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>2,024</i>
Medical services	35	568	602	—	602	25	61	72	159	761
Other professional services	—	32	32	—	32	24	35	17	76	108
Total pharmaceuticals	18	274	292	—	292	3	180	—	183	475
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	—	273	291	—	291	—	53	—	53	344
All other pharmaceuticals	18	1	1	—	1	3	127	—	130	131
Aids and appliances	—	11	11	—	11	17	47	7	71	82
Other non-institutional services	7	166	173	222	395	92	62	1	154	550
Community and public health ^(c)	—	57	57	112	168	—	—	—	—	169
Dental services	5	18	23	31	55	47	61	1	109	164
Administration	2	91	93	80	172	45	—	—	45	217
Research	—	75	75	13	88	—	—	22	22	110
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>1,126</i>	<i>1,185</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>1,421</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>665</i>	<i>2,086</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	176	2,033	2,208	841	3,049	355	549	157	1,060	4,110
Capital expenditure	—	3	3	130	132	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 37	169
Capital consumption	—	1	1	73	75	..	..	..	^(e) ..	75
Total health expenditure	176	2,037	2,212	1,044	3,256	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,097	4,353

Notes: See page 115.

Table B21: Total health expenditure, current prices, Tasmania, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1996–97 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	25	145	170	106	276	87	30	28	145	421
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	16	145	161	95	256	7	9	13	29	285
Private hospitals	9	—	9	—	9	80	20	16	116	124
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	11	11	—	1	—	1	11
High-level residential aged care	1	70	71	6	77	—	20	—	20	97
Ambulance	1	—	1	10	12	—	6	1	7	19
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>243</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>537</i>
Medical services	13	144	157	—	157	6	21	15	42	199
Other professional services	2	4	6	—	6	5	13	10	27	34
Total pharmaceuticals	7	69	77	—	77	2	63	1	67	143
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	7	69	77	—	77	—	15	—	15	91
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	2	49	1	52	52
Aids and appliances	—	4	4	—	4	6	22	1	30	34
Other non-institutional services	5	40	45	193	238	29	18	1	48	286
Community and public health ^(c)	2	24	26	195	221	—	—	—	—	221
Dental services	1	2	3	11	14	13	18	—	31	45
Administration	2	15	16	–13	4	16	—	—	16	20
Research	—	7	7	–1	6	—	—	1	1	7
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>489</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>703</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	55	483	539	314	853	135	194	58	387	1,240
Capital expenditure	—	2	2	15	17	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 40	57
Capital consumption	—	1	1	10	11	..	..	..	^(e) ..	11
Total health expenditure	55	486	542	339	881	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	427	1,308

Notes: See page 115.

Table B22: Total health expenditure, current prices, Tasmania, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	26	160	186	84	270	77	23	40	139	409
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	15	156	171	74	246	6	—	25	31	277
Private hospitals	11	4	14	—	14	71	23	14	108	122
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	10
High-level residential aged care	13	64	76	—	76	—	22	—	22	98
Ambulance	1	1	2	12	13	—	7	—	8	21
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>264</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>359</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>528</i>
Medical services	15	145	160	—	160	5	21	14	41	201
Other professional services	3	4	7	—	7	5	15	8	28	34
Total pharmaceuticals	8	71	79	—	79	1	83	1	86	165
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	8	71	79	—	79	—	16	—	16	95
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	1	67	1	70	70
Aids and appliances	—	5	5	—	5	6	28	1	35	40
Other non-institutional services	1	37	39	157	195	27	20	—	47	242
Community and public health ^(c)	—	24	24	128	152	—	—	—	—	152
Dental services	1	1	2	24	26	13	20	—	33	59
Administration	—	13	13	5	17	14	—	—	14	31
Research	—	6	6	1	6	—	—	1	1	7
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>295</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>452</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>689</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	67	492	559	253	812	121	219	66	406	1,217
Capital expenditure	—	2	2	12	14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 22	36
Capital consumption	—	1	1	9	10	..	..	..	^(e) ..	10
Total health expenditure	67	494	561	274	835	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	428	1,263

Notes: See page 115.

Table B23: Total health expenditure, current prices, Tasmania, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	27	150	178	120	298	66	24	33	123	421
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	13	138	151	121	272	5	-3	19	20	292
Private hospitals	15	12	26	—	26	61	27	14	103	129
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High-level residential aged care	11	69	79	1	80	—	23	—	23	103
Ambulance	1	—	1	16	17	—	8	1	9	26
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>259</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>551</i>
Medical services	16	154	170	—	170	5	23	13	41	211
Other professional services	—	6	6	—	6	4	20	10	35	41
Total pharmaceuticals	9	78	87	—	87	1	89	—	90	176
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	9	78	86	—	86	—	16	—	16	103
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	1	72	—	73	74
Aids and appliances	—	3	3	—	3	5	33	2	40	43
Other non-institutional services	—	44	44	136	181	25	28	—	53	234
Community and public health ^(c)	—	28	28	123	151	—	2	—	2	152
Dental services	—	2	2	10	13	12	26	—	38	50
Administration	—	15	15	3	17	14	—	—	14	31
Research	—	5	5	1	7	—	—	1	1	8
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>291</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>453</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>713</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	64	510	574	274	849	108	247	61	415	1,264
Capital expenditure	—	2	2	21	23	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 16	39
Capital consumption	—	1	1	15	16	..	..	..	^(e) ..	16
Total health expenditure	64	512	577	311	887	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	432	1,319

Notes: See page 115.

Table B24: Total health expenditure, current prices, Tasmania, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	29	158	187	171	358	57	45	17	119	478
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	12	139	151	160	311	4	11	9	24	334
Private hospitals	17	19	36	—	36	53	34	9	96	132
Public psychiatric hospitals	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
High-level residential aged care	12	75	87	–1	86	—	25	—	25	112
Ambulance	1	—	2	—	2	—	–1	1	—	2
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>591</i>
Medical services	17	168	185	—	185	4	26	14	44	230
Other professional services	—	9	9	—	9	4	26	10	40	49
Total pharmaceuticals	10	89	99	—	99	1	70	—	72	171
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	10	89	99	—	99	—	17	—	17	116
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	1	54	—	55	55
Aids and appliances	—	4	4	—	4	5	30	3	37	41
Other non-institutional services	2	64	66	129	196	25	26	—	51	246
Community and public health ^(c)	—	21	21	129	150	—	—	—	—	150
Dental services	1	4	6	—	6	11	26	—	37	42
Administration	1	39	40	—	40	14	—	—	14	54
Research	—	7	7	1	8	—	—	2	2	9
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>341</i>	<i>371</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>746</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	72	575	646	301	947	97	247	47	390	1,338
Capital expenditure	—	2	2	7	8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 28	36
Capital consumption	—	—	—	12	13	..	..	..	^(e) ..	13
Total health expenditure	72	577	648	320	969	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	418	1,386

Notes: See page 115.

Table B25: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australian Capital Territory, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1996–97 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	7	79	86	126	212	37	3	18	59	271
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	3	79	82	126	208	9	—	12	21	229
Private hospitals	4	—	4	—	4	29	3	6	38	42
High-level residential aged care	—	16	16	—	16	—	5	—	5	21
Ambulance	—	—	—	4	4	—	3	1	3	7
<i>Total institutional</i>	7	95	103	130	232	37	11	19	67	299
Medical services	6	88	94	—	94	—	32	11	43	137
Other professional services	—	3	3	—	3	—	27	5	32	34
Total pharmaceuticals	2	30	32	—	32	—	28	1	28	60
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	2	30	32	—	32	—	9	—	9	41
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1	20	20
Aids and appliances	—	2	2	—	2	—	10	1	10	13
Other non-institutional services	18	18	35	66	101	—	36	—	36	138
Community and public health ^(c)	1	10	11	62	73	—	—	—	—	73
Dental services	—	1	1	4	5	—	36	—	36	41
Administration	16	7	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	24
Research	—	33	33	4	37	—	—	4	4	41
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	25	174	199	70	269	—	132	22	154	423
Total recurrent expenditure	33	269	302	199	501	37	143	41	221	722
Capital expenditure	—	10	10	13	24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) —	24
Capital consumption	—	—	—	16	16	..	..	..	^(e) ..	16
Total health expenditure	33	279	312	229	541	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	221	762

Notes: See page 115.

Table B26: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australian Capital Territory, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	8	93	101	138	240	37	18	24	78	318
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	4	93	97	138	235	9	-1	15	23	258
Private hospitals	4	—	4	—	4	28	18	9	55	60
High-level residential aged care	2	22	24	—	23	—	6	—	6	30
Ambulance	—	—	—	4	4	—	3	—	3	7
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>267</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>355</i>
Medical services	8	90	98	—	98	—	33	12	45	143
Other professional services	—	2	3	—	3	—	26	7	33	35
Total pharmaceuticals	2	31	34	—	34	—	38	1	38	72
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	2	31	34	—	34	—	9	—	9	43
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	1	29	29
Aids and appliances	—	3	3	—	3	—	13	1	13	16
Other non-institutional services	—	36	37	37	74	—	38	—	38	113
Community and public health ^(c)	—	10	10	10	20	—	—	—	—	20
Dental services	—	—	—	4	5	—	38	—	38	43
Administration	—	27	27	23	50	—	—	—	—	50
Research	—	31	31	3	34	—	—	5	5	39
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>204</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>417</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	21	309	330	182	512	37	174	49	260	772
Capital expenditure	—	11	11	13	24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 8	32
Capital consumption	—	16	16	15	31	..	..	..	^(e) ..	31
Total health expenditure	21	336	357	210	567	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	269	835

Notes: See page 115.

Table B27: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australian Capital Territory, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	15	85	99	165	264	30	22	31	84	348
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	7	80	87	165	253	5	–3	20	23	276
Private hospitals	7	5	12	—	12	25	24	11	60	72
High-level residential aged care	5	20	25	—	25	—	7	—	7	32
Ambulance	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	1	5	8
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>293</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>388</i>
Medical services	7	93	101	—	101	—	35	11	46	147
Other professional services	—	3	3	—	3	—	39	10	49	52
Total pharmaceuticals	—	35	35	—	35	—	33	—	33	69
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	—	35	35	—	35	—	7	—	7	43
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	26
Aids and appliances	—	1	1	—	1	—	12	1	13	15
Other non-institutional services	—	47	47	44	91	—	40	—	41	132
Community and public health ^(c)	—	12	12	26	38	—	1	—	1	39
Dental services	—	—	—	6	6	—	40	—	40	46
Administration	—	35	35	12	47	—	—	—	—	47
Research	—	42	42	6	48	—	—	6	6	54
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>468</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	27	327	354	219	573	30	193	61	284	856
Capital expenditure	—	13	13	17	30	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) —	30
Capital consumption	—	20	20	13	33	..	..	..	^(e) ..	33
Total health expenditure	27	360	387	249	636	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	284	919

Notes: See page 115.

Table B28: Total health expenditure, current prices, Australian Capital Territory, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	18	85	103	144	247	36	27	22	86	333
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	8	85	93	144	237	6	7	15	27	265
Private hospitals	10	—	10	—	10	30	21	7	59	68
High-level residential aged care	5	23	28	—	28	—	9	—	9	37
Ambulance	—	—	—	8	8	—	1	1	2	10
<i>Total institutional</i>	23	108	131	152	283	36	37	23	97	380
Medical services	8	100	108	—	108	—	27	12	39	147
Other professional services	—	5	5	—	5	—	31	10	41	46
Total pharmaceuticals	4	41	44	—	44	—	32	—	32	76
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	4	41	44	—	44	—	11	—	11	55
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	21
Aids and appliances	—	1	1	—	1	—	12	3	14	15
Other non-institutional services	25	34	59	90	149	—	41	—	41	190
Community and public health ^(c)	—	9	9	40	49	—	—	—	—	49
Dental services	1	—	1	4	5	—	41	—	41	47
Administration	24	25	49	46	95	—	—	—	—	95
Research	—	42	42	5	46	—	—	8	8	54
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	37	222	259	95	354	—	143	32	175	528
Total recurrent expenditure	60	330	390	246	637	36	180	55	271	908
Capital expenditure	—	26	26	12	38	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 14	52
Capital consumption	—	14	14	16	30	..	..	..	^(e) ..	30
Total health expenditure	60	371	431	274	705	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	286	990

Notes: See page 115.

Table B29: Total health expenditure, current prices, Northern Territory, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1996–(\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	1	84	85	56	140	12	4	13	30	170
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	—	84	84	56	140	1	2	10	13	152
Private hospitals	1	—	1	—	1	12	2	3	17	18
High-level residential aged care	—	7	7	—	7	—	2	—	2	9
Ambulance	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	3
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>182</i>
Medical services	—	33	33	—	33	1	7	4	11	45
Other professional services	—	1	1	—	1	1	6	2	8	10
Total pharmaceuticals	—	9	9	—	9	—	13	—	14	23
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	—	9	9	—	9	—	3	—	3	11
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	11
Aids and appliances	—	1	1	—	1	1	5	2	8	9
Other non-institutional services	—	21	21	148	169	5	5	—	10	180
Community and public health ^(c)	—	9	9	107	117	—	—	—	—	117
Dental services	—	—	—	5	5	2	5	—	8	13
Administration	—	12	12	36	47	3	—	—	3	50
Research	—	4	4	2	6	—	—	2	2	8
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>274</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	2	162	163	205	368	21	44	23	88	456
Capital expenditure	—	1	1	14	15	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) —	15
Capital consumption	—	—	—	6	6	..	..	..	^(e) ..	6
Total health expenditure	2	162	164	225	389	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	88	477

Notes: See page 115.

Table B30: Total health expenditure, current prices, Northern Territory, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1997–98 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	1	92	93	57	150	12	1	19	32	182
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	—	91	91	57	148	1	—	16	16	165
Private hospitals	1	1	2	—	2	11	1	4	16	17
High-level residential aged care	—	8	8	—	8	—	2	—	2	9
Ambulance	—	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	5
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>196</i>
Medical services	—	34	35	—	35	1	7	6	13	48
Other professional services	—	1	1	—	1	1	5	2	8	9
Total pharmaceuticals	—	9	9	2	11	—	14	—	15	26
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	—	9	9	—	9	—	3	—	3	12
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	2	2	—	11	—	12	14
Aids and appliances	—	2	2	—	2	1	5	2	8	10
Other non-institutional services	—	44	44	164	208	4	6	—	10	218
Community and public health ^(c)	—	38	38	146	184	—	—	—	—	184
Dental services	—	—	—	6	6	2	6	—	8	14
Administration	—	6	6	12	18	2	—	—	2	20
Research	—	3	3	2	5	—	—	3	3	8
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>318</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	1	196	197	225	422	19	41	32	92	514
Capital expenditure	—	—	—	5	5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 2	7
Capital consumption	—	1	1	6	6	..	..	..	^(e) ..	6
Total health expenditure	1	197	198	235	433	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	94	527

Notes: See page 115.

Table B31: Total health expenditure, current prices, Northern Territory, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1998–99 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	1	88	89	72	161	11	—	22	34	194
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	—	86	86	72	158	1	1	18	20	177
Private hospitals	1	2	3	—	3	11	—	4	14	17
High-level residential aged care	—	9	9	—	9	—	2	—	2	11
Ambulance	—	3	3	17	20	—	2	—	2	22
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>227</i>
Medical services	1	36	36	—	36	1	7	5	14	50
Other professional services	—	2	2	—	2	1	11	3	15	17
Total pharmaceuticals	—	11	11	—	11	—	14	—	14	24
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	—	11	11	—	11	—	2	—	2	13
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	12	12
Aids and appliances	—	1	1	—	1	1	6	1	7	8
Other non-institutional services	—	49	49	113	162	5	14	14	33	195
Community and public health ^(c)	—	44	44	102	147	—	—	—	—	147
Dental services	—	—	—	6	6	2	14	—	16	22
Administration	—	4	4	5	10	3	—	14	17	26
Research	—	3	3	2	6	—	—	2	2	8
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>302</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	2	201	203	204	407	19	56	47	122	530
Capital expenditure	—	1	1	6	7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) —	7
Capital consumption	—	1	1	12	13	..	..	..	^(e) ..	13
Total health expenditure	2	202	204	223	427	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	122	549

Notes: See page 115.

Table B32: Total health expenditure, current prices, Northern Territory, by areas of expenditure and sources of funds,^(a) 1999–00 (\$ million)

Area of expenditure	Government sector					Non-government sector				Total health expenditure
	Commonwealth			State and local	Total	Health insurance funds	Individuals	Other ^(b)	Total	
	DVA	Other	Total							
Total hospitals	1	74	75	105	180	9	16	11	37	216
Public non-psychiatric hospitals	—	71	71	105	176	1	9	9	19	195
Private hospitals	1	3	4	—	4	9	7	2	18	22
High-level residential aged care	—	9	9	—	9	—	3	—	3	12
Ambulance	—	2	2	11	12	—	1	—	1	14
<i>Total institutional</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>242</i>
Medical services	1	39	40	—	40	1	7	5	13	53
Other professional services	—	3	3	—	3	1	13	2	16	19
Total pharmaceuticals	—	12	12	—	12	—	16	—	16	28
Benefit paid pharmaceuticals	—	12	12	—	12	—	3	—	3	15
All other pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	13
Aids and appliances	—	1	1	—	1	1	6	5	12	13
Other non-institutional services	—	71	71	137	208	5	18	—	23	231
Community and public health ^(c)	—	35	35	107	143	—	—	—	—	143
Dental services	—	1	1	—	1	1	18	—	19	20
Administration	—	35	35	30	65	4	—	—	4	68
Research	—	3	3	2	5	—	—	3	3	7
<i>Total non-institutional</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>351</i>
Total recurrent expenditure	2	213	215	254	469	18	79	26	123	593
Capital expenditure	—	1	1	8	9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	^(d) 1	10
Capital consumption	—	—	—	10	11	..	..	..	^(e) ..	11
Total health expenditure	2	214	216	272	488	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	125	613

Notes: See page 115.

Notes for Appendix B tables

- (a) Tables show funding provided by the Commonwealth Government, State and Territory Governments and local government authorities and by the major non-government sources of funding for health goods and services. They do not show gross outlays on health services by the different service provider sectors.
- (b) 'Other' includes expenditure on health goods and services by workers' compensation and compulsory motor vehicle third-party insurers as well as other sources of income (for example, interest earned) of service providers.
- (c) Includes expenditure that was previously classified as 'other non-institutional (nec)' as well as expenditure on community and public health services.
- (d) Capital formation for the non-government sector cannot be allocated according to source of funds.
- (e) Non-government capital consumption (depreciation) is included as part of recurrent expenditure.

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