



**Australian Government**

**Australian Institute of  
Health and Welfare**

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# **Juvenile justice in Australia 2008–09**

## **Appendix tables**

**April 2011**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare  
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# Abbreviations

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ACT	Australian Capital Territory
Aust	Australia
JJ NMDS	Juvenile Justice National Minimum Data Set
NSW	New South Wales
NT	Northern Territory
Qld	Queensland
SA	South Australia
SEIFA	Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas
SES	socioeconomic status
Tas	Tasmania
Vic	Victoria
WA	Western Australia

# Symbols

—	rounded to zero
0	zero
..	not applicable
n.a.	not available
n.p.	not publishable because of small numbers, confidentiality or other concerns about the quality of the data

# Notes

Components of tables may not sum to the totals due to rounding.

The average daily population of young people under community-based supervision and in detention may not sum to the total average daily population under supervision because a young person may move between community-based supervision and detention on the same day.

Age is calculated at the start of the first period of relevant supervision. If the first period of relevant supervision began before the financial year, then age is calculated at the start of the financial year. A young person may therefore be included in one age category for one type of supervision and in another age category for a different type of supervision (for example, 15 years old for community-based supervision and 16 years old for detention).

# **Young people under supervision**

## **Age, sex and Indigenous status**

**Table A1: Young people under supervision by age, sex and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	3	19	43	123	224	309	381	332	1,433	167	1,601
Non-Indigenous	2	3	32	99	298	502	817	881	2,634	715	3,349
Unknown	0	—	4	6	20	29	42	64	165	29	195
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>4,233</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>5,144</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	1	0	4	19	56	82	96	68	327	27	353
Non-Indigenous	—	0	3	25	69	94	140	104	435	79	515
Unknown	0	0	1	—	3	8	13	13	39	5	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>912</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	3	19	47	142	280	391	477	401	1,760	194	1,954
Non-Indigenous	2	3	35	124	368	596	957	987	3,072	796	3,869
Unknown	0	—	4	7	23	37	55	78	205	34	240
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>6,062</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	5	29	96	211	364	528	659	608	2,500	382	2,882
Non-Indigenous	6	9	74	220	570	1,038	1,595	1,775	5,287	1,553	6,841
Unknown	0	1	6	17	37	68	97	147	373	70	444
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>2,351</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>8,160</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>10,167</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	2	1	16	40	114	158	189	142	662	69	731
Non-Indigenous	1	0	13	63	168	239	297	223	1,004	180	1,184
Unknown	0	0	3	3	9	22	25	31	93	11	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>2,020</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	7	30	112	251	478	686	848	750	3,162	451	3,613
Non-Indigenous	7	9	87	283	740	1,277	1,892	2,001	6,296	1,737	8,034
Unknown	0	1	9	20	46	90	122	179	467	81	550
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>2,053</b>	<b>2,862</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>9,925</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>12,197</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.

**Table A2: Young people under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by age and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

Age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Indigenous</b>									
10–13	80	14	81	n.a.	30	3	4	n.a.	211
14–17	654	110	570	n.a.	145	48	21	n.a.	1,549
18+	68	44	32	n.a.	27	21	3	n.a.	194
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,954</b>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>									
10–13	50	32	45	n.a.	21	9	7	n.a.	164
14–17	1,007	764	644	n.a.	261	157	75	n.a.	2,908
18+	152	422	90	n.a.	77	42	12	n.a.	796
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,868</b>
<b>Unknown</b>									
10–13	7	0	0	n.a.	2	3	0	n.a.	11
14–17	138	3	2	n.a.	15	36	0	n.a.	193
18+	18	2	0	n.a.	4	10	0	n.a.	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>238</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
10–13	137	46	126	n.a.	53	14	11	n.a.	387
14–17	1,799	877	1,217	n.a.	421	241	96	n.a.	4,650
18+	237	469	122	n.a.	107	73	15	n.a.	1,024
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>6,062</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown age and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.

**Table A3: Young people aged 10–17 years under supervision by sex and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
<b>Male</b>										
Indigenous	610	105	514	n.a.	139	44	21	n.a.	1,433	1,885
Non-Indigenous	913	705	578	n.a.	229	140	69	n.a.	2,634	2,805
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,233</b>	<b>4,860</b>
<b>Female</b>										
Indigenous	124	19	137	n.a.	36	7	3	n.a.	327	410
Non-Indigenous	143	90	111	n.a.	51	26	13	n.a.	435	460
<b>Total</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>910</b>
<b>All young people</b>										
Indigenous	734	124	651	n.a.	175	51	24	n.a.	1,760	2,295
Non-Indigenous	1,057	796	689	n.a.	282	166	82	n.a.	3,072	3,270
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>5,775</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>										
<b>Male</b>										
Indigenous	1,097	189	867	n.a.	254	58	35	n.a.	2,500	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	1,972	1,325	1,089	n.a.	527	222	152	n.a.	5,287	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>8,160</b>	<b>10,040</b>
<b>Female</b>										
Indigenous	263	44	258	n.a.	80	11	6	n.a.	662	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	345	199	231	n.a.	141	46	42	n.a.	1,004	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>2,155</b>
<b>All young people</b>										
Indigenous	1,360	233	1,125	n.a.	334	69	41	n.a.	3,162	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	2,318	1,525	1,320	n.a.	671	268	194	n.a.	6,296	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,018</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>9,925</b>	<b>12,210</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(b) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status and sex.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.



**Table A4: Young people aged 10–17 years under supervision by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
<b>2005–06<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous	530	86	689	478	148	n.a.	24	146	1,518	2,142
Non-Indigenous	748	575	686	246	256	n.a.	80	19	2,483	2,748
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>4,143</b>	<b>5,036</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	599	98	714	483	132	52	50	22	1,617	2,225
Non-Indigenous	837	645	691	241	258	143	135	88	2,661	2,912
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>4,411</b>	<b>5,272</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	706	113	729	518	162	58	56	28	1,796	2,406
Non-Indigenous	938	736	727	236	270	127	130	82	2,881	3,132
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>4,823</b>	<b>5,690</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	734	124	651	n.a.	175	51	24	n.a.	1,760	2,295
Non-Indigenous	1,057	796	689	n.a.	282	166	82	n.a.	3,072	3,270
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>5,775</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>										
<b>2005–06<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous	1,114	170	1,179	1,133	292	n.a.	43	250	2,870	4,253
Non-Indigenous	1,814	1,157	1,257	715	615	n.a.	173	41	5,237	5,993
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,136</b>	<b>1,383</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>8,451</b>	<b>10,616</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	1,130	187	1,168	1,180	280	78	46	231	2,889	4,300
Non-Indigenous	1,951	1,319	1,267	754	606	234	173	28	5,550	6,332
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>8,803</b>	<b>11,009</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	1,289	201	1,154	1,240	318	88	52	187	3,102	4,529
Non-Indigenous	2,208	1,441	1,343	687	600	239	192	33	6,023	6,743
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,759</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>2,499</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>9,472</b>	<b>11,644</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	1,360	233	1,125	n.a.	334	69	41	n.a.	3,162	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	2,318	1,525	1,320	n.a.	671	268	194	n.a.	6,296	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,018</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>9,925</b>	<b>12,210</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(b) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(c) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.
4. Totals including Western Australia and the Northern Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people during the year in 2008–09 are not available as Western Australia did not provide aggregate data.

**Table A5: Rate of young people aged 10–17 years under supervision during the year by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>2005–06<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Indigenous	38.03	27.30	43.19	87.97	55.60	n.a.	53.55	22.59	39.52	44.04
Non-Indigenous	2.58	2.16	2.92	3.29	3.87	n.a.	4.96	2.71	2.74	2.79
Rate ratio	14.74	12.64	14.79	26.74	14.37	n.a.	10.80	8.34	14.42	15.78
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>5.32</b>	8.14	5.80	n.a.	6.06	11.10	4.25	4.73
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	36.80	28.81	40.43	88.65	51.78	20.33	57.64	20.47	37.92	42.66
Non-Indigenous	2.77	2.45	2.89	3.43	3.80	4.57	5.00	1.84	2.88	2.93
Rate ratio	13.29	11.76	13.99	25.85	13.63	4.45	11.53	11.13	13.17	14.56
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>5.22</b>	8.35	5.66	6.11	6.19	9.80	4.40	4.87
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	41.39	30.42	39.05	92.05	57.86	22.96	64.36	16.51	40.02	44.26
Non-Indigenous	3.14	2.67	3.02	3.10	3.77	4.69	5.62	2.15	3.12	3.11
Rate ratio	13.18	11.39	12.93	29.69	15.35	4.90	11.45	7.68	12.83	14.23
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>5.27</b>	8.30	5.84	6.57	7.09	8.29	4.71	5.13
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	43.45	34.86	37.63	n.a.	60.06	18.27	49.70	n.a.	40.49	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	3.30	2.82	2.94	n.a.	4.23	5.28	5.70	n.a.	3.25	n.a.
Rate ratio	13.17	12.36	12.80	n.a.	14.20	3.46	8.72	n.a.	12.46	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4.93</b>	<b>5.36</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(b) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Totals including Western Australia and the Northern Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people during the year in 2008–09 are not available as Western Australia did not provide aggregate data.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.
4. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.
5. Rates are number of young people per 1,000 relevant population.
6. Rates are not published where there were fewer than five young people.
7. Rate ratio calculated by dividing the Indigenous rate by the non-Indigenous rate.

**Table A6: Young people aged 10–17 years under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by age and sex, Australia (excluding Western Australia and the Northern Territory), 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Year	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Male</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	4	22	64	202	423	682	995	999	3,470	4,231
2006–07	5	27	76	176	453	775	1,053	1,060	3,710	4,435
2007–08	4	25	88	218	465	822	1,125	1,205	4,040	4,762
2008–09	5	22	79	228	541	840	1,241	1,278	4,233	4,860
<b>Female</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	—	3	9	41	100	170	182	143	650	776
2006–07	1	2	11	37	128	156	209	130	675	806
2007–08	—	2	9	40	114	196	227	172	785	927
2008–09	1	—	8	45	128	184	249	185	801	910
<b>All young people</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	4	25	73	242	523	852	1,178	1,143	4,143	5,036
2006–07	6	28	86	213	581	931	1,262	1,193	4,411	5,272
2007–08	4	27	97	258	579	1,018	1,352	1,378	4,823	5,690
2008–09	5	22	87	273	671	1,024	1,490	1,466	5,037	5,775

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(b) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(c) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.
3. Total includes young people of unknown sex.

**Table A7: Young people (all ages) under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>2005–06<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous	576	107	726	514	186	n.a.	28	166	1,675	2,355
Non-Indigenous	893	784	765	263	337	n.a.	97	28	3,071	3,362
Unknown	100	32	1	5	29	n.a.	0	0	197	202
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>4,942</b>	<b>5,918</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	653	125	762	517	162	59	29	153	1,791	2,461
Non-Indigenous	964	958	781	264	324	203	107	22	3,337	3,623
Unknown	112	22	0	2	25	11	0	0	169	171
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>5,297</b>	<b>6,256</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	777	147	774	551	189	69	32	94	1,988	2,633
Non-Indigenous	1,076	1,123	813	263	346	178	102	15	3,638	3,916
Unknown	130	1	—	7	29	20	2	0	182	189
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>5,809</b>	<b>6,738</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	801	168	683	n.a.	202	72	27	n.a.	1,954	2,710
Non-Indigenous	1,209	1,218	779	n.a.	359	208	95	n.a.	3,869	4,205
Unknown	162	5	2	n.a.	22	49	0	n.a.	240	240
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>6,062</b>	<b>7,170</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(b) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(c) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A8: Young people under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by Indigenous status, Australia (excluding ACT), 2000–01 to 2008–09 (number and per cent)**

Year	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Unknown		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
2000–01	1,834	32.0	3,407	59.5	486	8.5	5,727	100
2001–02	1,840	32.8	3,469	61.9	300	5.3	5,608	100
2002–03	1,953	34.9	3,400	60.7	251	4.5	5,602	100
2003–04	2,043	37.0	3,272	59.3	204	3.7	5,519	100
2004–05	2,139	39.7	3,092	57.3	160	3.0	5,393	100
2005–06 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,327	40.2	3,265	56.4	202	3.5	5,794	100
2006–07	2,432	39.7	3,516	57.5	171	2.8	6,120	100
2007–08	2,601	39.4	3,814	57.8	187	2.8	6,601	100
2008–09 <sup>(c)</sup>	2,685	38.1	4,110	58.3	240	3.4	7,045	100

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(b) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

(c) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Trend data for 2000–01 to 2008–09 not available for the Australian Capital Territory.
3. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A9: Young people under supervision during the year by first supervision, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Supervision status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
First year of supervision	1,564	898	563	n.a.	420	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,518
Previously supervised	2,122	1,049	2,091	n.a.	810	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,482
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>10,000</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
First year of supervision	1,590	1,024	548	n.a.	450	55	n.a.	n.a.	3,667
Previously supervised	2,262	1,263	2,129	n.a.	707	405	n.a.	n.a.	6,766
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>10,433</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
First year of supervision	1,865	1,137	547	n.a.	464	77	n.a.	n.a.	4,090
Previously supervised	2,488	1,421	2,181	n.a.	713	425	n.a.	n.a.	7,228
<b>All young people</b>	<b>4,353</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>11,318</b>
<b>2008–09</b>									
First year of supervision	1,848	1,168	531	n.a.	509	111	110	n.a.	4,277
Previously supervised	2,782	1,597	2,155	n.a.	793	434	159	n.a.	7,920
<b>All young people</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>12,197</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

Note: Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

**Table A10: Young people under supervision during the year by first supervision and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Supervision status	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	All young people
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>			
First year of supervision	892	2,349	3,518
Previously supervised	2,286	3,986	6,482
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,178</b>	<b>6,335</b>	<b>10,000</b>
<b>2006–07</b>			
First year of supervision	835	2,567	3,667
Previously supervised	2,374	4,171	6,766
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,209</b>	<b>6,738</b>	<b>10,433</b>
<b>2007–08</b>			
First year of supervision	937	2,911	4,090
Previously supervised	2,537	4,506	7,228
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>7,417</b>	<b>11,318</b>
<b>2008–09</b>			
First year of supervision	958	3,007	4,277
Previously supervised	2,655	5,027	7,920
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>8,034</b>	<b>12,197</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

# First supervision

**Table A11: Young people under supervision during the year by age at first supervision, sex and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Total
<b>Male</b>										
Indigenous	88	234	321	480	544	545	371	224	75	2,882
Non-Indigenous	47	118	243	564	1,135	1,388	1,487	1,229	629	6,841
Unknown	2	4	6	27	49	84	100	130	41	444
<b>Total</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>1,958</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>10,167</b>
<b>Female</b>										
Indigenous	6	17	72	124	192	154	108	41	17	731
Non-Indigenous	3	14	44	131	272	283	228	135	74	1,184
Unknown	0	0	3	7	12	23	25	27	7	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2,020</b>
<b>All young people</b>										
Indigenous	94	251	393	604	736	699	479	265	92	3,613
Non-Indigenous	50	132	287	696	1,408	1,671	1,717	1,367	705	8,034
Unknown	2	4	9	34	61	107	126	157	48	550
<b>Total</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>12,197</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown date of first supervision, sex and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of first supervision period.

**Table A12: Young people under supervision during the year by age at first supervision, states and territories, 2008–09**

Age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
10–13	794	256	965	n.a.	312	171	58	n.a.	2,556
14–17	3,673	1,921	1,720	n.a.	918	355	206	n.a.	8,793
18+	163	588	1	n.a.	69	19	5	n.a.	845
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>12,197</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown date of first supervision.
3. Age calculated as at start of first supervision period.

# Remoteness of usual residence

**Table A13: Young people under supervision by Indigenous status and remoteness of usual residence, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Remoteness area	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
<b>Number of young people —average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>				
Major cities	584	2,259	85	2,928
Inner regional	522	902	67	1,491
Outer regional	482	323	47	852
Remote	148	28	2	177
Very remote	118	5	—	123
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>3,517</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>5,572</b>
<b>Number of young people —during the year</b>				
Major cities	1,144	4,710	208	6,062
Inner regional	926	1,713	141	2,780
Outer regional	877	670	93	1,640
Remote	249	59	7	316
Very remote	204	12	1	216
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,399</b>	<b>7,164</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>11,014</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes.
3. Some remoteness areas are not found in all states and territories.
4. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.



**Table A14: Young people aged 10–17 years under supervision by remoteness of usual residence, states and territories, 2008–09**

Remoteness area	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Major cities	1,047	504	426	n.a.	271	..	100	n.a.	2,349
Inner regional	491	229	317	n.a.	58	162	—	n.a.	1,257
Outer regional	205	48	334	n.a.	100	75	..	n.a.	762
Remote	49	1	100	n.a.	15	1	..	n.a.	166
Very remote	18	..	88	n.a.	10	0	..	n.a.	116
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>									
Major cities	2,220	850	831	n.a.	618	..	217	n.a.	4,735
Inner regional	931	389	577	n.a.	119	244	—	n.a.	2,260
Outer regional	393	102	592	n.a.	200	122	..	n.a.	1,410
Remote	85	1	164	n.a.	36	4	..	n.a.	290
Very remote	30	..	149	n.a.	19	0	..	n.a.	198
<b>Rate</b>									
<b>Supervision rate—average day</b>									
Major cities	2.01	1.26	1.54	n.a.	2.31	..	2.80	n.a.	1.74
Inner regional	2.98	1.84	2.79	n.a.	2.68	4.64	n.p.	n.a.	2.74
Outer regional	4.06	1.63	4.47	n.a.	4.97	4.02	..	n.a.	3.81
Remote	14.46	n.p.	10.90	n.a.	3.00	n.p.	..	n.a.	7.63
Very remote	37.76	..	16.19	n.a.	6.89	n.p.	..	n.a.	10.21
<b>Supervision rate—during the year</b>									
Major cities	4.26	2.12	3.00	n.a.	5.26	..	6.05	n.a.	3.50
Inner regional	5.64	3.13	5.09	n.a.	5.51	7.00	n.p.	n.a.	4.92
Outer regional	7.79	3.50	7.92	n.a.	9.91	6.55	..	n.a.	7.04
Remote	25.28	n.p.	17.84	n.a.	7.21	n.p.	..	n.a.	13.35
Very remote	65.23	..	27.21	n.a.	13.84	n.p.	..	n.a.	17.51

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some remoteness areas are not found in all states and territories.
3. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes.
4. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.
5. Rates are number of young people per 1,000 relevant population.
6. Rates are not published where there were fewer than five young people.

## Socioeconomic status of usual residence

**Table A15: Young people under supervision by Indigenous status and socioeconomic status of usual residence, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Level of SES	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>				
1 (Lowest)	660	786	57	1,503
2	370	623	50	1,043
3	410	772	42	1,224
4	307	791	29	1,127
5 (Highest)	106	542	23	670
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>3,513</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>5,567</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>				
1 (Lowest)	1,189	1,565	135	2,889
2	664	1,263	97	2,024
3	762	1,612	98	2,472
4	576	1,568	74	2,218
5 (Highest)	205	1,151	47	1,403
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>7,159</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>11,006</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

### Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes or because the postcode was not listed in the SEIFA file.
3. Components may not sum to total due to rounding.
4. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A16: Young people aged 10–17 years under supervision by socioeconomic status of usual residence, states and territories, 2008–09**

Level of SES	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
1 (Lowest)	404	172	319	n.a.	233	145	0	n.a.	1,274
2	324	129	272	n.a.	123	27	1	n.a.	876
3	463	188	268	n.a.	62	45	0	n.a.	1,026
4	392	185	331	n.a.	25	12	0	n.a.	945
5 (Highest)	227	106	76	n.a.	10	..	99	n.a.	525
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>									
1 (Lowest)	828	297	539	n.a.	487	228	0	n.a.	2,379
2	630	228	495	n.a.	261	39	2	n.a.	1,655
3	927	339	509	n.a.	138	72	0	n.a.	1,985
4	786	301	621	n.a.	77	17	0	n.a.	1,802
5 (Highest)	488	176	149	n.a.	28	..	215	n.a.	1,068
<b>Rate</b>									
<b>Supervision rate—average day</b>									
1 (Lowest)	5.95	2.92	17.06	n.a.	5.47	6.69	n.p.	n.a.	5.94
2	3.53	1.65	13.36	n.a.	3.64	1.71	n.p.	n.a.	3.42
3	1.78	1.19	6.23	n.a.	1.55	4.92	n.p.	n.a.	1.69
4	2.70	1.22	3.45	n.a.	0.82	1.51	n.p.	n.a.	1.84
5 (Highest)	1.36	0.99	1.13	n.a.	0.53	..	3.34	n.a.	1.17
Rate ratio	4.38	2.95	15.10	n.a.	10.32	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.08
<b>Supervision rate—during the year</b>									
1 (Lowest)	12.19	5.03	28.80	n.a.	11.42	10.54	n.p.	n.a.	11.10
2	6.87	2.92	24.35	n.a.	7.73	2.47	n.p.	n.a.	6.46
3	3.56	2.14	11.83	n.a.	3.43	7.94	n.p.	n.a.	3.26
4	5.40	1.98	6.47	n.a.	2.58	2.13	n.p.	n.a.	3.52
5 (Highest)	2.92	1.65	2.23	n.a.	1.48	..	7.28	n.a.	2.38
Rate ratio	4.17	3.05	12.91	n.a.	7.72	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.66

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Notes**

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some SES areas are not found in all states and territories.
3. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes or because the postcode was not listed in the SEIFA file.
4. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision.
5. Rates are number of young people per 1,000 relevant population.
6. Rates are not published where there were fewer than five young people.
7. Rate ratio calculated by dividing the rate for the lowest level of SES (1) by the highest level of SES (5).

# Characteristics of supervision and orders

## Number of orders and supervision periods

Table A17: Completed supervision periods, states and territories, 2008–09

Completion status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
No. completed	4,297	1,739	1,758	n.a.	1,463	291	265	n.a.	9,813
% of supervision periods	66.7	54.7	55.3	n.a.	73.3	45.7	70.9	n.a.	62.1
<b>No. of supervision periods</b>	<b>6,439</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>3,178</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>15,802</b>

*Note:* Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

**Table A18: Active orders by order type, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Order type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Police-referred detention	2,863	0	307	n.a.	747	0	n.a.	n.a.	3,917
Supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced	806	800	366	n.a.	590	0	n.a.	n.a.	2,562
Remand	7,858	486	2,077	n.a.	1,025	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11,831
Probation and similar	3,628	1,841	4,806	n.a.	686	690	n.a.	n.a.	11,651
Suspended detention and home detention	425	0	306	n.a.	242	213	n.a.	n.a.	1,186
Sentenced detention	2,082	964	385	n.a.	183	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,663
Parole or supervised release	0	321	154	n.a.	2	43	n.a.	n.a.	520
Other	14	0	0	n.a.	640	0	n.a.	n.a.	654
<b>All</b>	<b>17,676</b>	<b>4,412</b>	<b>8,401</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>35,984</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
Police-referred detention	3,550	0	279	n.a.	794	0	n.a.	n.a.	4,623
Supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced	1,133	1,057	356	n.a.	562	0	n.a.	n.a.	3,108
Remand	8,446	891	2,361	n.a.	1,212	651	n.a.	n.a.	13,561
Probation and similar	3,986	2,243	4,966	n.a.	653	684	n.a.	n.a.	12,532
Suspended detention and home detention	431	0	365	n.a.	233	171	n.a.	n.a.	1,200
Sentenced detention	2,333	911	481	n.a.	195	98	n.a.	n.a.	4,018
Parole or supervised release	0	311	173	n.a.	3	49	n.a.	n.a.	536
Other	63	0	0	n.a.	580	0	n.a.	n.a.	643
<b>All</b>	<b>19,942</b>	<b>5,413</b>	<b>8,981</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>40,221</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
Police-referred detention	4,090	0	273	n.a.	858	0	n.a.	n.a.	5,221
Supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced	1,332	1,233	281	n.a.	684	0	n.a.	n.a.	3,530
Remand	9,842	1,236	2,777	n.a.	1,210	626	n.a.	n.a.	15,691
Probation and similar	5,082	2,480	5,068	n.a.	642	744	n.a.	n.a.	14,016
Suspended detention and home detention	521	0	377	n.a.	212	160	n.a.	n.a.	1,270
Sentenced detention	2,388	1,107	580	n.a.	156	115	n.a.	n.a.	4,346
Parole or supervised release	0	347	196	n.a.	1	46	n.a.	n.a.	590
Other	116	0	0	n.a.	508	0	n.a.	n.a.	624
<b>All</b>	<b>23,371</b>	<b>6,403</b>	<b>9,552</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,271</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>45,288</b>

(continued)

**Table A18 (continued): Active orders by order type, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Order type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2008–09</b>									
Police-referred detention	3,393	0	278	n.a.	876	0	0	n.a.	4,547
Supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced	1,257	1,413	197	n.a.	676	0	830	n.a.	4,373
Remand	10,148	1,239	2,224	n.a.	1,186	676	487	n.a.	15,960
Probation and similar	6,129	2,830	4,823	n.a.	709	807	181	n.a.	15,479
Suspended detention and home detention	606	0	360	n.a.	243	221	0	n.a.	1,430
Sentenced detention	2,564	1,167	576	n.a.	162	107	17	n.a.	4,593
Parole or supervised release	0	356	148	n.a.	1	49	.	n.a.	554
Other	133	0	0	n.a.	626	0	0	n.a.	759
<b>All</b>	<b>24,230</b>	<b>7,005</b>	<b>8,606</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,479</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>47,695</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some types of supervision are not available in some states and territories.

**Table A19: Orders ended by order type, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Order type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Police-referred detention	2,717	0	307	n.a.	745	0	n.a.	n.a.	3,769
Supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced	650	609	270	n.a.	460	0	n.a.	n.a.	1,989
Remand	6,057	459	1,943	n.a.	1,001	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9,796
Probation and similar	2,244	1,010	2,722	n.a.	402	358	n.a.	n.a.	6,736
Suspended detention and home detention	246	0	228	n.a.	136	103	n.a.	n.a.	713
Sentenced detention	1,365	636	247	n.a.	138	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,397
Parole or supervised release	0	219	120	n.a.	2	29	n.a.	n.a.	370
Other	3	0	0	n.a.	464	0	n.a.	n.a.	467
<b>All</b>	<b>13,282</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>5,837</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,348</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>26,237</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
Police-referred detention	3,370	0	278	n.a.	790	0	n.a.	n.a.	4,438
Supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced	933	873	274	n.a.	423	0	n.a.	n.a.	2,503
Remand	6,378	859	2,220	n.a.	1,158	630	n.a.	n.a.	11,245
Probation and similar	2,199	1,263	2,691	n.a.	353	358	n.a.	n.a.	6,864
Suspended detention and home detention	263	0	257	n.a.	130	97	n.a.	n.a.	747
Sentenced detention	1,525	550	312	n.a.	147	50	n.a.	n.a.	2,584
Parole or supervised release	0	199	134	n.a.	2	35	n.a.	n.a.	370
Other	28	0	0	n.a.	419	0	n.a.	n.a.	447
<b>All</b>	<b>14,696</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>6,166</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,422</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>29,198</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
Police-referred detention	3,859	0	272	n.a.	856	0	n.a.	n.a.	4,987
Supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced	1,125	1,000	232	n.a.	509	0	n.a.	n.a.	2,866
Remand	7,258	1,187	2,675	n.a.	1,168	596	n.a.	n.a.	12,884
Probation and similar	2,834	1,387	2,771	n.a.	344	399	n.a.	n.a.	7,735
Suspended detention and home detention	294	0	285	n.a.	102	68	n.a.	n.a.	749
Sentenced detention	1,520	615	384	n.a.	99	80	n.a.	n.a.	2,698
Parole or supervised release	0	202	153	n.a.	1	36	n.a.	n.a.	392
Other	70	0	0	n.a.	340	0	n.a.	n.a.	410
<b>All</b>	<b>16,960</b>	<b>4,391</b>	<b>6,772</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,419</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>32,721</b>

(continued)

**Table A19 (continued): Orders ended by order type, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Order type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2008–09</b>									
Police-referred detention	3,162	0	275	n.a.	874	0	0	n.a.	4,311
Supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced	1,068	1,147	158	n.a.	585	0	742	n.a.	3,700
Remand	7,702	1,203	2,106	n.a.	1,134	650	479	n.a.	13,274
Probation and similar	3,783	1,561	2,853	n.a.	421	411	125	n.a.	9,154
Suspended detention and home detention	397	0	274	n.a.	140	80	0	n.a.	891
Sentenced detention	1,724	684	408	n.a.	115	68	12	n.a.	3,011
Parole or supervised release	0	247	120	n.a.	0	34	.	n.a.	401
Other	68	0	0	n.a.	471	0	0	n.a.	539
<b>All</b>	<b>17,904</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>6,194</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,740</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>35,281</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some types of supervision are not available in some states and territories.

**Table A20: Supervised orders<sup>(a)</sup>, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust excl WA, NT & ACT
<b>Detention orders</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(b)</sup>	12,803	1,450	2,769	n.a.	1,955	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	19,411	19,411
2006–07	14,329	1,802	3,121	n.a.	2,201	749	n.a.	n.a.	22,202	22,202
2007–08	16,320	2,343	3,630	n.a.	2,224	741	n.a.	n.a.	25,258	25,258
2008–09	16,105	2,406	3,078	n.a.	2,224	783	504	n.a.	25,100	24,596
<b>Community orders</b>										
2005–06	4,873	2,962	5,632	n.a.	2,160	946	n.a.	n.a.	16,573	16,573
2006–07	5,613	3,611	5,860	n.a.	2,031	904	n.a.	n.a.	18,019	18,019
2007–08	7,051	4,060	5,922	n.a.	2,047	950	n.a.	n.a.	20,030	20,030
2008–09	8,125	4,599	5,528	n.a.	2,255	1,077	1,011	n.a.	22,595	21,584
<b>All orders<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
2005–06 <sup>(b)</sup>	17,676	4,412	8,401	n.a.	4,115	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35,984	35,984
2006–07	19,942	5,413	8,981	n.a.	4,232	1,653	n.a.	n.a.	40,221	40,221
2007–08	23,371	6,403	9,552	n.a.	4,271	1,691	n.a.	n.a.	45,288	45,288
2008–09	24,230	7,005	8,606	n.a.	4,479	1,860	1,515	n.a.	47,695	46,180

(a) All orders supervised by juvenile justice agencies during the financial year.

(b) Detention data for Tasmania are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

(c) All orders includes other orders not further specified.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Trend data not available for Western Australia, the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory.



**Table A21: Completed supervision periods by sex, states and territories, 2008–09**

No. completed supervision periods	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Male</b>									
1	2,184	1,296	1,103	n.a.	577	195	124	n.a.	5,479
2	382	85	84	n.a.	128	15	27	n.a.	721
3	98	8	20	n.a.	48	4	4	n.a.	182
4	33	0	7	n.a.	25	1	0	n.a.	66
5	17	0	3	n.a.	1	0	1	n.a.	22
6+	6	0	2	n.a.	7	0	2	n.a.	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>6,487</b>
<b>Female</b>									
1	429	213	281	n.a.	130	45	38	n.a.	1,136
2	71	14	27	n.a.	38	1	7	n.a.	158
3	30	2	9	n.a.	14	1	2	n.a.	58
4	13	0	1	n.a.	6	0	0	n.a.	20
5	5	0	1	n.a.	4	0	0	n.a.	10
6+	7	0	0	n.a.	5	0	0	n.a.	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,394</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
1	2,613	1,509	1,384	n.a.	711	240	162	n.a.	6,619
2	453	100	111	n.a.	166	16	34	n.a.	880
3	128	10	29	n.a.	62	5	6	n.a.	240
4	46	0	8	n.a.	31	1	0	n.a.	86
5	22	0	4	n.a.	5	0	1	n.a.	32
6+	13	0	2	n.a.	12	0	2	n.a.	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>7,886</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown sex.

**Table A22: Completed supervision periods, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

No. completed supervision periods	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
1	2,120	1,033	1,276	n.a.	667	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,325
2	403	69	74	n.a.	131	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	681
3	143	7	17	n.a.	44	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	212
4	48	0	1	n.a.	29	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	78
5	27	0	0	n.a.	8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35
6+	15	0	0	n.a.	15	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,756</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>6,361</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
1	2,050	1,255	1,292	n.a.	610	226	n.a.	n.a.	5,433
2	439	88	61	n.a.	128	8	n.a.	n.a.	724
3	155	7	10	n.a.	58	1	n.a.	n.a.	231
4	68	2	3	n.a.	26	2	n.a.	n.a.	101
5	33	1	0	n.a.	13	0	n.a.	n.a.	47
6+	35	0	1	n.a.	13	0	n.a.	n.a.	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>1,367</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>6,585</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
1	2,324	1,389	1,311	n.a.	581	265	n.a.	n.a.	5,870
2	468	80	91	n.a.	125	17	n.a.	n.a.	781
3	175	8	9	n.a.	64	6	n.a.	n.a.	262
4	73	1	2	n.a.	21	1	n.a.	n.a.	98
5	36	0	0	n.a.	9	0	n.a.	n.a.	45
6+	35	1	0	n.a.	6	0	n.a.	n.a.	42
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>7,098</b>
<b>2008–09</b>									
1	2,613	1,509	1,384	n.a.	711	240	162	n.a.	6,619
2	453	100	111	n.a.	166	16	34	n.a.	880
3	128	10	29	n.a.	62	5	6	n.a.	240
4	46	0	8	n.a.	31	1	0	n.a.	86
5	22	0	4	n.a.	5	0	1	n.a.	32
6+	13	0	2	n.a.	12	0	2	n.a.	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>7,886</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

Note: Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

**Table A23: Completed supervision periods by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

No. completed supervision periods	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Indigenous</b>									
1	808	179	615	n.a.	209	46	29	n.a.	1,886
2	166	16	61	n.a.	49	4	4	n.a.	300
3	53	2	14	n.a.	21	1	0	n.a.	91
4	13	0	4	n.a.	13	0	0	n.a.	30
5	4	0	2	n.a.	2	0	0	n.a.	8
6+	5	0	2	n.a.	4	0	0	n.a.	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2,326</b>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>									
1	1,589	1,325	765	n.a.	465	166	133	n.a.	4,443
2	270	83	50	n.a.	117	12	30	n.a.	562
3	71	8	15	n.a.	41	4	6	n.a.	145
4	31	0	4	n.a.	18	1	0	n.a.	54
5	17	0	2	n.a.	3	0	1	n.a.	23
6+	6	0	0	n.a.	8	0	2	n.a.	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>5,243</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
1	2,613	1,509	1,384	n.a.	711	240	162	n.a.	6,619
2	453	100	111	n.a.	166	16	34	n.a.	880
3	128	10	29	n.a.	62	5	6	n.a.	240
4	46	0	8	n.a.	31	1	0	n.a.	86
5	22	0	4	n.a.	5	0	1	n.a.	32
6+	13	0	2	n.a.	12	0	2	n.a.	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>7,886</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

# Length of supervision

Table A24: Young people by length of longest completed supervision periods by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09

Duration	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Indigenous</b>									
0 days–<30 days	227	18	71	n.a.	77	6	8	n.a.	407
30 days–<274 days	388	82	184	n.a.	110	10	13	n.a.	787
274 days+	434	97	443	n.a.	111	35	12	n.a.	1,132
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>698</b>	n.a.	<b>298</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	n.a.	<b>2,326</b>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>									
0 days–<30 days	600	75	119	n.a.	166	25	45	n.a.	1,030
30 days–<274 days	760	680	254	n.a.	286	43	83	n.a.	2,106
274 days +	624	661	463	n.a.	200	115	44	n.a.	2,107
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>836</b>	n.a.	<b>652</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>172</b>	n.a.	<b>5,243</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
0 days–<30 days	860	94	191	n.a.	248	31	53	n.a.	1,477
30 days–<274 days	1,288	767	441	n.a.	409	63	96	n.a.	3,064
274 days+	1,127	758	906	n.a.	330	168	56	n.a.	3,345
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>1,538</b>	n.a.	<b>987</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>205</b>	n.a.	<b>7,886</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A25: Average length of time spent under supervision during the year, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09 (days)**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Indigenous	169	179	210	90	187	n.a.	205	141	190
Non-Indigenous	150	174	201	83.	155	n.a.	172	159	171
<b>Total</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
Indigenous	189	186	221	86	173	226	196	142	200
Non-Indigenous	154	180	201	78	158	225	194	151	176
<b>Total</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
Indigenous	193	189	229	84	186	229	185	112	205
Non-Indigenous	153	181	199	83	169	189	159	119	174
<b>Total</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>2008–09</b>									
Indigenous	190	187	208	n.a.	186	252	213	n.a.	198
Non-Indigenous	163	184	192	n.a.	155	216	156	n.a.	176
<b>Total</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>182</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A26: Orders ended by duration, states and territories, 2008–09**

Duration	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
0 days–<30 days	6,742	1,358	2,224	n.a.	2,060	615	924	n.a.	13,923
30 days–<274 days	8,696	2,374	2,349	n.a.	1,238	252	361	n.a.	15,270
274 days+	2,466	1,110	1,621	n.a.	442	376	73	n.a.	6,088
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,904</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>6,194</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,740</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>35,281</b>

*Note:* Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09

# Types of supervision

**Table A27: Young people under supervision during the year by whether under sentenced supervision during the year and sex, states and territories, 2008–09**

Under sentenced supervision	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Male</b>									
Yes	3,167	1,972	2,039	n.a.	822	429	121	n.a.	8,550
No	723	443	129	n.a.	213	16	93	n.a.	1,617
<b>All</b>	<b>3,890</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>10,167</b>
<b>Female</b>									
Yes	573	252	477	n.a.	170	97	22	n.a.	1,591
No	164	97	41	n.a.	91	3	33	n.a.	429
<b>All</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2,020</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
Yes	3,743	2,224	2,516	n.a.	995	526	143	n.a.	10,147
No	887	541	170	n.a.	307	19	126	n.a.	2,050
<b>All</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>12,197</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown sex.

**Table A28: Young people under supervision during the year by whether under sentenced supervision during the year and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

Under sentenced supervision	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Indigenous</b>									
Yes	1,279	267	1,139	n.a.	306	101	31	n.a.	3,123
No	260	62	58	n.a.	91	3	16	n.a.	490
<b>All</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1,197</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,613</b>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>									
Yes	2,118	1,950	1,377	n.a.	634	336	112	n.a.	6,527
No	590	471	107	n.a.	213	16	110	n.a.	1,507
<b>All</b>	<b>2,708</b>	<b>2,421</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>8,034</b>

Note: Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

**Table A29: Supervised community-based and detention orders by legal status, states and territories, 2008–09**

Legal status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Detention orders</b>									
Unsentenced	13,541	1,239	2,502	n.a.	2,062	676	487	n.a.	20,507
Sentenced	2,564	1,167	576	n.a.	162	107	17	n.a.	4,593
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,105</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>3,078</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2,224</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>25,100</b>
<b>Community orders<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Unsentenced	1,390	1,413	197	n.a.	714	.	830	n.a.	4,544
Sentenced	6,735	3,186	5,331	n.a.	1,541	1,077	181	n.a.	18,051
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,125</b>	<b>4,599</b>	<b>5,528</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2,255</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>22,595</b>
<b>All orders</b>									
Unsentenced	14,931	2,652	2,699	n.a.	2,776	676	1,317	n.a.	25,051
Sentenced	9,299	4,353	5,907	n.a.	1,703	1,184	198	n.a.	22,644
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,230</b>	<b>7,005</b>	<b>8,606</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,479</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>47,695</b>

(a) Unsentenced community-based supervision is not available in Tasmania.

Note: Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

**Table A30: Young people under supervision during the year by whether under sentenced supervision during the year, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Under sentenced supervision	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Yes	2,812	1,587	2,470	n.a.	977	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8,313
No	874	360	184	n.a.	253	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,687
<b>All</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>10,000</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
Yes	2,920	1,826	2,526	n.a.	898	446	n.a.	n.a.	8,616
No	932	461	151	n.a.	259	14	n.a.	n.a.	1,817
<b>All</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>10,433</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
Yes	3,401	2,031	2,571	n.a.	874	474	n.a.	n.a.	9,351
No	952	527	157	n.a.	303	28	n.a.	n.a.	1,967
<b>All</b>	<b>4,353</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>11,318</b>
<b>2008–09</b>									
Yes	3,743	2,224	2,516	n.a.	995	526	143	n.a.	10,147
No	887	541	170	n.a.	307	19	126	n.a.	2,050
<b>All</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>12,197</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

**Notes**

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Trend data not available for the Australian Capital Territory.

# **Community-based supervision**

## **Number and rate of young people under community-based supervision**



**Table A31: Young people under community-based supervision by age, sex and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	2	18	35	92	180	241	304	263	1,135	148	1,282
Non-Indigenous	2	3	28	84	251	446	716	794	2,323	640	2,963
Unknown	0	—	4	6	18	26	39	60	154	29	184
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>3,612</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>4,429</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	—	—	4	17	50	73	92	66	303	26	329
Non-Indigenous	0	0	3	21	63	86	128	101	402	78	480
Unknown	0	0	—	—	3	7	12	13	36	5	42
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>851</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	2	18	39	108	230	315	396	329	1,438	173	1,611
Non-Indigenous	2	3	31	105	315	532	844	896	2,727	718	3,445
Unknown	0	—	4	7	21	34	52	74	191	34	226
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>4,356</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>5,283</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	4	28	82	183	337	463	590	520	2,207	341	2,548
Non-Indigenous	5	7	57	177	489	914	1,414	1,578	4,641	1,427	6,069
Unknown	0	1	6	16	33	65	88	138	347	70	418
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1,442</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>7,195</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>9,035</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	1	1	13	35	102	140	173	137	602	61	663
Non-Indigenous	0	0	6	50	136	195	270	204	861	175	1,036
Unknown	0	0	1	1	9	19	24	30	84	11	96
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1,795</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	5	29	95	218	439	603	763	657	2,809	402	3,211
Non-Indigenous	5	7	63	227	627	1,109	1,684	1,783	5,505	1,603	7,109
Unknown	0	1	7	17	42	84	112	169	432	81	515
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>2,609</b>	<b>8,746</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>10,835</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of community-based supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of community-based supervision in the relevant year.

**Table A32: Young people aged 10–17 years under community-based supervision by sex and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA and NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
<b>Male</b>										
Indigenous	425	91	451	n.a.	116	36	16	n.a.	1,135	1,495
Non-Indigenous	750	646	543	n.a.	200	123	62	n.a.	2,323	2,470
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,612</b>	<b>4,125</b>
<b>Female</b>										
Indigenous	112	18	131	n.a.	34	5	2	n.a.	303	375
Non-Indigenous	126	86	106	n.a.	46	26	13	n.a.	402	425
<b>Total</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>835</b>
<b>All young people</b>										
Indigenous	538	110	582	n.a.	150	40	18	n.a.	1,438	1,865
Non-Indigenous	876	732	649	n.a.	248	149	74	n.a.	2,727	2,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,356</b>	<b>4,965</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>										
<b>Male</b>										
Indigenous	912	183	814	n.a.	213	55	30	n.a.	2,207	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	1,548	1,287	1,028	n.a.	440	206	132	n.a.	4,641	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,842</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>7,195</b>	<b>8,690</b>
<b>Female</b>										
Indigenous	226	41	251	n.a.	69	10	5	n.a.	602	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	282	189	207	n.a.	106	44	33	n.a.	861	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>1,850</b>
<b>All young people</b>										
Indigenous	1,138	224	1,065	n.a.	282	65	35	n.a.	2,809	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	1,830	1,477	1,235	n.a.	548	250	165	n.a.	5,505	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,279</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>8,746</b>	<b>10,560</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(b) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown sex and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of community-based supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of community-based supervision in the relevant year.
4. Totals including Western Australia and the Northern Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people during the year in 2008–09 are not available as Western Australia did not provide aggregate data.

**Table A33: Young people aged 10–17 years under community-based supervision by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
<b>2005–06</b>										
Indigenous	399	71	623	399	131	36	17	103	1,280	1,782
Non-Indigenous	624	522	637	215	229	127	72	14	2,225	2,454
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>3,643</b>	<b>4,378</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	446	86	636	389	112	39	18	83	1,344	1,816
Non-Indigenous	702	598	640	207	231	119	81	8	2,387	2,602
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>3,859</b>	<b>4,548</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	519	99	648	403	135	43	21	60	1,470	1,933
Non-Indigenous	781	677	671	201	239	112	73	12	2,572	2,785
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>4,184</b>	<b>4,868</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	538	110	582	n.a.	150	40	18	n.a.	1,438	1,865
Non-Indigenous	876	732	649	n.a.	248	149	74	n.a.	2,727	2,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,356</b>	<b>4,965</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>										
<b>2005–06</b>										
Indigenous	887	157	1,131	958	254	66	39	193	2,534	3,685
Non-Indigenous	1,366	1,117	1,187	602	520	211	159	35	4,560	5,197
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,431</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>7,405</b>	<b>9,219</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	938	179	1,135	990	244	72	42	168	2,610	3,768
Non-Indigenous	1,459	1,248	1,192	609	526	220	159	21	4,804	5,434
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>2,327</b>	<b>1,611</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>7,740</b>	<b>9,541</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	1,063	193	1,108	1,049	267	81	45	127	2,757	3,933
Non-Indigenous	1,690	1,374	1,247	540	501	215	169	26	5,196	5,762
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>8,276</b>	<b>10,043</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	1,138	224	1,065	n.a.	282	65	35	n.a.	2,809	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	1,830	1,477	1,235	n.a.	548	250	165	n.a.	5,505	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,279</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>8,746</b>	<b>10,560</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(b) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of community-based supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of community-based supervision in the relevant year.
4. Totals including Western Australia and the Northern Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people during the year in 2008–09 are not available as Western Australia did not provide aggregate data.

**Table A34: Rate of young people aged 10–17 years under community-based supervision during the year by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>2005–06</b>										
Indigenous	30.28	25.22	41.43	74.38	48.36	17.83	48.57	17.44	34.90	38.16
Non-Indigenous	1.95	2.08	2.75	2.77	3.27	4.10	4.56	2.31	2.38	2.42
Rate ratio	15.53	12.13	15.07	26.85	14.79	4.35	10.65	7.55	14.66	15.77
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>3.73</b>	<b>4.11</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	30.55	27.58	39.29	74.37	45.13	18.76	52.63	14.89	34.26	37.38
Non-Indigenous	2.07	2.32	2.72	2.77	3.30	4.30	4.60	1.38	2.49	2.52
Rate ratio	14.76	11.89	14.44	26.85	13.68	4.36	11.44	10.79	13.76	14.83
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>4.22</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	34.13	29.21	37.50	77.87	48.58	21.14	55.69	11.21	35.57	38.44
Non-Indigenous	2.40	2.55	2.81	2.44	3.15	4.22	4.94	1.70	2.69	2.66
Rate ratio	14.22	11.45	13.35	31.91	15.42	5.01	11.27	6.59	13.22	14.45
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.08</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>4.93</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>4.42</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	36.36	33.51	35.63	n.a.	50.71	17.21	42.42	n.a.	35.97	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	2.60	2.73	2.75	n.a.	3.45	4.93	4.85	n.a.	2.84	n.a.
Rate ratio	13.98	12.27	12.96	n.a.	14.70	3.49	8.75	n.a.	12.67	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>5.32</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>4.63</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of community-based supervision began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of community-based supervision.
3. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.
4. Rates are number of young people per 1,000 relevant population.
5. Rates are not published where there were fewer than five young people.
6. Rate ratio calculated by dividing the Indigenous rate by the non-Indigenous rate.
7. Totals including Western Australia and the Northern Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people during the year in 2008–09 are not available as Western Australia did not provide aggregate data.

**Table A35: Young people under community-based supervision during the year by first supervision, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Supervision status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06</b>									
First year of supervision	1,031	830	492	n.a.	329	64	n.a.	n.a.	2,746
Previously supervised	1,806	975	2,043	n.a.	738	403	n.a.	n.a.	5,965
<b>All young people</b>	<b>2,837</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>8,711</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
First year of supervision	1,045	922	491	n.a.	367	50	n.a.	n.a.	2,875
Previously supervised	1,977	1,209	2,079	n.a.	641	394	n.a.	n.a.	6,300
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,022</b>	<b>2,131</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>9,175</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
First year of supervision	1,310	1,054	470	n.a.	351	65	n.a.	n.a.	3,250
Previously supervised	2,156	1,359	2,111	n.a.	645	407	n.a.	n.a.	6,678
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,466</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>9,928</b>
<b>2008–09</b>									
First year of supervision	1,332	1,101	456	n.a.	386	95	84	n.a.	3,454
Previously supervised	2,456	1,557	2,077	n.a.	712	429	150	n.a.	7,381
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,788</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,533</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>10,835</b>

*Note:* Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

**Table A36: Young people under community-based supervision during the year by first supervision and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Supervision status	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	All young people
<b>2005–06</b>			
First year of supervision	682	1,819	2,746
Previously supervised	2,108	3,658	5,965
<b>All young people</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>5,477</b>	<b>8,711</b>
<b>2006–07</b>			
First year of supervision	672	1,977	2,875
Previously supervised	2,220	3,865	6,300
<b>All young people</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>5,842</b>	<b>9,175</b>
<b>2007–08</b>			
First year of supervision	749	2,280	3,250
Previously supervised	2,321	4,177	6,678
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>6,457</b>	<b>9,928</b>
<b>2008–09</b>			
First year of supervision	757	2,415	3,454
Previously supervised	2,454	4,694	7,381
<b>All young people</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>7,109</b>	<b>10,835</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.

## First supervision

**Table A37: Young people under community-based supervision during the year by age at first supervision and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding NT and WA), 2008–09**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Total
Indigenous	81	235	363	547	674	607	413	210	81	3,211
Non-Indigenous	43	115	251	619	1,252	1,482	1,523	1,171	652	7,109
Unknown	2	3	7	32	58	97	117	152	45	515
<b>Total</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>2,186</b>	<b>2,053</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>10,835</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown date of first supervision and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at date of start of first supervision period.

**Table A38: Young people under community-based supervision during the year by age at first supervision, states and territories, 2008–09**

Age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
10–13	679	245	907	n.a.	247	168	52	n.a.	2,298
14–17	2,970	1,861	1,625	n.a.	784	338	178	n.a.	7,756
18+	139	552	1	n.a.	64	18	4	n.a.	778
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,788</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,533</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>10,835</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown date of first supervision.
3. Age calculated as at date of start of first supervision period.

## Remoteness of usual residence

**Table A39: Young people under community-based supervision by Indigenous status and remoteness of usual residence, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Remoteness area	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
<b>Number of young people —average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>				
Major cities	465	1,965	78	2,508
Inner regional	423	820	62	1,305
Outer regional	404	300	46	750
Remote	125	27	2	153
Very remote	103	4	—	107
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>3,117</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>4,824</b>
<b>Number of young people —during the year</b>				
Major cities of	944	3,983	184	5,111
Inner regional	836	1,600	132	2,568
Outer regional	793	636	93	1,522
Remote	241	58	6	305
Very remote	196	11	1	208
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>6,288</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>9,715</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes.
3. Some remoteness areas are not found in all states and territories.
4. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A40: Young people aged 10–17 years under community-based supervision by remoteness of usual residence, states and territories, 2008–09**

Remoteness area	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Major cities	840	446	395	n.a.	225	..	86	n.a.	1,992
Inner regional	391	213	297	n.a.	54	141	—	n.a.	1,096
Outer regional	157	45	299	n.a.	95	69	..	n.a.	665
Remote	31	1	94	n.a.	14	1	..	n.a.	142
Very remote	11	..	80	n.a.	9	0	..	n.a.	100
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>									
Major cities	1,706	803	739	n.a.	479	..	178	n.a.	3,905
Inner regional	795	385	566	n.a.	104	226	—	n.a.	2,077
Outer regional	336	99	566	n.a.	184	118	..	n.a.	1,303
Remote	82	1	159	n.a.	34	4	..	n.a.	279
Very remote	29	..	146	n.a.	18	0	..	n.a.	194
<b>Rate</b>									
<b>Rate of young people—average day</b>									
Major cities	1.61	1.11	1.42	n.a.	1.91	..	2.40	n.a.	1.47
Inner regional	2.37	1.71	2.62	n.a.	2.49	4.04	n.p.	n.a.	2.38
Outer regional	3.12	1.53	4.00	n.a.	4.73	3.70	..	n.a.	3.32
Remote	9.24	n.p.	10.24	n.a.	2.91	n.p.	..	n.a.	6.52
Very remote	23.24	..	14.64	n.a.	6.44	n.p.	..	n.a.	8.81
<b>Rate of young people—during the year</b>									
Major cities	3.28	2.00	2.67	n.a.	4.08	..	4.97	n.a.	2.89
Inner regional	4.81	3.09	4.99	n.a.	4.84	6.50	n.p.	n.a.	4.52
Outer regional	6.66	3.39	7.57	n.a.	9.12	6.32	..	n.a.	6.51
Remote	24.23	n.p.	17.31	n.a.	6.78	n.p.	..	n.a.	12.86
Very remote	63.11	..	26.81	n.a.	13.13	n.p.	..	n.a.	17.14

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes.
3. Some remoteness areas are not found in all states and territories.
4. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of community-based supervision began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of community-based supervision.



# Socioeconomic status of usual residence

**Table A41: Young people under community-based supervision by Indigenous status and socioeconomic status of usual residence, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Level of SES	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>				
1 (Lowest)	547	695	53	1,295
2	309	556	47	912
3	328	677	39	1,044
4	251	704	26	982
5 (Highest)	84	481	22	588
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>3,114</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>4,821</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>				
1 (Lowest)	1,378	1,054	128	2,560
2	1,114	613	91	1,818
3	1,410	655	88	2,153
4	1,386	510	65	1,961
5 (Highest)	994	175	45	1,214
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,282</b>	<b>3,007</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>9,706</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes or because the postcode was not listed in the SEIFA file.
3. Some SES areas are not found in all states and territories.
4. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A42: Rate of young people aged 10–17 years under community-based supervision by socioeconomic status of usual residence, states and territories, 2008–09**

Level of SES	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
1 (Lowest)	313	153	284	n.a.	205	129	0	n.a.	1,085
2	260	121	253	n.a.	108	25	1	n.a.	767
3	359	168	249	n.a.	56	39	0	n.a.	870
4	310	172	308	n.a.	20	11	0	n.a.	819
5 (Highest)	190	91	71	n.a.	9	..	84	n.a.	450
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>									
1 (Lowest)	681	285	501	n.a.	402	218	0	n.a.	2,087
2	529	220	479	n.a.	220	36	2	n.a.	1,486
3	738	321	478	n.a.	114	64	0	n.a.	1,715
4	621	300	583	n.a.	59	17	0	n.a.	1,580
5 (Highest)	379	161	135	n.a.	23	..	176	n.a.	885
<b>Rate</b>									
<b>Supervision rate—average day</b>									
1 (Lowest)	4.61	2.60	15.20	n.a.	4.80	5.98	n.p.	n.a.	5.06
2	2.83	1.54	12.42	n.a.	3.18	1.58	n.p.	n.a.	2.99
3	1.38	1.06	5.79	n.a.	1.39	4.34	n.p.	n.a.	1.43
4	2.13	1.13	3.20	n.a.	0.66	1.34	n.p.	n.a.	1.60
5 (Highest)	1.14	0.85	1.06	n.a.	0.46	..	2.86	n.a.	1.00
Rate ratio	4.04	3.06	14.34	n.a.	10.43	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.06
<b>Supervision rate—during the year</b>									
1 (Lowest)	10.02	4.82	26.77	n.a.	9.43	10.08	n.p.	n.a.	9.73
2	5.77	2.81	23.56	n.a.	6.51	2.28	n.p.	n.a.	5.80
3	2.84	2.02	11.11	n.a.	2.83	7.06	n.p.	n.a.	2.82
4	4.27	1.97	6.07	n.a.	1.97	2.13	n.p.	n.a.	3.08
5 (Highest)	2.27	1.51	2.02	n.a.	1.21	..	5.96	n.a.	1.97
Rate ratio	4.41	3.19	13.25	n.a.	7.79	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.94

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Notes**

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision.
3. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes or because the postcode was not listed in the SEIFA file.
4. Some SES areas are not found in all states and territories.
5. Rates are number of young people per 1,000 relevant population.
6. Rates are not published where there were fewer than five young people.
7. Rate ratio calculated by dividing the rate for the lowest level of SES (1) by the highest level of SES (5).

# Legal status

Table A43: Young people under community-based supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by Indigenous status and legal status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas <sup>(b)</sup>	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Indigenous</b>									
<b>Unsentenced</b>									
2005–06	54	10	38	0	51	..	8	1	153
2006–07	70	16	38	2	37	..	8	1	161
2007–08	69	17	27	0	46	..	8	0	159
2008–09	64	23	14	n.a.	36	..	10	n.a.	147
<b>Sentenced</b>									
2005–06	388	76	646	428	150	46	13	122	1,320
2006–07	438	92	669	415	121	47	16	107	1,384
2007–08	529	109	686	431	135	55	17	62	1,532
2008–09	547	124	613	n.a.	152	62	14	n.a.	1,511
<b>Total</b>									
2005–06	432	85	660	399	169	46	17	103	1,410
2006–07	491	107	683	389	140	47	18	83	1,486
2007–08	577	124	693	403	159	55	21	60	1,629
2008–09	596	145	613	n.a.	174	62	21	n.a.	1,611
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>									
<b>Unsentenced</b>									
2005–06	70	108	39	0	53	..	28	0	270
2006–07	95	146	45	0	56	..	30	0	340
2007–08	104	182	31	0	60	..	27	0	377
2008–09	108	198	27	n.a.	63	..	38	n.a.	434
<b>Sentenced</b>									
2005–06	671	574	694	229	274	184	58	22	2,456
2006–07	719	707	705	226	257	185	67	17	2,640
2007–08	809	822	736	221	274	163	64	12	2,868
2008–09	914	931	718	n.a.	276	191	56	n.a.	3,085
<b>Total</b>									
2005–06	732	673	715	215	307	183	72	14	2,683
2006–07	799	842	729	207	293	185	81	8	2,928
2007–08	890	991	753	201	312	163	73	12	3,182
2008–09	998	1,111	736	n.a.	322	191	88	n.a.	3,445

(continued)

**Table A43 (continued): Young people under community-based supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by Indigenous status and legal status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas <sup>(b)</sup>	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>All young people<sup>(c)</sup></b>									
<b>Unsentenced</b>									
2005–06	129	127	77	0	105	..	36	1	438
2006–07	170	173	82	2	93	..	38	2	518
2007–08	178	199	57	1	107	..	37	1	541
2008–09	182	223	40	n.a.	100	..	49	n.a.	594
<b>Sentenced</b>									
2005–06	1,149	672	1,341	662	453	266	71	144	3,953
2006–07	1,259	809	1,373	643	402	243	83	124	4,170
2007–08	1,458	931	1,423	659	437	238	82	74	4,569
2008–09	1,605	1,058	1,331	n.a.	448	301	70	n.a.	4,812
<b>Total</b>									
2005–06	1,258	787	1,376	618	505	265	88	117	4,280
2006–07	1,396	970	1,412	598	457	243	99	91	4,577
2007–08	1,591	1,116	1,445	611	499	238	96	73	4,985
2008–09	1,745	1,260	1,349	n.a.	518	301	109	n.a.	5,283

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(b) Unsentenced community-based supervision is not available in Tasmania.

(c) 'All young people' includes young people with an order type of 'other'.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.
3. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

## Types of supervision

**Table A44: Successfully completed supervised or conditional bail and other unsentenced community orders by duration of order, states and territories, 2008–09**

Duration	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas <sup>(a)</sup>	ACT	NT
0–29 days	205	139	n.a.	n.a.	101	..	465	n.a.
30–60 days	289	359	n.a.	n.a.	169	..	202	n.a.
61–90 days	131	284	n.a.	n.a.	47	..	39	n.a.
91–121 days	61	248	n.a.	n.a.	42	..	26	n.a.
122+ days	131	98	n.a.	n.a.	145	..	10	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

(a) Unsentenced community-based supervision is not available in Tasmania.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Information on order end reason not available for Queensland.
3. Some types of supervision are not available in some states and territories.

**Table A45: Successfully completed probation and similar community-based orders by duration of order, states and territories, 2008–09**

Duration	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT
0–90 days	120	38	n.a.	n.a.	26	12	5	n.a.
91–182 days	358	326	n.a.	n.a.	75	50	25	n.a.
183–273 days	390	316	n.a.	n.a.	87	44	29	n.a.
244–364 days	155	172	n.a.	n.a.	46	21	11	n.a.
365+ days	594	509	n.a.	n.a.	144	212	55	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Information on order end reason not available for Queensland.
3. Some types of supervision are not available in some states and territories.

**Table A46: Breached probation and similar community-based orders by duration of order, states and territories, 2008–09**

Duration	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT
0–90 days	414	14	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.
91–182 days	662	35	n.a.	n.a.	0	3	0	n.a.
183–273 days	600	51	n.a.	n.a.	0	12	0	n.a.
244–364 days	328	26	n.a.	n.a.	0	7	0	n.a.
365+ days	156	63	n.a.	n.a.	0	19	0	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Information on order end reason not available for Queensland.
3. Some types of supervision are not available in some states and territories..

**Table A47: Successfully completed suspended detention orders by duration of order, states and territories, 2008–09**

Duration	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT
0–90 days	17	..	n.a.	n.a.	9	0	0	n.a.
91–182 days	63	..	n.a.	n.a.	25	3	0	n.a.
183–273 days	64	..	n.a.	n.a.	25	4	0	n.a.
244–364 days	40	..	n.a.	n.a.	6	4	0	n.a.
365+ days	63	..	n.a.	n.a.	51	55	0	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Information on order end reason not available for Queensland.
3. Some types of supervision are not available in some states and territories.

# **Detention**

## **Number and rate of young people in detention**

**Table A48: Young people in detention by age, sex and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	—	1	3	19	42	64	85	81	294	33	327
Non-Indigenous	—	—	2	6	30	55	91	117	302	97	399
Unknown	0	0	—	—	1	2	2	4	11	1	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>738</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	—	0	—	1	6	5	7	4	24	2	26
Non-Indigenous	—	0	—	2	5	9	12	6	34	2	36
Unknown	0	0	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	—	1	3	20	48	69	92	85	318	35	353
Non-Indigenous	—	—	2	8	35	64	103	124	337	101	438
Unknown	0	0	—	—	2	3	4	4	13	1	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>805</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	2	11	46	123	203	279	351	303	1,318	111	1,429
Non-Indigenous	2	4	32	91	265	452	621	673	2,140	334	2,474
Unknown	0	0	1	1	9	15	20	26	72	5	77
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>3,530</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>3,980</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	2	0	6	24	47	66	72	42	259	19	278
Non-Indigenous	1	0	11	39	89	111	95	59	405	18	423
Unknown	0	0	2	2	1	8	4	7	24	1	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>726</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	4	11	52	147	250	345	423	345	1,577	130	1,707
Non-Indigenous	3	4	43	130	356	563	716	734	2,549	356	2,905
Unknown	0	0	3	3	10	23	24	33	96	6	102
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>4,222</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>4,714</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of detention in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of detention in the relevant year.

**Table A49: Young people aged 10–17 years in detention by sex and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
<b>Male</b>										
Indigenous	180	12	66	n.a.	22	9	5	n.a.	294	385
Non-Indigenous	162	56	36	n.a.	25	16	7	n.a.	302	325
<b>Total</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>720</b>
<b>Female</b>										
Indigenous	12	—	6	n.a.	2	2	1	n.a.	24	35
Non-Indigenous	18	5	4	n.a.	6	1	1	n.a.	34	35
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>All young people</b>										
Indigenous	192	13	72	n.a.	24	11	6	n.a.	318	425
Non-Indigenous	181	61	40	n.a.	31	17	8	n.a.	337	360
<b>Total</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>795</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>										
<b>Male</b>										
Indigenous	740	62	301	n.a.	156	32	27	n.a.	1,318	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	1,174	295	244	n.a.	240	88	99	n.a.	2,140	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,530</b>	<b>4,505</b>
<b>Female</b>										
Indigenous	140	11	58	n.a.	41	5	4	n.a.	259	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	186	42	64	n.a.	77	8	28	n.a.	405	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>885</b>
<b>All young people</b>										
Indigenous	880	73	359	n.a.	197	37	31	n.a.	1,577	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	1,361	338	308	n.a.	319	96	127	n.a.	2,549	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,222</b>	<b>5,395</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(b) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of detention in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of detention in the relevant year.
4. Totals including Western Australia and the Northern Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people during the year in 2008–09 are not available as Western Australia did not provide aggregate data.



**Table A50: Young people aged 10–17 years in detention by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
<b>2005–06<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous	131	14	68	72	18	n.a.	8	44	245	376
Non-Indigenous	119	49	51	52	29	n.a.	10	5	268	306
<b>Total</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>685</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	151	11	82	102	21	12	5	42	281	425
Non-Indigenous	134	42	52	37	28	18	10	2	284	323
<b>Total</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>754</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	185	14	85	119	27	13	7	32	331	482
Non-Indigenous	153	53	59	41	32	14	9	2	346	389
<b>Total</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>852</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	192	13	72	n.a.	24	11	6	n.a.	318	425
Non-Indigenous	181	61	40	n.a.	31	17	8	n.a.	337	360
<b>Total</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>795</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>										
<b>2005–06<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Indigenous	733	55	357	546	148	n.a.	33	132	1,351	2,142
Non-Indigenous	1,095	207	284	276	289	n.a.	94	15	2,017	2,512
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>4,404</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	787	50	401	568	152	41	34	126	1,465	2,331
Non-Indigenous	1,227	250	288	314	292	70	100	11	2,227	2,822
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,074</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3,766</b>	<b>4,785</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	888	68	414	649	192	41	32	119	1,635	2,403
Non-Indigenous	1,359	337	304	305	311	86	98	14	2,495	2,814
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>4,195</b>	<b>5,282</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	880	73	359	n.a.	197	37	31	n.a.	1,577	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	1,361	338	308	n.a.	319	96	127	n.a.	2,549	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,222</b>	<b>5,395</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people.

(b) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(c) Detention data for Tasmania are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of detention in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of detention in the relevant year.
4. Totals including Western Australia and the Northern Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people during the year in 2008–09 are not available as Western Australia did not provide aggregate data.

**Table A51: Rates of young people aged 10–17 years in detention during the year by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>2005–06<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Indigenous	25.02	8.83	13.08	42.39	28.18	n.a.	41.10	11.93	18.61	22.18
Non-Indigenous	1.56	0.39	0.66	1.27	1.82	n.a.	2.70	0.99	1.05	1.17
Rate ratio	16.04	22.64	19.82	33.38	15.48	n.a.	15.22	12.05	17.72	18.96
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.96</b>
<b>2006–07</b>										
Indigenous	25.63	7.70	13.88	42.67	28.11	10.69	42.61	11.17	19.23	23.13
Non-Indigenous	1.74	0.46	0.66	1.43	1.83	1.37	2.89	0.72	1.16	1.31
Rate ratio	14.73	16.74	21.03	29.84	15.36	7.80	14.74	15.51	16.58	17.66
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>2.12</b>
<b>2007–08</b>										
Indigenous	28.51	10.29	14.01	48.18	34.93	10.70	39.60	10.50	21.09	23.48
Non-Indigenous	1.93	0.62	0.68	1.38	1.95	1.69	2.87	0.91	1.29	1.30
Rate ratio	14.77	16.60	20.60	34.91	17.91	6.33	13.80	11.54	16.35	18.06
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>3.06</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.30</b>
<b>2008–09</b>										
Indigenous	28.12	10.92	12.01	n.a.	35.43	9.80	37.58	n.a.	20.19	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	1.94	0.62	0.69	n.a.	2.01	1.89	3.73	n.a.	1.32	n.a.
Rate ratio	14.49	17.61	17.41	n.a.	17.63	5.19	10.08	n.a.	15.30	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.37</b>

(a) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(b) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of detention began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of detention.
3. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.
4. Rates are number of young people per 1,000 relevant population.
5. Rates are not published where there were fewer than five young people.
6. Rate ratio calculated by dividing the Indigenous rate by the non-Indigenous rate.
7. Totals including Western Australia and the Northern Territory for Indigenous and non-Indigenous young people during the year in 2008–09 are not available as Western Australia did not provide aggregate data.

**Table A52: Young people in detention on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by legal status and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Indigenous</b>										
<b>Unsentenced</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	81	4	53	51	9	n.a.	3	30	154	235
2006–07	92	5	67	56	12	8	4	30	187	273
2007–08	109	7	67	67	15	8	5	23	209	299
2008–09	111	8	48	n.a.	15	6	5	n.a.	192	270
<b>Sentenced</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	67	18	22	38	10	n.a.	5	15	124	177
2006–07	76	13	24	47	12	5	2	16	133	196
2007–08	97	16	27	55	17	6	2	10	166	231
2008–09	100	16	31	n.a.	14	5	2	n.a.	168	235
<b>Total</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	148	22	68	72	19	n.a.	8	44	271	387
2006–07	167	18	82	102	24	13	5	42	309	453
2007–08	205	23	85	119	32	14	7	32	366	517
2008–09	210	24	72	n.a.	29	11	7	n.a.	353	495
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>										
<b>Unsentenced</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	78	23	37	18	14	n.a.	7	5	167	190
2006–07	90	25	38	21	17	12	8	3	190	214
2007–08	119	35	41	23	20	9	7	2	231	256
2008–09	128	33	30	n.a.	20	11	6	n.a.	228	250
<b>Sentenced</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	88	91	19	16	17	n.a.	4	1	223	240
2006–07	80	94	20	18	16	7	3	2	220	240
2007–08	73	99	28	19	15	6	3	0	224	243
2008–09	90	78	19	n.a.	18	7	2	n.a.	214	230
<b>Total</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	165	113	53	52	32	n.a.	10	5	384	441
2006–07	169	119	55	37	33	19	10	2	405	444
2007–08	192	134	63	41	35	15	9	2	449	492
2008–09	217	111	46	n.a.	38	18	8	n.a.	438	480

(continued)

**Table A52 (continued): Young people in detention on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by legal status and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>All young people</b>										
<b>Unsentenced</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	162	27	90	69	23	n.a.	10	34	324	427
2006–07	185	31	105	77	28	19	12	32	380	489
2007–08	231	42	107	90	35	17	12	25	444	559
2008–09	246	42	80	n.a.	35	17	11	n.a.	430	530
<b>Sentenced</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	158	111	40	54	28	n.a.	8	16	351	421
2006–07	158	107	44	65	29	13	5	18	356	439
2007–08	174	116	54	74	33	13	5	10	394	478
2008–09	194	94	51	n.a.	32	12	4	n.a.	387	470
<b>Total</b>										
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	319	138	121	119	51	n.a.	18	49	664	832
2006–07	342	138	137	139	57	31	15	45	721	905
2007–08	403	157	149	160	68	29	16	35	823	1,018
2008–09	437	135	121	n.a.	68	29	15	n.a.	805	990

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(b) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

(c) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown Indigenous status.
3. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

# First supervision

**Table A53: Young people in detention during the year by first supervision, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Supervision status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
First year of supervision	1,013	178	177	n.a.	194	14	n.a.	n.a.	1,576
Previously supervised	1,108	333	469	n.a.	297	63	n.a.	n.a.	2,270
<b>All young people</b>	<b>2,121</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,846</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
First year of supervision	1,030	214	176	n.a.	226	15	n.a.	n.a.	1,661
Previously supervised	1,247	348	519	n.a.	276	100	n.a.	n.a.	2,490
<b>All young people</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,151</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
First year of supervision	1,186	261	177	n.a.	244	21	n.a.	n.a.	1,889
Previously supervised	1,369	408	551	n.a.	305	113	n.a.	n.a.	2,746
<b>All young people</b>	<b>2,555</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,635</b>
<b>2008–09</b>									
First year of supervision	1,086	199	156	n.a.	266	34	89	n.a.	1,830
Previously supervised	1,450	415	528	n.a.	306	111	74	n.a.	2,884
<b>All young people</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,714</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

Notes: Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

**Table A54: Young people in detention during the year by age at first supervision and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Total
Indigenous	59	131	218	308	364	322	176	110	19	1,707
Non-Indigenous	26	64	136	344	613	632	577	401	112	2,905
Unknown	0	2	3	7	21	22	25	19	3	102
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>4,714</b>

Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown date of first supervision.
3. Age calculated as at start of first supervision period.

**Table A55: Young people in detention during the year by age at first supervision, states and territories, 2008–09**

Age at first supervision	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
10–13	562	109	333	n.a.	193	59	42	n.a.	1,298
14–17	1,944	410	351	n.a.	372	85	120	n.a.	3,282
18+	30	95	0	n.a.	7	1	1	n.a.	134
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,714</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown age at first supervision
3. Age calculated as at start of first supervision period.

**Table A56: Young people in detention during the year by age at first detention and Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Total
Indigenous	19	81	165	278	361	356	248	158	35	1,701
Non-Indigenous	14	32	90	277	522	646	661	491	167	2,900
Unknown	0	1	3	5	21	24	23	20	5	102
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>4,703</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of first period of detention.
4. Young people with first supervision before 1 July 2000 excluded as data on first detention not available.

**Table A57: Young people in detention during the year by age at first detention, states and territories, 2008–09**

Age at first detention	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
10–13	509	60	189	n.a.	172	19	16	n.a.	965
14–17	1,979	403	495	n.a.	388	123	143	n.a.	3,531
18+	45	146	0	n.a.	9	3	4	n.a.	207
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,533</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,703</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Age calculated as at start of first period of detention.
3. Young people with first supervision before 1 July 2000 excluded as data on first detention not available.

# Remoteness of usual residence

Table A58: Young people in detention by Indigenous status and remoteness of usual residence, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09

Remoteness area	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
Number of young people—average day <sup>(a)</sup>				
Major cities	123	301	7	431
Inner regional	100	88	5	192
Outer regional	77	23	2	102
Remote	28	—	—	28
Very remote	16	1	0	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>770</b>
Number of young people—during the year				
Major cities	674	2,084	60	2,818
Inner regional	433	491	33	958
Outer regional	347	159	4	511
Remote	114	5	1	120
Very remote	69	1	0	70
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>4,476</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes.
3. Some remoteness areas are not found in all states and territories.

**Table A59: Young people aged 10–17 years in detention by remoteness of usual residence, states and territories, 2008–09**

Remoteness area	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Major cities	205	53	35	n.a.	44	..	13	n.a.	351
Inner regional	97	14	22	n.a.	3	21	—	n.a.	156
Outer regional	45	3	34	n.a.	4	6	..	n.a.	93
Remote	19	0	8	n.a.	1	—	..	n.a.	28
Very remote	7	..	8	n.a.	—	0	..	n.a.	16
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>									
Major cities	1,446	271	257	n.a.	344	..	149	n.a.	2,468
Inner regional	508	69	115	n.a.	42	102	—	n.a.	835
Outer regional	195	20	167	n.a.	55	26	..	n.a.	463
Remote	54	0	44	n.a.	18	—	..	n.a.	116
Very remote	23	..	32	n.a.	9	0	..	n.a.	64
<b>Rate</b>									
<b>Supervision rate—average day</b>									
Major cities	0.39	0.13	0.13	n.a.	0.38	..	0.37	n.a.	0.26
Inner regional	0.59	0.11	0.19	n.a.	n.p.	0.60	n.p.	n.a.	0.34
Outer regional	0.90	n.p.	0.45	n.a.	n.p.	0.31	..	n.a.	0.46
Remote	5.62	n.p.	0.89	n.a.	n.p.	n.p.	..	n.a.	1.28
Very remote	15.48	..	1.46	n.a.	n.p.	n.p.	..	n.a.	1.38
<b>Supervision rate—during the year</b>									
Major cities	2.78	0.68	0.93	n.a.	2.93	..	4.16	n.a.	1.83
Inner regional	3.07	0.55	1.01	n.a.	1.97	2.92	n.p.	n.a.	1.82
Outer regional	3.86	0.69	2.24	n.a.	2.74	1.40	..	n.a.	2.32
Remote	16.03	n.p.	4.79	n.a.	3.64	n.p.	..	n.a.	5.35
Very remote	49.36	..	5.83	n.a.	6.49	n.p.	..	n.a.	5.64

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision.
3. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes or because the postcode was not listed in the SEIFA file.
4. Rates are number of young people per 1,000 relevant population.
5. Rates are not published where there were fewer than five young people.
6. Some remoteness areas are not found in all states and territories.



# Socioeconomic status of usual residence

Table A60: Young people in detention by Indigenous status and socioeconomic status of usual residence, Australia (excluding WA and NT) 2008–09

Level of SES	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
Number of young people—average day <sup>(a)</sup>				
1 (Lowest)	116	89	4	209
2	66	67	3	136
3	80	105	3	188
4	57	92	3	152
5 (Highest)	23	60	1	84
<b>Total</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>769</b>
Number of young people—during the year				
1 (Lowest)	568	580	11	1,159
2	291	432	19	742
3	363	667	30	1,060
4	280	569	20	869
5 (Highest)	133	491	18	642
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>4,472</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes or because the postcode was not listed in the SEIFA file.
3. Some remoteness areas are not found in all states and territories.

**Table A61: Young people aged 10–17 years in detention by socioeconomic status of usual residence, states and territories, 2008–09**

Level of SES	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
1 (Lowest)	185	33	78	n.a	50	30	0	n.a	376
2	135	14	37	n.a	29	4	0	n.a	220
3	191	33	51	n.a	12	11	0	n.a	298
4	152	31	56	n.a	12	3	0	n.a	255
5 (Highest)	76	26	10	n.a	1	..	26	n.a	143
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>									
1 (Lowest)	497	72	186	n.a	223	70	0	n.a	1,048
2	352	49	105	n.a	134	10	0	n.a	650
3	583	95	136	n.a	68	30	0	n.a	912
4	475	78	166	n.a	46	10	0	n.a	775
5 (Highest)	304	62	40	n.a	10	..	147	n.a	569
<b>Rate</b>									
<b>Detention rate—average day</b>									
1 (Lowest)	2.72	0.56	4.17	n.a.	1.17	1.40	n.p.	n.a.	1.76
2	1.47	0.18	1.82	n.a.	0.87	n.p.	n.p.	n.a.	0.86
3	0.73	0.21	1.18	n.a.	0.30	1.25	n.p.	n.a.	0.49
4	1.05	0.20	0.59	n.a.	0.41	n.p.	n.p.	n.a.	0.50
5 (Highest)	0.46	0.24	0.15	n.a.	n.p.	..	0.88	n.a.	0.32
Rate ratio	5.91	2.33	27.80	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.50
<b>Detention rate—during the year</b>									
1 (Lowest)	7.31	1.22	9.94	n.a.	5.23	3.24	n.p.	n.a.	4.89
2	3.84	0.63	5.16	n.a.	3.97	0.63	n.p.	n.a.	2.54
3	2.24	0.60	3.16	n.a.	1.69	3.31	n.p.	n.a.	1.50
4	3.27	0.51	1.73	n.a.	1.54	1.25	n.p.	n.a.	1.51
5 (Highest)	1.82	0.58	0.60	n.a.	0.53	..	4.98	n.a.	1.27
Rate ratio	4.02	2.10	16.57	n.a.	9.87	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.85

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

**Notes**

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision.
3. Some young people excluded due to missing or invalid postcodes or because the postcode was not listed in the SEIFA file.
4. Rates are number of young people per 1,000 relevant population.
5. Rates are not published where there were fewer than five young people.
6. Rate ratio calculated by dividing the rate for the lowest level of SES (1) by the highest level of SES (5).
7. Some SES areas are not found in all states and territories.

# Legal status

Table A62: Young people in detention on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by legal status and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Unsentenced</b>										
Indigenous	111	8	48	n.a.	15	6	5	n.a.	192	270
Non-Indigenous	128	33	30	n.a.	20	11	6	n.a.	228	250
Unknown	7	—	2	n.a.	—	—	0	n.a.	10	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>530</b>
<b>Sentenced</b>										
Indigenous	100	16	31	n.a.	14	5	2	n.a.	168	235
Non-Indigenous	90	78	19	n.a.	18	7	2	n.a.	214	230
Unknown	4	1	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	4	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>470</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(b) Totals for 2008–09 include aggregate data supplied by Western Australia and 2007–08 data for the Northern Territory, where available. Numbers were rounded to the nearest five young people and therefore may not sum to total.

## Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.
3. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A63: Young people in detention as a proportion of all young people under supervision by legal status, states and territories, 2008–09**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Unsentenced detention</b>									
<b>Young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Number	246	42	80	n.a.	35	17	11	n.a.	430
Per cent	11.3	3.0	5.5	n.a.	6.0	5.2	9.0	n.a.	7.1
<b>Total under supervision</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>6,062</b>
<b>Young people—during the year</b>									
Number	2,372	392	621	n.a.	537	134	161	n.a.	4,217
Per cent	51.2	14.2	23.1	n.a.	41.2	24.6	59.9	n.a.	34.6
<b>Total under supervision</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>12,197</b>
<b>Sentenced detention</b>									
<b>Young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Number	194	94	51	n.a.	32	12	4	n.a.	387
Per cent	8.9	6.8	3.5	n.a.	5.5	3.7	3.3	n.a.	6.4
<b>Total under supervision</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>6,062</b>
<b>Young people—during the year</b>									
Number	708	336	192	n.a.	99	48	9	n.a.	1,392
Per cent	15.3	12.2	7.2	n.a.	7.6	8.8	3.4	n.a.	11.4
<b>Total under supervision</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>12,197</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

**Table A64: Young people in detention on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by legal status and month, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Month	Unsentenced	Sentenced
July 2008	446	383
August 2008	424	376
September 2008	436	377
October 2008	440	376
November 2008	468	380
December 2008	419	385
January 2009	420	365
February 2009	429	382
March 2009	436	390
April 2009	436	403
May 2009	420	412
June 2009	393	416

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

## Receptions and releases

**Table A65: Young people received into detention during the year, number of receptions by Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Number of receptions	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Unknown	Total
1	865	1,608	75	2,548
2	361	541	8	910
3	154	211	6	371
4	47	97	2	146
5	22	53	3	78
6+	24	59	4	87
<b>Total young people</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>2,569</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>4,140</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A66: Receptions and releases by month, Australia  
(excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

<b>Month</b>	<b>Receptions</b>	<b>Releases</b>
July 2008	604	662
August 2008	562	532
September 2008	583	583
October 2008	561	545
November 2008	602	574
December 2008	553	630
January 2009	585	598
February 2009	598	582
March 2009	678	657
April 2009	581	596
May 2009	578	601
June 2009	577	633

*Note:* Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.

# Unsentenced detention

Table A67: Young people in unsentenced detention by age and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09

Age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
Number of young people—average day <sup>(a)</sup>									
Indigenous									
10–13	9	1	6	n.a.	2	0	—	n.a.	18
14–17	96	6	42	n.a.	13	6	4	n.a.	167
18+	6	1	0	n.a.	1	—	—	n.a.	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>192</b>
Non-Indigenous									
10–13	3	1	2	n.a.	2	0	1	n.a.	9
14–17	111	31	27	n.a.	17	11	5	n.a.	202
18+	13	1	0	n.a.	1	—	1	n.a.	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>228</b>
All young people									
10–13	13	2	8	n.a.	4	0	1	n.a.	28
14–17	214	37	71	n.a.	29	17	9	n.a.	378
18+	19	2	0	n.a.	2	—	1	n.a.	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>430</b>
Number of young people—during the year									
Indigenous									
10–13	108	4	53	n.a.	38	0	3	n.a.	206
14–17	729	62	272	n.a.	152	32	27	n.a.	1,274
18+	52	2	0	n.a.	14	2	2	n.a.	72
<b>Total</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,552</b>
Non-Indigenous									
10–13	75	16	31	n.a.	38	5	13	n.a.	178
14–17	1,240	298	260	n.a.	268	88	113	n.a.	2,267
18+	82	9	0	n.a.	25	4	3	n.a.	123
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2,568</b>
All young people									
10–13	188	20	84	n.a.	77	5	16	n.a.	390
14–17	2,047	361	537	n.a.	421	123	140	n.a.	3,629
18+	137	11	0	n.a.	39	6	5	n.a.	198
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,372</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,217</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown age and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of detention in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of detention in the relevant year.
4. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

**Table A68: Young people in unsentenced detention, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
2005–06 <sup>(b)</sup>	162	27	90	71	23	n.a.	10	34	324
2006–07	185	31	105	79	28	19	12	33	380
2007–08	231	42	107	92	35	17	12	25	444
2008–09	246	42	80	n.a.	35	17	11	n.a.	430
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>									
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,942	235	612	1,084	462	n.a.	126	160	3,327
2006–07	2,116	296	658	1,184	480	106	136	151	3,792
2007–08	2,379	392	681	1,318	525	124	144	141	4,245
2008–09	2,372	392	621	n.a.	537	134	161	n.a.	4,217

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(b) Detention data for Tasmania are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

**Table A69: Young people who completed a period of unsentenced detention during the year, number of periods completed by Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Number of periods completed	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Total
1	838	1,483	2,388
2	362	519	894
3	150	215	368
4	87	140	230
5	32	66	101
6+	42	78	125
<b>Total young people</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>2,501</b>	<b>4,106</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.
3. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.



**Table A70: Completed periods of unsentenced detention by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Median length (days)</b>									
Indigenous	8	10	14	n.a.	3	28	7	n.a.	8
Non-Indigenous	3	12	7	n.a.	3	11	2	n.a.	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Number of completed periods of unsentenced detention</b>									
Indigenous	1,558	106	566	n.a.	487	54	72	n.a.	2,843
Non-Indigenous	2,471	466	489	n.a.	768	166	275	n.a.	4,635
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,194</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>7,656</b>
<b>Number of young people</b>									
Indigenous	864	67	314	n.a.	200	34	32	n.a.	1,511
Non-Indigenous	1,354	310	285	n.a.	328	96	128	n.a.	2,501
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,106</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.
3. The duration of periods of remand separated by a transfer to another remand or detention centre were summed.
4. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

**Table A71: Average length of time spent in unsentenced detention during the year by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09 (days)**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Indigenous	50	37	65	44	33	n.a.	44	96	55
Non-Indigenous	37	45	65	31	28	n.a.	31	115	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
Indigenous	53	43	68	45	36	69	42	95	59
Non-Indigenous	39	38	66	32	30	65	31	70	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
Indigenous	56	38	69	45	39	70	64	78	61
Non-Indigenous	46	39	62	37	38	41	26	90	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>2008–09</b>									
Indigenous	56	43	61	n.a.	41	60	54	n.a.	58
Non-Indigenous	48	38	45	n.a.	33	43	18	n.a.	48
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>52</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania for 2005–06 are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Average duration calculated from the summed length of remand periods that occurred within the financial year.
3. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A72: Periods of remand by end reason and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

End reason	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Indigenous</b>									
Completed	212	61	335	n.a.	73	17	22	n.a.	720
Released on bail	582	44	172	n.a.	141	30	50	n.a.	1,019
Released on parole	0	0	6	n.a.	0	1	..	n.a.	7
Release stayed pending appeal	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Transferred	449	1	0	n.a.	12	0	0	n.a.	462
Escaped or absconded	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Died	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Other	14	0	0	n.a.	2	6	0	n.a.	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2,230</b>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>									
Completed	256	240	205	n.a.	90	32	76	n.a.	899
Released on bail	975	222	193	n.a.	205	124	199	n.a.	1,918
Released on parole	0	0	2	n.a.	1	0	..	n.a.	3
Release stayed pending appeal	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Transferred	476	4	0	n.a.	18	1	0	n.a.	499
Escaped or absconded	0	0	0	n.a.	0	2	0	n.a.	2
Died	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Other	16	0	0	n.a.	3	7	0	n.a.	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,347</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
Completed	485	302	544	n.a.	164	49	98	n.a.	1,642
Released on bail	1,635	266	365	n.a.	346	158	249	n.a.	3,019
Released on parole	0	0	8	n.a.	1	1	..	n.a.	10
Release stayed pending appeal	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Transferred	954	5	0	n.a.	30	1	0	n.a.	990
Escaped or absconded	0	0	0	n.a.	0	2	0	n.a.	2
Died	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Other	30	0	0	n.a.	5	14	0	n.a.	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>5,712</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Completed periods do not include periods separated by a transfer to another remand or detention centre.
3. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.
4. Some types of supervision are not available in some states and territories.

**Table A73: Remand periods ended during the year and followed by a sentenced detention period within one day, by Indigenous status, states and territories (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Sentenced detention follows	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Indigenous</b>									
Same day	84	17	25	n.a.	0	0	4	n.a.	130
Next day	0	4	4	n.a.	4	16	0	n.a.	28
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>									
Same day	66	70	9	n.a.	0	0	1	n.a.	146
Next day	0	4	1	n.a.	11	26	0	n.a.	42
<b>Total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
Same day	156	87	34	n.a.	0	0	5	n.a.	282
Next day	0	8	5	n.a.	15	42	0	n.a.	70
<b>Total</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>352</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

# Sentenced detention

Table A74: Young people in sentenced detention by age and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09

Age	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
Number of young people—average day <sup>(a)</sup>									
Indigenous									
10–13	3	1	2	n.a.	—	—	0	n.a.	6
14–17	82	5	29	n.a.	9	5	1	n.a.	132
18+	15	10	—	n.a.	4	—	1	n.a.	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>168</b>
Non-Indigenous									
10–13	1	—	—	n.a.	—	0	0	n.a.	1
14–17	62	28	12	n.a.	12	5	2	n.a.	122
18+	26	50	7	n.a.	6	2	0	n.a.	91
<b>Total</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>214</b>
All young people									
10–13	4	1	2	n.a.	—	—	0	n.a.	7
14–17	148	33	42	n.a.	22	10	4	n.a.	257
18+	42	61	7	n.a.	10	2	1	n.a.	122
<b>Total</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>387</b>
Number of young people—during the year									
Indigenous									
10–13	10	3	11	n.a.	1	1	0	n.a.	26
14–17	287	23	118	n.a.	26	19	4	n.a.	477
18+	48	30	1	n.a.	12	1	2	n.a.	94
<b>Total</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>597</b>
Non-Indigenous									
10–13	3	1	3	n.a.	1	0	0	n.a.	8
14–17	256	102	47	n.a.	43	24	3	n.a.	475
18+	88	176	12	n.a.	16	3	0	n.a.	295
<b>Total</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>778</b>
All young people									
10–13	13	4	14	n.a.	2	1	0	n.a.	34
14–17	556	125	165	n.a.	69	43	7	n.a.	965
18+	139	207	13	n.a.	28	4	2	n.a.	393
<b>Total</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,392</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people of unknown age and Indigenous status.
3. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of sentenced detention in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of sentenced detention in the relevant year.

**Table A75: Young people on sentenced detention, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09**

Year	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	158	111	40	55	28	n.a.	8	16	351
2006–07	158	107	44	65	29	13	5	18	356
2007–08	174	116	54	75	33	13	5	10	394
2008–09	194	94	51	n.a.	32	12	4	n.a.	387
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>									
2005–06 <sup>(c)</sup>	521	358	142	216	91	n.a.	23	56	1,159
2006–07	531	344	164	228	106	49	19	50	1,213
2007–08	613	362	188	247	86	46	20	43	1,315
2008–09	708	336	192	n.a.	99	48	9	n.a.	1,392

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

(b) Detention data for Tasmania are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

**Table A76: Young people who completed a period of sentenced detention during the year, number of periods completed by Indigenous status, Australia (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Number of periods completed	Indigenous	Non-Indigenous	Total
1	368	520	899
2	75	64	141
3	29	7	36
4	6	1	7
5	1	1	2
6+	0	0	0
<b>Total young people</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1,085</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A77: Completed periods of sentenced detention by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Median length (days)</b>									
Indigenous	52	79	33	n.a.	49	47	n.p.	n.a.	50
Non-Indigenous	51	76	43	n.a.	61	64	n.p.	n.a.	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Number of completed periods of sentenced detention</b>									
Indigenous	355	50	166	n.a.	35	25	3	n.a.	634
Non-Indigenous	302	221	72	n.a.	53	28	2	n.a.	678
<b>Total</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,327</b>
<b>Number of young people</b>									
Indigenous	276	45	110	n.a.	25	20	3	n.a.	479
Non-Indigenous	263	203	55	n.a.	48	22	2	n.a.	593
<b>Total</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,085</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. The duration of periods of remand separated by a transfer to another remand or detention centre were summed.
3. Median lengths were not calculated where there were fewer than five periods.
4. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A78: Periods of sentenced detention by reason for exit and Indigenous status, states and territories, 2008–09**

End reason	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Indigenous</b>									
Completed	151	19	115	n.a.	33	4	3	n.a.	325
Released on bail	0	1	0	n.a.	1	1	0	n.a.	3
Released on parole	153	30	51	n.a.	0	20	..	n.a.	254
Release stayed pending appeal	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Transferred	48	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	48
Escaped or absconded	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Died	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Other	3	0	0	n.a.	1	0	0	n.a.	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>634</b>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>									
Completed	129	47	50	n.a.	44	5	2	n.a.	277
Released on bail	0	6	0	n.a.	2	2	0	n.a.	10
Released on parole	131	168	22	n.a.	4	20	..	n.a.	345
Release stayed pending appeal	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Transferred	38	0	0	n.a.	1	0	0	n.a.	39
Escaped or absconded	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Died	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Other	4	0	0	n.a.	2	1	0	n.a.	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>678</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
Completed	290	66	165	n.a.	77	9	5	n.a.	612
Released on bail	0	7	0	n.a.	3	3	0	n.a.	13
Released on parole	288	198	73	n.a.	4	40	..	n.a.	603
Release stayed pending appeal	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Transferred	87	0	0	n.a.	1	0	0	n.a.	88
Escaped or absconded	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Died	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
Other	7	0	0	n.a.	3	1	0	n.a.	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>1,327</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Completed periods do not include periods separated by a transfer to another remand or detention centre.
3. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.
4. Some types of supervision are not available in some states and territories.



**Table A79: Average length of time spent in sentenced detention during the year by Indigenous status, states and territories, 2005–06 to 2008–09 (days)**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>2005–06<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Indigenous	100	118	83	84	116	n.a.	189	103	102
Non-Indigenous	120	113	146	123	108	n.a.	166	128	117
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>2006–07</b>									
Indigenous	100	94	84	101	105	95	98	127	96
Non-Indigenous	119	119	122	112	98	94	153	244	117
<b>Total</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>2007–08</b>									
Indigenous	107	106	82	109	146	107	153	89	105
Non-Indigenous	100	119	146	116	132	93	134	30	114
<b>Total</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>2008–09</b>									
Indigenous	106	102	88	n.a.	131	90	125	n.a.	103
Non-Indigenous	94	102	114	n.a.	112	92	n.p.	n.a.	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>101</b>

(a) Detention data for Tasmania are only available from 1 January 2006. The Australian totals for 2005–06 include these data and will therefore be an under-count of the total number in detention.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Average duration calculated from the summed length of remand periods that occurred within the financial year.
3. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A80: Young people in sentenced detention by previous supervised sentence, Australia (excluding WA and NT), per cent**

Previous sentence	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		All	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Previous community-based sentence	479	80.2	458	58.9	948	68.1
Previous detention sentence	304	50.9	270	34.7	580	41.7
Any previous supervised sentence	541	90.6	574	73.8	1,128	81.0
<b>Total in sentenced detention</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

## State and territory summary

# New South Wales

Table A81: Young people under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by age, sex and Indigenous status, New South Wales, 2008–09

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Community-based supervision</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	6	13	31	76	83	103	113	425	50	475
Non-Indigenous	0	1	9	25	81	126	226	281	750	109	859
Unknown	0	0	1	5	11	16	32	40	105	15	120
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1,454</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	1	8	14	24	34	31	112	8	121
Non-Indigenous	0	0	1	6	21	29	42	27	126	13	139
Unknown	0	0	—	—	2	6	9	11	28	3	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	0	6	14	39	91	107	138	144	538	58	596
Non-Indigenous	0	1	10	31	102	156	267	308	876	123	998
Unknown	0	0	1	6	13	22	40	51	133	18	151
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1,745</b>
<b>Detention</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	—	1	11	26	36	47	59	180	18	198
Non-Indigenous	0	—	1	3	15	28	44	72	162	34	195
Unknown	0	0	—	—	1	2	2	4	8	1	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>402</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	—	—	2	2	4	3	12	—	12
Non-Indigenous	0	0	—	1	2	5	7	3	18	1	19
Unknown	0	0	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	0	—	1	11	28	38	51	61	192	18	210
Non-Indigenous	0	—	1	3	17	33	51	75	181	36	217
Unknown	0	0	—	—	1	2	3	4	10	1	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>437</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.

**Table A82: Young people in detention on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by month and legal status, states and territories (excluding WA and NT), 2008–09**

Month	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT
<b>Unsentenced</b>									
July	258	51	77	n.a.	36	15	8	n.a.	446
August	255	41	71	n.a.	31	16	10	n.a.	424
September	258	41	77	n.a.	29	18	12	n.a.	436
October	267	33	75	n.a.	34	16	15	n.a.	440
November	277	33	81	n.a.	45	18	15	n.a.	468
December	238	31	80	n.a.	41	18	11	n.a.	419
January	240	46	69	n.a.	37	15	12	n.a.	420
February	249	47	70	n.a.	36	15	12	n.a.	429
March	234	42	89	n.a.	38	20	13	n.a.	436
April	238	47	88	n.a.	31	25	8	n.a.	436
May	226	47	91	n.a.	32	18	7	n.a.	420
June	210	40	88	n.a.	34	13	9	n.a.	393
<b>Sentenced</b>									
July	173	95	65	n.a.	36	10	4	n.a.	383
August	177	89	62	n.a.	37	7	4	n.a.	376
September	181	88	58	n.a.	36	10	4	n.a.	377
October	177	90	61	n.a.	34	11	4	n.a.	376
November	183	91	54	n.a.	35	13	5	n.a.	380
December	193	91	48	n.a.	34	14	5	n.a.	385
January	181	92	42	n.a.	33	12	4	n.a.	365
February	201	93	41	n.a.	31	12	4	n.a.	382
March	211	93	40	n.a.	28	13	4	n.a.	390
April	217	101	38	n.a.	28	15	4	n.a.	403
May	216	100	49	n.a.	28	15	4	n.a.	412
June	216	107	48	n.a.	28	13	4	n.a.	416

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia and the Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Number of unsentenced and sentenced young people may not sum to total number of young people as some young people may have changed legal status during the same day.

# Victoria

**Table A83: Young people under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by age, sex and Indigenous status, Victoria, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Community-based supervision</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	1	2	5	11	17	27	27	91	31	122
Non-Indigenous	2	1	7	17	72	118	182	246	646	345	991
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	—	—	1	2	1	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1,117</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	1	4	5	4	4	18	4	22
Non-Indigenous	0	0	0	2	9	20	28	26	86	33	119
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	0	1	2	7	15	23	31	31	110	35	145
Non-Indigenous	2	1	7	20	81	139	210	272	732	379	1,111
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	—	1	1	3	2	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>1,260</b>
<b>Detention</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	2	1	2	4	5	12	10	22
Non-Indigenous	—	0	—	1	4	11	18	22	56	49	105
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	—	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Non-Indigenous	0	0	0	—	—	1	2	1	5	1	6
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	2	1	2	4	5	13	11	24
Non-Indigenous	—	0	—	1	4	12	21	23	61	50	111
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	—	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>135</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.

# Queensland

Table A84: Young people under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by age, sex and Indigenous status, Queensland, 2008–09

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Community-based supervision</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	1	6	16	39	68	100	139	82	451	28	479
Non-Indigenous	0	—	6	23	60	118	199	137	543	73	615
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1,094</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	—	3	4	27	31	41	24	131	4	135
Non-Indigenous	0	0	1	7	23	20	33	22	106	14	120
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>255</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	1	6	19	43	95	132	180	106	582	32	613
Non-Indigenous	0	—	7	30	82	138	232	159	649	87	736
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1,349</b>
<b>Detention</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	—	1	5	12	18	23	6	66	—	66
Non-Indigenous	0	—	—	2	5	6	17	6	36	6	42
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	—	0	—	—	1	2	2	1	6	0	6
Non-Indigenous	0	0	—	—	2	1	1	—	4	0	4
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	—	—	1	6	13	20	26	7	72	—	72
Non-Indigenous	0	—	—	2	6	7	18	6	40	6	46
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>121</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.

# South Australia

Table A85: Young people under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by age, sex and Indigenous status, South Australia, 2008–09

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Community-based supervision</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	1	4	4	14	17	29	20	28	116	16	133
Non-Indigenous	—	—	3	10	20	43	52	71	200	67	267
Unknown	0	0	1	1	2	4	3	5	16	3	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>420</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	—	—	—	2	4	11	11	6	34	8	42
Non-Indigenous	0	0	1	4	5	8	14	14	46	7	53
Unknown	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	2	4	4	16	20	39	31	34	150	24	174
Non-Indigenous	—	—	4	14	26	50	66	86	248	74	322
Unknown	0	0	1	1	2	4	3	6	17	4	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>518</b>
<b>Detention</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	—	—	—	1	2	6	6	7	22	5	27
Non-Indigenous	—	0	1	1	4	5	6	9	25	6	32
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	3
Non-Indigenous	—	0	—	—	1	2	1	1	6	—	6
Unknown	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	—	0	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	—	—	—	1	2	6	6	7	24	5	29
Non-Indigenous	—	0	1	1	5	6	8	11	31	7	38
Unknown	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	—	—	0	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>68</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.

# Tasmania

Table A86: Young people under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by age, sex and Indigenous status, Tasmania, 2008–09

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Community-based supervision</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	1	0	1	3	10	10	10	36	19	54
Non-Indigenous	0	0	2	3	15	24	37	41	123	34	156
Unknown	0	—	2	1	4	6	5	13	31	8	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	0	—	2	1	2	5	3	7
Non-Indigenous	0	0	0	—	4	5	8	8	26	8	34
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	7	2	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	0	1	0	1	4	12	11	12	40	21	62
Non-Indigenous	0	0	2	4	19	29	45	48	149	42	191
Unknown	0	—	2	1	6	7	8	15	38	10	48
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>301</b>
<b>Detention</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	—	—	2	4	2	9	—	9
Non-Indigenous	0	0	—	—	3	3	4	6	16	2	18
Unknown	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	—	—	0	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	0	1	1	—	0	2	0	2
Non-Indigenous	0	0	0	0	—	0	—	—	1	—	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	—	2	3	4	2	11	—	11
Non-Indigenous	0	0	—	—	3	3	4	7	17	2	18
Unknown	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	—	—	0	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>29</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.



# Australian Capital Territory

Table A87: Young people under supervision on an average day<sup>(a)</sup> by age, sex and Indigenous status, Australian Capital Territory, 2008–09

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10–17	18+	Total
<b>Community-based supervision</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	1	4	3	4	3	16	3	19
Non-Indigenous	0	0	—	5	3	16	19	18	62	12	74
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	1	1	0	—	0	2	0	2
Non-Indigenous	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	5	13	2	15
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	2	5	3	5	3	18	3	21
Non-Indigenous	0	0	—	6	4	19	23	22	74	14	88
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Detention</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	—	1	1	—	3	5	—	5
Non-Indigenous	0	0	—	—	1	2	2	2	7	—	7
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Female</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	—	1	—	0	0	1	—	1
Non-Indigenous	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>All young people</b>											
Indigenous	0	0	0	—	2	1	—	3	6	—	7
Non-Indigenous	0	0	—	—	1	2	2	2	8	—	8
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

## Notes

1. Total includes young people of unknown age, sex and Indigenous status.
2. Age calculated as at start of financial year if first period of supervision in the relevant year began before the start of the financial year, otherwise age calculated as at start of first period of supervision in the relevant year.

# Population data

**Table A88: Australian population aged 10–17 years by sex and Indigenous status, states and territories, December 2008**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT
<b>Male</b>										
Indigenous	16,049	3,364	15,363	7,116	2,811	1,907	442	5,838	39,973	52,930
Non-Indigenous	359,841	277,943	230,069	116,193	81,269	26,107	17,272	7,999	992,624	1,116,813
<b>Total</b>	<b>375,890</b>	<b>281,307</b>	<b>245,432</b>	<b>123,309</b>	<b>84,080</b>	<b>28,014</b>	<b>17,714</b>	<b>13,837</b>	<b>1,032,597</b>	<b>1,169,743</b>
<b>Female</b>										
Indigenous	15,250	3,320	14,530	6,483	2,750	1,869	383	5,556	38,127	50,170
Non-Indigenous	342,698	262,986	218,976	108,357	77,413	24,644	16,773	7,203	943,618	1,059,174
<b>Total</b>	<b>357,948</b>	<b>266,306</b>	<b>233,506</b>	<b>114,840</b>	<b>80,163</b>	<b>26,513</b>	<b>17,156</b>	<b>12,759</b>	<b>981,745</b>	<b>1,109,344</b>
<b>All young people</b>										
Indigenous	31,299	6,684	29,893	13,599	5,561	3,776	825	11,394	78,100	103,100
Non-Indigenous	702,539	540,929	449,045	224,550	158,682	50,751	34,045	15,202	1,936,242	2,175,987
<b>Total</b>	<b>733,838</b>	<b>547,613</b>	<b>478,938</b>	<b>238,149</b>	<b>164,243</b>	<b>54,527</b>	<b>34,870</b>	<b>26,596</b>	<b>2,014,342</b>	<b>2,279,087</b>

## Notes

1. The number of Indigenous young people in December each year is approximated by averaging of the two relevant 30 June Indigenous population projects; numbers may not therefore sum to the total.
2. The number of Indigenous young people aged 10–17 years is approximated by summing the total number of Indigenous children aged 10–14 years and three-fifths of the number of Indigenous young people aged 15–19 years. This method assumes that there is an even distribution of Indigenous young people in each single year of age between 15 and 19.
3. The number of non-Indigenous young people is obtained by subtracting the number of Indigenous young people from the total number of young people.

Source: ABS 2009a, 2009b, 2009c, 2009d.

**Table A89: Australian population (excluding WA and the NT) aged 10–17 years by sex and Indigenous status and age, December 2008**

Indigenous status	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Total
<b>Male</b>									
Indigenous	4,748	4,800	4,830	4,808	4,798	4,773	4,726	4,644	38,127
Non-Indigenous	113,744	114,599	115,703	117,604	119,009	119,433	120,773	122,753	943,618
<b>Total</b>	<b>118,492</b>	<b>119,399</b>	<b>120,533</b>	<b>122,412</b>	<b>123,807</b>	<b>124,206</b>	<b>125,499</b>	<b>127,397</b>	<b>981,745</b>
<b>Female</b>									
Indigenous	4,957	4,962	4,960	5,078	5,059	5,049	5,020	4,888	39,973
Non-Indigenous	119,479	120,420	121,644	123,494	125,108	125,761	127,265	129,453	992,624
<b>Total</b>	<b>124,436</b>	<b>125,382</b>	<b>126,604</b>	<b>128,572</b>	<b>130,167</b>	<b>130,810</b>	<b>132,285</b>	<b>134,341</b>	<b>1,032,597</b>
<b>All young people</b>									
Indigenous	9,705	9,762	9,790	9,886	9,857	9,822	9,746	9,532	78,100
Non-Indigenous	233,223	235,019	237,347	241,098	244,117	245,194	248,038	252,206	1,936,242
<b>Total</b>	<b>242,928</b>	<b>244,781</b>	<b>247,137</b>	<b>250,984</b>	<b>253,974</b>	<b>255,016</b>	<b>257,784</b>	<b>261,738</b>	<b>2,014,342</b>

*Notes*

1. The number of Indigenous young people in December each year is approximated by averaging of the two relevant 30 June Indigenous population projects; numbers may not therefore sum to the total.
2. The number of Indigenous young people aged 10–17 years is approximated by summing the total number of Indigenous children aged 10–14 years and three-fifths of the number of Indigenous young people aged 15–19 years. This method assumes that there is an even distribution of Indigenous young people in each single year of age between 15 and 19.
3. The number of non-Indigenous young people is obtained by subtracting the number of Indigenous young people from the total number of young people.

Source: ABS 2009a, 2009b, 2009c, 2009d.

**Table A90: Australian population aged 10–17 years by Indigenous status, states and territories, December 2005 to December 2008**

Indigenous status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust excl WA & NT	Aust incl WA & NT
<b>2005</b>										
Indigenous	29,296	6,226	27,296	12,880	5,252	3,702	803	11,067	72,613	96,561
Non-Indigenous	702,277	536,119	431,001	217,460	158,845	51,417	34,855	15,152	1,914,759	2,147,370
<b>Total</b>	<b>731,573</b>	<b>542,345</b>	<b>458,297</b>	<b>230,340</b>	<b>164,097</b>	<b>55,119</b>	<b>35,658</b>	<b>26,219</b>	<b>1,987,372</b>	<b>2,243,931</b>
<b>2006</b>										
Indigenous	30,707	6,491	28,889	13,311	5,407	3,837	798	11,284	76,186	100,791
Non-Indigenous	703,856	538,650	437,674	219,605	159,341	51,149	34,569	15,247	1,925,458	2,160,300
<b>Total</b>	<b>734,563</b>	<b>545,141</b>	<b>466,563</b>	<b>232,916</b>	<b>164,748</b>	<b>54,986</b>	<b>35,367</b>	<b>26,531</b>	<b>2,001,644</b>	<b>2,261,091</b>
<b>2007</b>										
Indigenous	31,146	6,608	29,550	13,471	5,496	3,832	808	11,328	77,515	102,321
Non-Indigenous	703,910	539,789	444,309	221,701	159,172	50,982	34,181	15,320	1,932,568	2,169,582
<b>Total</b>	<b>735,056</b>	<b>546,397</b>	<b>473,859</b>	<b>235,172</b>	<b>164,668</b>	<b>54,814</b>	<b>34,989</b>	<b>26,648</b>	<b>2,010,083</b>	<b>2,271,903</b>
<b>2008</b>										
Indigenous	31,299	6,684	29,893	13,599	5,561	3,776	825	11,394	78,100	103,100
Non-Indigenous	702,539	540,929	449,045	224,550	158,682	50,751	34,045	15,202	1,936,242	2,175,987
<b>Total</b>	<b>733,838</b>	<b>547,613</b>	<b>478,938</b>	<b>238,149</b>	<b>164,243</b>	<b>54,527</b>	<b>34,870</b>	<b>26,596</b>	<b>2,014,342</b>	<b>2,279,087</b>

*Notes*

1. The number of Indigenous young people in December each year is approximated by averaging of the two relevant 30 June Indigenous population projects; numbers may not therefore sum to the total.
2. The number of Indigenous young people aged 10–17 years is approximated by summing the total number of Indigenous children aged 10–14 years and three-fifths of the number of Indigenous young people aged 15–19 years. This method assumes that there is an even distribution of Indigenous young people in each single year of age between 15 and 19.
3. The number of non-Indigenous young people is obtained by subtracting the number of Indigenous young people from the total number of young people.

Source: ABS 2009a, 2009b, 2009c, 2009d.

**Table A91: Australian population (excluding WA and NT) aged 10–17 years by age, December 2005 to December 2008**

Year	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Total
2005	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2006	242,638	246,616	249,448	250,018	251,568	253,428	254,805	253,123	2,001,644
2007	242,363	244,834	248,748	251,502	252,142	254,007	256,784	259,703	2,010,083
2008	242,928	244,781	247,137	250,984	253,974	255,016	257,784	261,738	2,014,342

*Notes*

1. The number of Indigenous young people in December each year is approximated by averaging of the two relevant 30 June Indigenous population projects; numbers may not therefore sum to the total.
2. The number of Indigenous young people aged 10–17 years is approximated by summing the total number of Indigenous children aged 10–14 years and three-fifths of the number of Indigenous young people aged 15–19 years. This method assumes that there is an even distribution of Indigenous young people in each single year of age between 15 and 19.
3. The number of non-Indigenous young people is obtained by subtracting the number of Indigenous young people from the total number of young people.

Source: ABS 2009c.

# Western Australia

**Table A92: Young people under supervision by age, Western Australia, 2008–09**

Age	Average day <sup>(a)</sup>	During the year
10–17	632	2,065
18+	365	54
<b>Total</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>2,119</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown age.

**Table A93: Young people under supervision by sex and Indigenous status, Western Australia, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	Male	Female	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>			
Indigenous	549	111	663
Non-Indigenous	280	38	320
<b>Total</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>997</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>			
Indigenous	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>2,119</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown Indigenous status.

**Table A94: Young people under community-based supervision by age, Western Australia, 2008–09**

Age	Average day <sup>(a)</sup>	During the year
10–17	538	1,658
18+	309	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1,708</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown age.

**Table A95: Young people under community-based supervision by sex and Indigenous status, Western Australia, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	Male	Female	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>			
Indigenous	449	99	551
Non-Indigenous	246	34	282
<b>Total</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>847</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>			
Indigenous	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1,708</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown sex and Indigenous status.

**Table A96: Young people in detention by age, Western Australia, 2008–09**

Age	Average day <sup>(a)</sup>	During the year
10–17	94	1,040
18+	56	21
<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1,061</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown age.

**Table A97: Young people in detention by sex and Indigenous status, Western Australia, 2008–09**

Indigenous status	Male	Female	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>			
Indigenous	100	12	112
Non-Indigenous	34	4	38
<b>Total</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>			
Indigenous	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Non-Indigenous	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1,061</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. Western Australia did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown sex and Indigenous status.

# Northern Territory

**Table A98: Young people under supervision by age, Northern Territory, 2007–08**

Age	Average day <sup>(a)</sup>	During the year
10–17	105	220
18+	—	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>230</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. The Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown age.
3. Numbers rounded to the nearest five.

**Table A99: Young people under supervision by sex and Indigenous status, Northern Territory, 2007–08**

Indigenous status	Male	Female	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>			
Indigenous	85	5	95
Non-Indigenous	15	—	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>			
Indigenous	170	20	195
Non-Indigenous	30	5	35
<b>Total</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>230</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. The Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown sex and Indigenous status.
3. Numbers rounded to the nearest five.

**Table A100: Young people under community-based supervision by age, Northern Territory, 2007–08**

Age	Average day <sup>(a)</sup>	During the year
10–17	75	155
18+	—	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>165</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. The Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown age.
3. Numbers rounded to the nearest five.

**Table A101: Young people under community-based supervision by sex and Indigenous status, Northern Territory, 2007–08**

Indigenous status	Male	Female	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>			
Indigenous	60	5	60
Non-Indigenous	10	0	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>			
Indigenous	125	10	135
Non-Indigenous	25	0	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>160</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. The Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown sex and Indigenous status.
3. Numbers rounded to the nearest five.

**Table A102: Young people in detention by age, Northern Territory, 2007–08**

Age	Average day <sup>(a)</sup>	During the year
10–17	35	135
18+	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>135</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. The Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown age.
3. Numbers rounded to the nearest five.

**Table A103: Young people in detention by sex and Indigenous status, Northern Territory, 2007–08**

Indigenous status	Male	Female	Total
<b>Number of young people—average day<sup>(a)</sup></b>			
Indigenous	30	5	30
Non-Indigenous	—	0	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Number of young people—during the year</b>			
Indigenous	110	10	120
Non-Indigenous	15	0	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>135</b>

(a) Number of young people on an average day may not sum to total due to rounding.

*Notes*

1. The Northern Territory did not supply JJ NMDS data for 2008–09.
2. Total includes young people with unknown sex and Indigenous status.
3. Numbers rounded to the nearest five.



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