

Appendix D: Chapter 2 detailed tables and confidence intervals

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Psychological Distress

Table D1: Psychological distress by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
Psychological distress				
Low/moderate	%	77.1	66.2	71.3
	95% CI	(74.3–79.9)	(63.5–68.8)	(69.4–73.2)
High/very high	%	21.4	32.2	27.2
	95% CI	(18.7–24.2)	(29.9–34.5)	(25.1–29.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		120,500	137,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D2: Psychological distress by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
Psychological distress							
Low/moderate	%	72.8	71.4	69.6	69.3	73.8	71.3
	95% CI	(68.7–76.9)	(67.9–74.9)	(65.7–73.5)	(64.3–74.3)	(67.5–80.1)	(69.4–73.2)
High/very high	%	26.0	27.1	29.2	29.4	23.0	27.2
	95% CI	(22.3–29.6)	(23.6–30.7)	(25.5–32.9)	(24.4–34.5)	(18.4–27.5)	(25.1–29.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		56,700	69,800	59,100	39,600	33,200	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D3: Psychological distress by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote or Very Remote	Australia
Psychological distress						
Low/moderate	%	74.2	70.8	68.7	70.4	71.3
	95% CI	(70.9–77.4)	(65.6–76.0)	(64.5–72.9)	(67.2–73.6)	(69.4–73.2)
High/very high	%	25.2	29.1	29.6	26.0	27.2
	95% CI	(21.1–29.4)	(24.8–33.5)	(25.9–33.3)	(22.6–29.4)	(25.1–29.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		78,700	51,400	55,400	72,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D4: Psychological distress by sex and Indigenous status, persons aged 18 years and over, age-standardised, 2004–05

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Rate Ratio ^(b)
	Number	Rate per 100 ^(a)	95% CI	Number	Rate per 100 ^(a)	95% CI	
Male							
Low/moderate	92,900	76.0	(72.6–79.3)	6,462,000	89.1	(88.3–89.8)	0.9
High/very high	25,800	22.3	(19.2–25.5)	785,300	10.8	(9.9–11.7)	2.1
<i>Total^(c)</i>	120,500	..	..	7,257,700	..	..	..
Female							
Low/moderate	91,200	67.6	(63.7–71.5)	6,349,300	84.6	(83.8–85.5)	0.8
High/very high	44,300	30.4	(28.5–32.4)	1,139,200	15.3	(14.5–16.1)	2.0
<i>Total^(c)</i>	137,800	..	..	7,495,600	..	..	..
Persons							
Low/moderate	184,100	71.5	(69.1–73.9)	12,811,300	86.8	(86.3–87.4)	0.8
High/very high	70,200	26.6	(24.5–28.7)	1,924,500	13.1	(12.5–13.6)	2.0
Total no. of people^(c)	258,300	..	..	14,753,300	..	..	..

.. Not applicable.

(a) Rates were directly age standardised using the Australian 2001 Standard population as detailed in Appendix C.

(b) Ratio Indigenous: non-Indigenous.

(c) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS and 2004–05 NHS.

Table D5: Psychological distress by age and Indigenous status, persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Rate Ratio ^(b)
	Number	Rate per 100 ^(a)	95% CI	Number	Rate per 100 ^(a)	95% CI	
18–24 years							
Low/moderate	41,300	72.8	(68.7–76.9)	1,556,700	83.8	(81.5–86.1)	0.9
High/very high	14,700	26.0	(22.3–29.6)	299,600	16.1	(13.9–18.3)	1.6
<i>Total^(c)</i>	<i>56,700</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1,857,100</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>
25–34 years							
Low/moderate	49,800	71.4	(67.9–74.9)	2,421,800	87.7	(86.3–89.1)	0.8
High/very high	18,900	27.1	(23.6–30.7)	338,200	12.2	(10.8–13.7)	2.2
<i>Total^(c)</i>	<i>69,800</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2,761,400</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>
35–44 years							
Low/moderate	41,100	69.6	(65.7–73.5)	2,506,200	86.4	(85.1–87.8)	0.8
High/very high	17,200	29.2	(25.5–32.9)	389,500	13.4	(12.1–14.8)	2.2
<i>Total^(c)</i>	<i>59,100</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2,899,600</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>
45–54 years							
Low/moderate	27,400	69.3	(64.3–74.3)	2,331,000	86.2	(84.9–87.4)	0.8
High/very high	11,700	29.4	(24.4–34.5)	369,100	13.6	(12.3–15.0)	2.2
<i>Total^(c)</i>	<i>39,600</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2,705,600</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>
55 years and over							
Low/moderate	24,500	73.8	(67.5–80.1)	3,995,600	88.2	(87.4–89.0)	0.8
High/very high	7,600	23.0	(18.4–27.5)	528,200	11.7	(10.8–12.5)	2.0
<i>Total^(c)</i>	<i>33,200</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>4,529,700</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>
Persons							
Low/moderate	184,100	71.5	(69.1–73.9)	12,811,300	86.8	(86.3–87.4)	0.8
High/very high	70,200	26.6	(24.5–28.7)	1,924,500	13.1	(12.5–13.6)	2.0
Total no. of people^(c)	258,300	..	..	14,753,300	..	..	..

.. Not applicable.

(a) The rates for total persons were directly age standardised using the Australian 2001 Standard population, while the rates for each age group are crude rates, as detailed in Appendix C.

(b) Ratio Indigenous: non-Indigenous.

(c) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS and 2004–05 NHS.

Table D6: Psychological distress by remoteness area^(a) and Indigenous status, persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

	Indigenous			Non-Indigenous			Rate Ratio ^(c)
	Number	Rate per 100 ^(b)	95% CI	Number	Rate per 100 ^(b)	95% CI	
Major Cities							
Low/moderate	58,400	73.9	(69.8–78.1)	8,812,500	87.0	(86.6–87.5)	0.8
High/very high	19,900	25.4	(21.4–29.4)	1,301,400	12.9	(12.1–13.6)	2.0
<i>Total^(d)</i>	<i>78,700</i>	..	..	<i>10,124,700</i>	..	..	..
Inner Regional							
Low/moderate	36,400	72.1	(65.4–78.8)	2,486,800	85.9	(85.2–86.7)	0.8
High/very high	15,000	27.9	(24.0–31.8)	403,600	13.9	(12.4–15.5)	2.0
<i>Total^(d)</i>	<i>51,400</i>	..	..	<i>2,893,500</i>	..	..	..
Outer Regional							
Low/moderate	38,100	69.6	(64.5–74.7)	1,352,200	86.9	(85.0–88.9)	0.8
High/very high	16,400	29.0	(24.9–33.1)	199,000	12.8	(10.8–14.9)	2.3
<i>Total^(d)</i>	<i>55,400</i>	..	..	<i>1,554,700</i>	..	..	..
Australia^(e)							
Low/moderate	184,100	71.5	(69.1–73.9)	12,811,300	86.8	(86.3–87.4)	0.8
High/very high	70,200	26.6	(24.5–28.7)	1,924,500	13.1	(12.5–13.6)	2.0
Total no. of people^(d)	258,300	..	..	14,753,300	..	..	..

.. Not applicable.

(a) Since the remote sample of the NHS did not have the same scope and coverage as that of the NATSIHS, only comparisons of psychological distress can be made between those living in non-remote areas of Australia.

(b) Directly age standardised using the Australian 2001 Standard population as detailed in Appendix C.

(c) Ratio Indigenous: non-Indigenous.

(d) Includes missing responses.

(e) Includes those living in remote and very remote areas of Australia.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS and 2004–05 NHS.

Impact of psychological distress

Table D7: Impact of psychological distress by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
How often feelings occurred				
More often than usual	%	12.9	17.8	15.5
	95% CI	(10.3–15.4)	(15.7–19.8)	(13.9–17.1)
About the same as usual	%	76.2	68.1	71.9
	95% CI	(72.8–79.6)	(65.1–71.2)	(69.5–74.3)
Less often than usual	%	9.1	12.0	10.6
	95% CI	(6.9–11.2)	(10.1–13.9)	(9.0–12.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		120,500	137,800	258,300
Whether had days unable to work/carry out normal activities because of feelings^(b)				
No (0 days)	%	82.0	75.6	78.4
	95% CI	(79.0–85.1)	(72.9–78.3)	(76.5–80.3)
Yes (1 day or more)	%	17.5	24.2	21.2
	95% CI	(14.5–20.5)	(21.7–26.6)	(19.2–23.3)
1–2 days	%	5.1	7.4	6.4
	95% CI	(3.8–6.5)	(6.0–8.9)	(5.4–7.5)
3–14 days	%	9.5	13.0	11.5
	95% CI	(6.7–12.3)	(11.2–14.7)	(9.9–13.0)
15 days or more	%	2.5	3.2	2.9
	95% CI	(1.5–3.4)	(2.3–4.1)	(2.2–3.6)
Average days	no.	6.8	6.4	6.5
	95% CI	(6.1–7.5)	(5.9–6.8)	(6.1–7.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		90,900	116,500	207,400
Whether saw doctor or other health professional about feelings^(b)				
No (0 times)	%	90.9	85.3	87.7
	95% CI	(88.5–93.2)	(83.0–87.6)	(86.3–89.1)
Yes (1 visit or more)	%	8.5	14.4	11.8
	95% CI	(5.9–11.1)	(12.3–16.6)	(10.0–13.5)
1 visit	%	2.8	7.3	5.3
	95% CI	(1.9–3.7)	(5.9–8.6)	(4.5–6.2)
2 visits	%	2.5	3.5	3.1
	95% CI	(1.6–3.3)	(2.5–4.6)	(2.4–3.7)
3 visits or more	%	*3.2	3.4	3.3
	95% CI	(0.9–5.5)	(2.0–4.7)	(2.0–4.6)
Average visits	no.	2.2	1.9	2.0
	95% CI	(1.7–2.8)	(1.6–2.1)	(1.7–2.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		90,900	116,500	207,400

(continued)

Table D7 (continued): Impact of psychological distress by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
How often physical health problems were the main cause of feelings^(b)				
All/most of the time	%	14.4	15.6	15.1
	95% CI	(11.3–17.5)	(13.6–17.6)	(13.1–17.0)
Some of the time	%	9.0	13.0	11.2
	95% CI	(7.2–10.8)	(10.7–15.2)	(9.7–12.7)
A little/none of the time	%	75.1	69.1	71.7
	95% CI	(72.1–78.0)	(66.1–72.0)	(69.7–73.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		90,900	116,500	207,400

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

(a) Includes missing responses.

(b) Only asked of those respondents who answered at least one K–5 item with an 'all', 'most', 'some', or 'a little' of the time response.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D8: Impact of psychological distress by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
How often feelings occurred							
More often than usual	%	15.3	17.2	17.3	11.8	13.2	15.5
	95% CI	(12.2–18.4)	(13.8–20.7)	(14.1–20.5)	(8.7–14.9)	(9.5–17.0)	(13.9–17.1)
About the same as usual	%	71.2	70.0	69.3	76.3	76.3	71.9
	95% CI	(67.0–75.5)	(65.8–74.3)	(65.4–73.2)	(71.9–80.7)	(72.3–80.3)	(69.5–74.3)
Less often than usual	%	11.8	11.2	11.6	9.7	*6.6	10.6
	95% CI	(9.2–14.5)	(8.4–14.0)	(9.0–14.3)	(6.4–13.1)	(3.3–9.9)	(9.0–12.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		56,700	69,800	59,100	39,600	33,200	258,300
Whether had days unable to work/carry out normal activities because of feelings^(b)							
No (0 days)	%	84.2	77.5	77.1	77.4	72.8	78.4
	95% CI	(80.9–87.6)	(73.2–81.8)	(73.6–80.6)	(72.9–82.0)	(65.5–80.1)	(76.5–80.3)
Yes (1 day or more)	%	15.7	22.1	22.2	22.4	26.8	21.2
	95% CI	(12.6–18.7)	(17.9–26.2)	(18.4–26.0)	(18.0–26.9)	(20.9–32.8)	(19.2–23.3)
1–2 days	%	5.5	6.3	7.5	5.0	8.2	6.4
	95% CI	(3.6–7.4)	(4.8–7.8)	(5.4–9.7)	(3.3–6.7)	(4.3–12.1)	(5.4–7.5)
3–14 days	%	9.3	13.1	10.4	12.3	12.9	11.5
	95% CI	(7.0–11.6)	(9.1–17.1)	(7.3–13.5)	(9.0–15.6)	(8.4–17.3)	(9.9–13.0)
15 days or more	%	**0.6	*2.3	4.0	*4.9	*4.2	2.9
	95% CI	(–0.1–1.2)	(1.1–3.4)	(2.6–5.4)	(2.4–7.4)	(2.1–6.3)	(2.2–3.6)
Average days	no.	5.8	6.2	6.6	8.1	6.3	6.5
	95% CI	(4.8–6.7)	(5.5–6.9)	(5.6–7.6)	(6.5–9.7)	#	(6.1–7.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		47,700	56,600	48,200	31,100	23,700	207,400
Whether saw doctor or other health professional about feelings^(b)							
No (0 times)	%	92.4	87.4	85.8	85.4	86.2	87.7
	95% CI	(90.2–94.6)	(83.5–91.3)	(82.7–88.8)	(82.1–88.6)	(82.4–89.9)	(86.3–89.1)
Yes (1 visit or more)	%	7.6	12.2	13.2	14.5	13.4	11.8
	95% CI	(4.9–10.3)	(8.2–16.1)	(10.3–16.1)	(11.2–17.8)	(9.7–17.1)	(10.1–13.5)
1 visit	%	3.2	5.2	6.3	7.0	5.8	5.3
	95% CI	(1.8–4.6)	(3.6–6.9)	(4.3–8.2)	(5.0–9.0)	(2.9–8.6)	(4.5–6.2)
2 visits	%	*2.0	*2.2	2.9	5.9	*3.8	3.1
	95% CI	(0.9–3.1)	(1.1–3.3)	(1.7–4.2)	(3.2–8.5)	(1.5–6.2)	(2.4–3.7)
3 visits or more	%	**2.3	*4.2	*4.0	*1.6	*3.8	3.3
	95% CI	(0.0–4.6)	(0.7–7.7)	(1.9–6.1)	(0.5–2.8)	(1.8–5.8)	(2.0–4.6)
Average visits	no.	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0
	95% CI	(1.3–2.6)	(1.4–2.7)	(1.6–2.5)	(1.5–2.0)	(1.8–2.3)	(1.7–2.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		47,700	56,600	48,200	31,100	23,700	207,400

(continued)

Table D8 (continued): Impact of psychological distress by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
How often physical health problems were the main cause of feelings^(b)							
All/most of the time	%	7.4	12.3	14.2	23.5	27.9	15.1
	95% CI	(5.0–9.8)	(8.5–16.1)	(11.1–17.2)	(18.0–28.9)	(23.2–32.6)	(13.1–17.0)
Some of the time	%	8.6	9.7	13.3	12.9	13.8	11.2
	95% CI	(5.3–12.0)	(7.3–12.0)	(10.6–15.9)	(9.4–16.4)	(9.3–18.4)	(9.7–12.7)
A little/none of the time	%	82.0	76.1	70.3	62.5	55.4	71.7
	95% CI	(78.4–85.6)	(71.7–80.4)	(66.6–74.1)	(57.5–67.5)	(48.1–62.6)	(69.7–73.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		47,700	56,600	48,200	31,100	23,700	207,400

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

** Estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50% and is considered too unreliable for general use.

Upper and lower confidence limits could not be calculated (refer to Appendix C).

(a) Includes missing responses.

(b) Only asked of those respondents who answered at least one K5 item with an 'all', 'most', 'some', or 'a little' of the time response.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D9: Impact of psychological distress by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote or Very Remote	Australia
How often feelings occurred						
More often than usual	%	19.2	15.8	16.1	10.7	15.5
	95% CI	(15.3–23.1)	(12.2–19.5)	(13.2–19.0)	(8.5–12.9)	(13.9–17.1)
About the same as usual	%	68.9	73.7	68.9	76.2	71.9
	95% CI	(64.9–72.9)	(67.9–79.5)	(63.6–74.2)	(73.1–79.3)	(69.5–74.3)
Less often than usual	%	10.6	10.1	13.1	9.1	10.6
	95% CI	(7.5–13.6)	(6.9–13.4)	(8.9–17.3)	(7.1–11.1)	(9.0–12.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		78,700	51,400	55,400	72,800	258,300
Whether had days unable to work/carry out normal activities because of feelings^(b)						
No (0 days)	%	79.6	81.8	79.5	73.2	78.4
	95% CI	(76.3–82.9)	(77.8–85.8)	(75.3–83.7)	(70.0–76.4)	(76.5–80.3)
Yes (1 day or more)	%	20.0	17.8	20.4	26.3	21.2
	95% CI	(15.5–24.4)	(14.0–21.6)	(17.3–23.5)	(22.6–30.1)	(19.2–23.3)
1–2 days	%	5.5	5.3	5.3	9.5	6.4
	95% CI	(3.5–7.4)	(3.3–7.3)	(3.7–7.0)	(7.3–11.7)	(5.4–7.5)
3–14 days	%	11.2	8.9	11.5	13.9	11.5
	95% CI	(7.3–15.0)	(6.4–11.4)	(9.2–13.9)	(11.2–16.6)	(9.9–13.0)
15 days or more	%	3.2	*3.6	*3.0	1.9	2.9
	95% CI	(2.0–4.4)	(1.8–5.5)	(1.5–4.5)	(1.0–2.8)	(2.2–3.6)
Average days	no.	6.6	7.6	7.0	5.5	6.5
	95% CI	(6.3–6.9)	(6.3–9.0)	(6.1–8.0)	(5.0–6.1)	(6.1–7.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. Indigen. people^(a)		65,900	43,000	46,100	52,300	207,400
Whether saw a doctor or other health professional about feelings^(b)						
No (0 times)	%	88.1	86.4	89.8	86.6	87.7
	95% CI	(84.6–91.6)	(82.6–90.3)	(86.8–92.8)	(84.5–88.6)	(86.3–89.1)
Yes (1 visit or more)	%	11.3	13.2	10.2	12.9	11.8
	95% CI	(7.6–15.0)	(9.4–16.9)	(7.7–12.6)	(11.0–14.9)	(10.1–13.5)
1 visit	%	4.4	4.5	5.2	7.3	5.3
	95% CI	(2.9–5.9)	(2.8–6.3)	(3.4–7.0)	(5.7–8.9)	(4.5–6.2)
2 visits	%	3.0	3.5	*2.6	3.2	3.1
	95% CI	(1.6–4.4)	(1.8–5.2)	(1.3–3.9)	(2.1–4.2)	(11.2–2.4)
3 visits or more	%	*3.9	*5.1	*2.3	1.9	3.3
	95% CI	(0.8–7.0)	(1.7–8.5)	(0.8–3.8)	(1.0–2.7)	(2.0–4.6)
Average visits	no.	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.0
	95% CI	(1.6–2.7)	(1.6–2.7)	(1.5–2.2)	(1.4–1.9)	(1.7–2.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. Indigen. people^(a)		65,900	43,000	46,100	52,300	207,400

(continued)

Table D9 (continued): Impact of psychological distress by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote or Very Remote	Australia
How often physical health problems were the main cause of feelings^(b)						
All/most of the time	%	17.6	15.4	15.5	11.2	15.1
	95% CI	(13.4–21.8)	(11.9–18.9)	(11.6–19.4)	(8.8–13.5)	(13.1–17.0)
Some of the time	%	11.6	11.4	8.2	13.3	11.2
	95% CI	(8.7–14.5)	(7.9–14.9)	(5.9–10.6)	(10.4–16.1)	(9.7–12.7)
A little/none of the time	%	69.8	72.8	75.4	70.0	71.7
	95% CI	(65.7–73.8)	(68.1–77.4)	(71.3–79.5)	(65.9–74.1)	(69.7–73.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. Indigen. people^(a)		65,900	43,000	46,100	52,300	207,400

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

(a) Includes missing responses.

(b) Only asked of those respondents who answered at least one K5 item with an 'all', 'most', 'some', or 'a little' of the time response.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Positive Wellbeing

Table D10: Positive wellbeing by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
How often felt calm and peaceful				
All/most of the time	%	60.5	52.9	56.4
	95% CI	(57.1–63.8)	(50.0–55.7)	(54.2–58.6)
Some of the time	%	23.9	27.0	25.6
	95% CI	(21.2–26.7)	(24.7–29.3)	(23.8–27.4)
A little/none of the time	%	13.8	18.8	16.5
	95% CI	(11.6–16.1)	(16.9–20.7)	(14.9–18.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often been a happy person				
All/most of the time	%	72.6	70.3	71.4
	95% CI	(69.6–75.7)	(67.7–73.0)	(69.5–73.3)
Some of the time	%	18.1	19.5	18.8
	95% CI	(15.5–20.8)	(17.4–21.6)	(17.1–20.6)
A little/none of the time	%	7.7	9.0	8.4
	95% CI	(6.2–9.1)	(7.7–10.4)	(7.4–9.4)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often felt full of life				
All/most of the time	%	58.3	51.3	54.6
	95% CI	(55.2–61.3)	(49.1–53.6)	(52.8–56.4)
Some of the time	%	25.7	27.4	26.6
	95% CI	(22.8–28.5)	(25.1–29.6)	(24.8–28.4)
A little/none of the time	%	14.5	19.8	17.3
	95% CI	(12.5–16.4)	(17.8–21.8)	(15.8–18.8)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often had a lot of energy				
All/most of the time	%	53.7	41.4	47.2
	95% CI	(50.6–56.9)	(38.8–44.0)	(45.2–49.2)
Some of the time	%	26.7	33.5	30.3
	95% CI	(24.2–29.2)	(30.7–36.2)	(28.4–32.2)
A little/none of the time	%	18.1	23.7	21.1
	95% CI	(15.7–20.5)	(21.4–25.9)	(19.4–22.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. Indigenous people^(a)		120,500	137,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D11: Positive wellbeing by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
How often felt calm and peaceful							
All/most of the time	%	57.6	52.5	57.6	56.1	60.8	56.4
	95% CI	(53.6–61.7)	(48.3–56.7)	(53.5–61.8)	(50.7–61.6)	(56.0–65.5)	(54.2–58.6)
Some of the time	%	26.7	30.5	22.5	22.8	22.1	25.6
	95% CI	(22.8–30.6)	(26.0–34.9)	(19.0–26.0)	(18.3–27.3)	(17.4–26.8)	(23.8–27.4)
A little/none of the time	%	14.2	15.9	18.4	19.9	14.1	16.5
	95% CI	(11.3–17.1)	(13.3–18.5)	(15.1–21.7)	(15.9–23.8)	(10.2–18.0)	(14.9–18.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
How often been a happy person							
All/most of the time	%	71.3	72.1	70.9	70.2	72.4	71.4
	95% CI	(67.0–75.7)	(68.0–76.2)	(67.5–74.4)	(65.3–75.2)	(66.4–78.3)	(69.5–73.3)
Some of the time	%	20.6	19.5	18.5	19.1	14.7	18.8
	95% CI	(16.8–24.4)	(15.8–23.2)	(15.6–21.4)	(14.6–23.6)	(10.5–18.8)	(17.1–20.6)
A little/none of the time	%	7.0	7.3	9.1	9.8	10.2	8.4
	95% CI	(5.1–9.0)	(5.4–9.2)	(7.0–11.2)	(7.1–12.5)	(6.8–13.5)	(7.4–9.4)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
How often felt full of life							
All/most of the time	%	55.3	57.7	55.9	52.4	47.0	54.6
	95% CI	(51.0–59.6)	(53.7–61.7)	(52.0–59.7)	(47.6–57.2)	(42.3–51.8)	(52.8–56.4)
Some of the time	%	29.0	26.0	24.9	26.8	26.5	26.6
	95% CI	(24.4–33.7)	(22.5–29.4)	(21.7–28.0)	(22.2–31.4)	(20.4–32.6)	(24.8–28.4)
A little/none of the time	%	14.5	15.3	17.6	19.6	23.4	17.3
	95% CI	(11.6–17.4)	(12.7–17.8)	(14.5–20.7)	(15.6–23.5)	(19.3–27.4)	(15.8–18.8)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
How often had a lot of energy							
All/most of the time	%	49.9	52.8	45.5	43.5	38.0	47.2
	95% CI	(45.6–54.2)	(49.2–56.5)	(41.8–49.2)	(38.7–48.2)	(33.9–42.1)	(45.2–49.2)
Some of the time	%	31.7	27.4	31.6	29.9	32.1	30.3
	95% CI	(27.6–35.8)	(24.3–30.6)	(27.9–35.4)	(25.6–34.2)	(25.0–39.3)	(28.4–32.2)
A little/none of the time	%	17.3	18.6	21.3	25.7	26.7	21.1
	95% CI	(13.9–20.6)	(15.6–21.6)	(18.1–24.5)	(21.3–30.1)	(22.2–31.3)	(19.4–22.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		56,700	69,800	59,100	39,600	33,200	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D12: Positive wellbeing by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote/Very Remote	Australia
How often felt calm and peaceful						
All/most of the time	%	52.3	57.3	56.4	60.3	56.4
	95% CI	(48.4–56.3)	(51.0–63.6)	(51.2–61.5)	(56.7–63.9)	(54.2–58.6)
Some of the time	%	26.4	25.9	25.0	24.9	25.6
	95% CI	(22.2–30.5)	(21.8–29.9)	(21.7–28.4)	(22.1–27.7)	(23.8–27.4)
Little/none of the time	%	20.2	16.5	16.6	12.4	16.5
	95% CI	(17.2–23.2)	(13.0–19.9)	(13.4–19.7)	(10.3–14.5)	(14.9–18.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often been a happy person						
All/most of the time	%	70.9	68.2	71.0	74.5	71.4
	95% CI	(67.7–74.1)	(63.2–73.2)	(66.9–75.1)	(72.5–76.6)	(69.5–73.3)
Some of the time	%	18.7	22.9	17.3	17.3	18.8
	95% CI	(14.9–22.5)	(18.0–27.8)	(14.5–20.1)	(14.9–19.7)	(17.1–20.6)
Little/none of the time	%	9.5	8.5	9.9	6.1	8.4
	95% CI	(7.4–11.5)	(6.4–10.7)	(7.4–12.3)	(4.9–7.3)	(7.4–9.4)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often felt full of life						
All/most of the time	%	52.1	50.3	52.4	62.0	54.6
	95% CI	(49.0–55.2)	(44.4–56.1)	(48.4–56.4)	(60.4–63.6)	(52.8–56.4)
Some of the time	%	26.4	30.4	27.5	23.4	26.6
	95% CI	(22.6–30.2)	(26.1–34.8)	(23.0–32.0)	(20.8–25.9)	(24.8–28.4)
Little/none of the time	%	20.5	19.0	18.3	12.0	17.3
	95% CI	(17.7–23.3)	(14.9–23.0)	(15.6–21.0)	(10.0–14.1)	(15.8–18.8)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often had a lot of energy						
All/most of the time	%	42.5	44.7	45.0	55.5	47.2
	95% CI	(38.2–46.9)	(38.9–50.5)	(41.0–49.1)	(52.9–58.2)	(45.2–49.2)
Some of the time	%	32.6	29.5	31.0	27.9	30.3
	95% CI	(28.5–36.6)	(24.7–34.3)	(27.3–34.6)	(25.0–30.7)	(28.4–32.2)
Little/none of the time	%	23.9	25.4	22.1	14.1	21.1
	95% CI	(21.0–26.8)	(20.8–30.0)	(19.0–25.2)	(11.5–16.6)	(19.4–22.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		78,700	51,400	55,400	72,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Anger

Table D13: Anger by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
How often felt annoyed or irritated				
A lot	%	13.1	18.2	15.8
	95% CI	(11.2–14.9)	(16.3–20.1)	(14.3–17.3)
Some	%	53.1	55.8	54.5
	95% CI	(50.5–55.6)	(53.6–57.9)	(52.8–56.2)
Not at all	%	32.3	24.6	28.2
	95% CI	(29.1–35.5)	(22.1–27.1)	(26.0–30.4)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often had violent thoughts				
A lot	%	4.7	3.9	4.3
	95% CI	(3.5–6.0)	(3.2–4.7)	(3.6–5.0)
Some	%	18.6	18.8	18.7
	95% CI	(16.2–21.0)	(16.9–20.6)	(17.1–20.2)
Not at all	%	75.0	76.0	75.6
	95% CI	(72.3–77.7)	(73.7–78.3)	(73.9–77.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often wanted to break or smash things				
A lot	%	2.9	3.9	3.4
	95% CI	(2.0–3.8)	(2.9–4.9)	(2.8–4.1)
Some	%	15.4	17.0	16.2
	95% CI	(13.4–17.3)	(15.0–19.0)	(14.8–17.6)
Not at all	%	80.2	77.8	78.9
	95% CI	(77.9–82.5)	(75.7–79.8)	(77.7–80.1)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often had a lot of arguments				
A lot	%	4.3	6.7	5.6
	95% CI	(3.2–5.5)	(5.6–7.8)	(4.7–6.5)
Some	%	28.2	30.1	29.3
	95% CI	(25.5–31.0)	(27.4–32.9)	(27.3–31.3)
Not at all	%	65.9	61.8	63.7
	95% CI	(62.8–68.9)	(58.8–64.8)	(61.6–65.8)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table D13 (continued): Anger by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
How often shouting or throwing things				
A lot	%	3.2	5.1	4.2
	95% CI	(2.2–4.2)	(4.2–6.0)	(3.5–4.9)
Some	%	17.9	25.9	22.2
	95% CI	(15.8–20.1)	(23.5–28.3)	(20.6–23.8)
Not at all	%	77.3	67.5	72.1
	95% CI	(74.6–80.1)	(64.7–70.4)	(70.3–73.9)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people		120,500	137,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D14: Anger by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
How often felt annoyed or irritated							
A lot	%	14.8	16.8	17.8	15.7	12.1	15.8
	95%CI	(11.7–17.8)	(14.2–19.4)	(14.8–20.8)	(12.0–19.3)	(8.4–15.8)	(14.3–17.3)
Some	%	53.3	55.8	57.0	56.3	47.2	54.5
	95%CI	(48.9–57.6)	(51.8–59.8)	(53.3–60.7)	(51.8–60.9)	(42.4–52.1)	(52.8–56.2)
Not at all	%	30.9	26.2	23.5	27.0	37.6	28.2
	95%CI	(26.7–35.2)	(22.9–29.5)	(20.0–27.0)	(22.9–31.1)	(31.2–43.9)	(26.0–30.4)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often had violent thoughts							
A lot	%	5.1	5.2	4.3	*3.4	*2.0	4.3
	95%CI	(3.5–6.8)	(3.5–7.0)	(3.1–5.6)	(1.7–5.1)	(0.8–3.1)	(3.6–5.0)
Some	%	21.8	19.7	18.5	20.1	9.8	18.7
	95%CI	(17.9–25.8)	(16.6–22.9)	(15.4–21.5)	(15.8–24.4)	(7.5–12.0)	(17.1–20.2)
Not at all	%	72.0	73.7	75.7	75.4	85.4	75.6
	95%CI	(67.6–76.4)	(70.3–77.2)	(72.3–79.0)	(71.0–79.9)	(81.9–88.9)	(73.9–77.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often wanted to break or smash things							
A lot	%	4.7	4.4	3.4	*1.9	*1.2	3.4
	95%CI	(2.5–6.8)	(2.9–6.0)	(2.1–4.6)	(0.8–3.1)	(0.2–2.1)	(2.8–4.1)
Some	%	20.4	18.9	14.7	14.7	7.9	16.2
	95%CI	(16.8–24.1)	(16.0–21.8)	(11.9–17.6)	(11.4–17.9)	(5.7–10.1)	(14.8–17.6)
Not at all	%	73.8	75.4	80.4	82.5	88.0	78.9
	95%CI	(69.8–77.8)	(72.1–78.8)	(77.5–83.4)	(79.0–85.9)	(85.1–90.9)	(77.7–80.1)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often had a lot of arguments							
A lot	%	7.2	6.4	6.0	4.6	*1.6	5.6
	95%CI	(5.3–9.1)	(4.8–8.0)	(4.4–7.6)	(2.6–6.5)	(0.6–2.6)	(4.7–6.5)
Some	%	34.7	30.7	31.2	27.9	15.2	29.3
	95%CI	(30.0–39.4)	(26.6–34.8)	(27.3–35.1)	(23.8–31.9)	(11.8–18.6)	(27.3–31.3)
Not at all	%	56.8	61.8	61.2	66.6	80.3	63.7
	95%CI	(52.3–61.2)	(57.5–66.1)	(57.3–65.2)	(62.2–70.9)	(76.1–84.6)	(61.6–65.8)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table D14 (continued): Anger by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
How often shouting or throwing things							
A lot	%	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.1	*1.4	4.2
	95%CI	(2.8–6.1)	(3.8–6.4)	(3.3–6.0)	(2.3–5.9)	(0.4–2.4)	(3.5–4.9)
Some	%	24.4	25.4	25.3	19.4	9.5	22.2
	95%CI	(20.2–28.5)	(22.1–28.7)	(21.7–28.8)	(15.7–23.2)	(7.0–12.0)	(20.6–23.8)
Not at all	%	69.8	68.3	68.6	75.6	86.3	72.1
	95%CI	(66.0–73.6)	(64.7–71.8)	(65.0–72.2)	(71.7–79.4)	(83.1–89.4)	(70.3–73.9)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		69,800	56,700	59,100	39,600	33,200	258,300

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D15: Anger by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote/Very Remote	Australia
How often felt annoyed or irritated						
A lot	%	17.5	17.2	17.0	12.2	15.8
	95% CI	(14.5–20.4)	(13.3–21.1)	(14.2–19.7)	(10.0–14.3)	(14.3–17.3)
Some	%	55.5	57.6	54.9	50.9	54.5
	95% CI	(51.6–59.4)	(53.4–61.9)	(50.9–59.0)	(47.7–54.2)	(52.8–56.2)
Not at all	%	26.0	24.8	26.2	34.5	28.2
	95% CI	(22.4–29.6)	(19.7–29.9)	(21.9–30.5)	(30.6–38.4)	(26.0–30.4)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often had violent thoughts						
A lot	%	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3
	95% CI	(2.8–6.0)	(2.8–6.0)	(2.7–6.2)	(2.9–5.1)	(3.6–5.0)
Some	%	15.2	18.3	17.0	24.0	18.7
	95% CI	(12.6–17.9)	(14.5–22.2)	(14.0–19.9)	(21.3–26.7)	(17.1–20.2)
Not at all	%	79.4	76.7	76.8	69.7	75.6
	95% CI	(77.0–81.8)	(72.3–81.1)	(72.3–81.3)	(66.4–73.0)	(73.9–77.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often wanted to break or smash things						
A lot	%	4.1	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.4
	95% CI	(2.5–5.8)	(1.8–4.7)	(2.2–4.9)	(1.9–3.6)	(2.8–4.1)
Some	%	14.7	14.1	16.5	19.2	16.2
	95% CI	(11.8–17.6)	(10.9–17.3)	(13.1–19.9)	(17.0–21.4)	(14.8–17.6)
Not at all	%	80.2	82.1	78.2	75.8	78.9
	95% CI	(77.6–82.9)	(77.9–86.2)	(74.2–82.2)	(72.8–78.7)	(77.7–80.1)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
How often had a lot of arguments						
A lot	%	5.7	4.6	6.6	5.4	5.6
	95% CI	(4.0–7.4)	(2.5–6.7)	(4.3–8.8)	(3.9–6.9)	(4.7–6.5)
Some	%	30.0	28.1	25.4	32.1	29.3
	95% CI	(25.6–34.5)	(23.0–33.3)	(21.8–29.0)	(29.0–35.3)	(27.3–31.3)
Not at all	%	63.3	66.7	66.2	60.0	63.7
	95% CI	(59.7–66.9)	(61.3–72.2)	(60.8–71.5)	(56.6–63.4)	(61.6–65.8)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table D15 (continued): Anger by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote/Very Remote	Australia
How often shouting or throwing things						
A lot	%	4.5	2.7	4.8	4.6	4.2
	95% CI	(3.0–6.1)	(1.4–4.0)	(3.2–6.3)	(3.4–5.7)	(3.5–4.9)
Some	%	19.0	22.3	21.5	26.1	22.2
	95% CI	(15.8–22.3)	(17.9–26.6)	(18.3–24.7)	(23.3–28.9)	(20.6–23.8)
Not at all	%	75.5	74.5	72.0	66.8	72.1
	95% CI	(71.9–79.1)	(69.3–79.7)	(67.2–76.8)	(63.1–70.5)	(70.3–73.9)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		78,700	51,400	55,400	72,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Stressors

Table D16: Type of stressor by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
Type of stressor				
Serious illness or disability	%	27.4	29.3	28.4
	95% CI	(24.74–30.3)	(26.8–31.9)	(26.3–30.5)
Serious accident	%	10.0	8.8	9.4
	95% CI	(8.1–11.9)	(7.4–10.2)	(8.2–10.5)
Death of a family member or close friend	%	40.1	43.8	42.1
	95% CI	(37.2–43.1)	(41.3–46.2)	(39.9–44.2)
Divorce or separation	%	9.6	12.3	11.1
	95% CI	(7.9–11.4)	(10.4–14.2)	(9.7–12.4)
Not able to get a job	%	18.3	15.8	16.9
	95% CI	(15.7–20.8)	(13.8–17.7)	(15.3–18.6)
Involuntary loss of job	%	8.4	6.5	7.4
	95% CI	(6.5–10.4)	(5.0–8.0)	(6.2–8.6)
Alcohol-related problems	%	18.9	21.1	20.1
	95% CI	(16.4–21.4)	(19.0–23.2)	(18.4–21.8)
Drug-related problems	%	15.4	17.3	16.4
	95% CI	(13.1–17.7)	(15.1–19.5)	(14.8–18.0)
Witness to violence	%	14.0	14.4	14.2
	95% CI	(11.3–16.6)	(12.4–16.5)	(12.4–16.1)
Abuse or violent crime	%	10.0	12.5	11.4
	95% CI	(8.0–12.1)	(10.4–14.6)	(9.7–13.0)
Trouble with the police	%	18.4	14.5	16.3
	95% CI	(15.9–20.9)	(12.5–16.5)	(14.6–18.0)
Gambling problem	%	11.5	15.3	13.5
	95% CI	(9.6–13.4)	(13.4–17.2)	(12.0–15.0)
Member of family sent to jail/currently in jail	%	18.2	19.2	18.7
	95% CI	(15.5–20.9)	(17.0–21.5)	(16.8–20.7)
Overcrowding at home	%	14.6	18.9	16.9
	95% CI	(12.2–17.0)	(16.9–20.9)	(15.1–18.7)
Discrimination/ racism	%	12.2	11.1	11.6
	95% CI	(10.1–14.4)	(9.6–12.6)	(10.3–13.0)
None of the above	%	24.3	20.6	22.4
	95% CI	(21.3–27.4)	(18.2–23.1)	(20.3–24.4)
<i>Total^{(a)(b)}</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(b)		120,500	137,800	258,300

(a) Multiple response item – total exceeds 100.0%.

(b) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D17: Type of stressor by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55 years	Total
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		years	years	years	years	and over	
Type of stressor							
Serious illness or disability	%	23.3	28.2	33.5	29.2	27.6	28.4
	95% CI	(19.2–27.3)	(24.2–32.2)	(29.4–37.7)	(25.1–33.4)	(22.9–32.2)	(26.3–30.5)
Serious accident	%	8.8	11.6	10.2	6.8	7.3	9.4
	95% CI	(6.2–11.4)	(9.2–13.9)	(7.9–12.4)	(4.4–9.3)	(4.8–9.8)	(8.2–10.5)
Death of a family member or close friend	%	36.5	43.7	45.1	44.1	40.1	42.1
	95% CI	(32.6–40.5)	(39.9–47.5)	(41.4–48.8)	(39.1–49.1)	(35.2–45.1)	(39.9–44.2)
Divorce or separation	%	9.0	13.6	12.4	10.3	7.8	11.1
	95% CI	(6.4–11.6)	(11.2–15.9)	(9.7–15.0)	(6.8–13.9)	(4.1–11.5)	(9.7–12.4)
Not able to get a job	%	21.0	17.6	16.9	16.3	9.3	16.9
	95% CI	(17.4–24.6)	(14.4–20.8)	(13.9–19.9)	(12.3–20.4)	(7.0–11.6)	(15.3–18.6)
Involuntary loss of job	%	7.4	8.4	6.8	7.6	*6.3	7.4
	95% CI	(5.0–9.7)	(5.9–10.9)	(5.0–8.7)	(4.2–10.9)	(2.1–10.4)	(6.2–8.6)
Alcohol-related problems	%	15.4	22.9	22.4	19.9	18.2	20.1
	95% CI	(11.9–19.0)	(19.6–26.2)	(19.4–25.5)	(15.6–24.3)	(14.3–22.0)	(18.4–21.8)
Drug-related problems	%	13.7	19.7	16.5	17.5	12.6	16.4
	95% CI	(10.8–16.6)	(15.7–23.7)	(13.8–19.2)	(13.9–21.1)	(9.4–15.8)	(14.8–18.0)
Witness to violence	%	11.1	17.7	16.3	13.9	9.0	14.2
	95% CI	(8.2–14.0)	(14.3–21.1)	(13.0–19.6)	(9.6–18.2)	(6.7–11.3)	(12.4–16.1)
Abuse or violent crime	%	10.8	11.4	14.7	11.1	6.6	11.4
	95% CI	(7.9–13.7)	(8.9–14.0)	(11.4–18.0)	(6.9–15.3)	(4.6–8.6)	(9.7–13.0)
Trouble with the police	%	16.9	16.2	19.2	15.2	11.9	16.3
	95% CI	(13.4–20.4)	(13.5–18.9)	(16.1–22.2)	(11.4–19.1)	(8.8–15.0)	(14.6–18.0)
Gambling problem	%	11.8	16.2	15.4	11.3	9.8	13.5
	95% CI	(8.7–14.9)	(13.5–18.9)	(12.5–18.4)	(8.1–14.6)	(7.0–12.6)	(12.0–15.0)
Member of family sent to jail/currently in jail	%	20.2	19.7	17.3	18.1	17.3	18.7
	95% CI	(16.3–24.1)	(16.2–23.3)	(14.4–20.2)	(14.0–22.2)	(14.0–20.7)	(16.8–20.7)
Overcrowding at home	%	15.9	18.5	19.4	15.7	12.0	16.9
	95% CI	(12.2–19.7)	(15.9–21.1)	(16.6–22.3)	(11.8–19.5)	(9.8–14.3)	(15.1–18.7)
Discrimination/ racism	%	8.9	12.9	12.5	15.2	8.0	11.6
	95% CI	(6.7–11.0)	(10.3–15.4)	(9.9–15.1)	(10.4–19.9)	(5.4–10.6)	(10.3–13.0)
None of the above	%	26.6	18.5	20.9	21.9	26.3	22.4
	95% CI	(21.9–31.4)	(15.6–21.4)	(17.5–24.3)	(17.2–26.5)	(21.3–31.4)	(20.3–24.4)
<i>Total^{(a)(b)}</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(b)		56,700	69,800	59,100	39,600	33,200	258,300

(a) Multiple response item – total exceeds 100.0%.

(b) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D18: Type of stressor by remoteness, Indigenous people aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote or very remote	Australia
Type of stressor					

Serious illness or disability	%	30.0	28.4	25.8	28.7	28.4
	95% CI	(25.9–34.2)	(24.0–32.7)	(21.7–29.9)	(25.2–32.1)	(26.3–30.5)
Serious accident	%	9.9	7.5	6.8	12.1	9.4
	95% CI	(7.7–12.1)	(5.1–9.9)	(5.0–8.6)	(9.5–14.6)	(8.2–10.5)
Death of a family member or close friend	%	41.8	39.2	40.5	45.6	42.1
	95% CI	(37.6–45.9)	(33.3–45.0)	(36.1–44.9)	(41.9–49.3)	(39.9–44.2)
Divorce or separation	%	12.4	14.2	11.2	7.3	11.1
	95% CI	(9.5–15.3)	(10.8–17.6)	(8.5–13.9)	(5.4–9.2)	(9.7–12.4)
Not able to get a job	%	20.2	15.8	16.4	14.6	16.9
	95% CI	(17.0–23.4)	(11.7–19.9)	(13.6–19.2)	(11.9–17.3)	(15.3–18.6)
Involuntary loss of job	%	12.4	7.6	5.0	3.7	7.4
	95% CI	(9.3–15.5)	(4.4–10.7)	(3.5–6.6)	(2.6–4.8)	(6.2–8.6)
Alcohol-related problems	%	20.9	15.3	18.1	24.1	20.1
	95% CI	(17.2–24.6)	(11.6–19.0)	(14.5–21.6)	(21.5–26.7)	(18.4–21.8)
Drug-related problems	%	19.2	14.5	15.9	15.2	16.4
	95% CI	(16.1–22.2)	(10.2–18.7)	(12.8–19.0)	(12.7–17.7)	(14.8–18.0)
Witness to violence	%	11.2	10.8	9.5	23.5	14.2
	95% CI	(8.2–14.1)	(7.1–14.6)	(5.8–13.2)	(20.0–27.0)	(12.4–16.1)
Abuse or violent crime	%	11.3	10.1	10.1	13.2	11.4
	95% CI	(8.5–14.1)	(6.4–13.9)	(6.5–13.8)	(10.5–15.9)	(9.7–13.0)
Trouble with the police	%	15.6	12.9	17.1	19.0	16.3
	95% CI	(12.5–18.7)	(9.2–16.6)	(14.0–21.5)	(16.2–21.7)	(14.6–18.0)
Gambling problem	%	12.6	8.8	11.4	19.4	13.5
	95% CI	(9.8–15.4)	(5.7–11.8)	(8.6–14.2)	(16.5–22.2)	(12.0–15.0)
Member of family sent to jail/currently in jail	%	17.2	13.6	17.7	24.7	18.7
	95% CI	(13.9–20.5)	(10.0–17.2)	(14.0–21.5)	(20.9–28.6)	(16.8–20.7)
Overcrowding at home	%	11.3	8.9	16.1	29.2	16.9
	95% CI	(8.8–13.8)	(5.8–12.0)	(12.7–19.6)	(25.0–33.4)	(15.1–18.7)
Discrimination/ racism	%	11.7	11.0	10.4	13.1	11.6
	95% CI	(9.8–13.5)	(7.6–14.4)	(7.3–13.5)	(10.7–15.5)	(10.3–13.0)
None of the above	%	22.5	22.6	23.8	20.9	22.4
	95% CI	(19.3–25.7)	(17.9–27.3)	(19.9–27.7)	(16.5–25.2)	(20.3–24.4)
Missing	%	**0.3	**0.6	**1.1	*0.8	*0.8
	95% CI	(–0.0–0.7)	(–0.0–1.3)	(–0.2–2.3)	(0.4–1.2)	(0.4–1.2)
<i>Total</i> ^{(a)(b)}	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(b)		78,700	51,400	55,400	72,800	258,300

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

** Estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50% and is considered too unreliable for general use.

(a) Multiple response item – total exceeds 100.0%.

(b) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D19: Number of stressors by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

	Male	Female	Persons
Number of stressors			

0	%	24.3	20.6	22.4
	95% CI	(21.3–27.4)	(18.2–23.1)	(20.3–24.4)
1	%	25.6	24.4	25.0
	95% CI	(22.8–28.5)	(22.0–26.9)	(23.1–26.9)
2–3	%	23.9	26.6	25.3
	95% CI	(21.3–26.4)	(24.3–28.9)	(23.6–27.1)
4 or more	%	25.2	27.7	26.6
	95% CI	(22.3–28.1)	(25.3–30.2)	(24.5–28.6)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average number of stressors ^(a)	no.	2.5	2.6	2.6
	95% CI	(2.3–2.7)	(2.5–2.8)	(2.4–2.7)
Total no. of Indigenous people		120,500	137,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D20: Number of stressors by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
Number of stressors							
0	%	26.6	18.5	20.9	21.9	26.3	22.4
	95% CI	(21.9–31.4)	(15.6–21.4)	(17.5–24.3)	(17.2–26.5)	(21.3–31.4)	(20.3–24.4)
1	%	21.4	25.5	23.4	25.2	32.5	25.0
	95% CI	(18.3–24.6)	(21.4–29.6)	(20.3–26.5)	(21.2–29.3)	(26.9–38.1)	(23.1–26.9)
2–3	%	27.6	25.4	24.9	25.8	21.3	25.3
	95% CI	(24.1–31.0)	(22.2–28.6)	(21.4–28.5)	(21.4–30.2)	(17.9–24.7)	(23.6–27.1)
4 or more	%	23.5	29.6	30.0	26.4	19.5	26.6
	95% CI	(19.6–27.3)	(25.6–33.5)	(26.4–33.7)	(21.3–31.5)	(15.5–23.4)	(24.5–28.6)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average number of stressors ^(a)	no.	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.6
	95% CI	(2.1–2.6)	(2.6–3.0)	(2.6–3.0)	(2.2–2.9)	(1.9–2.2)	(2.4–2.7)
Total no. of Indigenous people		56,700	69,800	59,100	39,600	33,200	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D21: Number of stressors by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote/very remote	Australia
Number of stressors						
0	%	22.5	22.6	23.8	20.9	22.4
	95% CI	(19.3–25.7)	(17.9–27.3)	(19.9–27.7)	(16.5–25.2)	(20.3–24.4)
1	%	24.9	31.3	26.1	19.8	25.0
	95% CI	(20.9–28.8)	(25.5–37.1)	(22.5–29.7)	(17.0–22.6)	(23.1–26.9)
2–3	%	25.4	24.5	25.8	25.4	25.3
	95% CI	(21.8–29.1)	(19.6–29.5)	(22.1–29.5)	(22.8–27.9)	(23.6–27.1)
4 or more	%	26.9	20.9	23.2	32.8	26.6
	95% CI	(22.9–30.8)	(15.8–26.0)	(19.4–27.0)	(29.7–35.8)	(24.5–28.6)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Average stressors	no.	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.6
	95% CI	(2.4–2.8)	(1.9–2.5)	(2.0–2.7)	(2.7–3.2)	(2.4–2.7)
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		78,700	51,400	55,400	72,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Discrimination

Table D22: Discrimination by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
Treatment when seeking health care compared with non-Indigenous people				
Worse	%	3.0	4.9	4.0
	95% CI	(2.0–3.9)	(3.7–6.1)	(3.1–4.8)
Same	%	82.4	83.6	83.0
	95% CI	(79.3–85.5)	(81.2–86.0)	(80.9–85.1)
Better	%	4.8	5.9	5.4
	95% CI	(3.5–6.1)	(4.4–7.4)	(4.4–6.4)
Other ^(a)	%	9.9	5.6	7.6
	95% CI	(7.6–12.2)	(4.3–6.8)	(6.2–8.9)
<i>Total</i> ^(b)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(b)		111,600	127,300	238,900
Whether felt treated badly because of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin				
Yes	%	15.7	15.6	15.6
	95% CI	(13.4–17.9)	(13.8–17.4)	(14.1–17.2)
No	%	83.6	83.8	83.7
	95% CI	(80.7–86.5)	(81.8–85.9)	(82.0–85.4)
<i>Total</i> ^(c)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(c)		120,500	137,800	258,300

(a) Includes those who did not seek health care in last 12 months and those who only encountered Indigenous people.

(b) Excludes missing responses on treatment when seeking health care compared with non-Indigenous people (8%).

(c) Includes missing responses on whether felt treated badly because of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D23: Discrimination by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
Treatment when seeking health care compared with non-Indigenous people							
Worse	%	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.9	*2.8	4.0
	95% CI	(2.2–6.1)	(3.1–6.4)	(2.4–5.0)	(2.3–5.5)	(1.3–4.2)	(3.1–4.8)
Same	%	82.1	82.5	82.4	80.7	89.7	83.0
	95% CI	(77.7–86.5)	(79.2–85.8)	(79.3–85.4)	(76.6–84.9)	(85.5–93.8)	(80.9–85.1)
Better	%	5.3	4.4	7.0	5.3	4.9	5.4
	95% CI	(3.3–7.3)	(3.1–5.8)	(5.0–9.1)	(3.3–7.3)	(2.8–6.9)	(4.4–6.4)
Other ^(a)	%	8.4	8.3	6.9	10.1	*2.7	7.6
	95% CI	(6.0–10.9)	(5.7–10.9)	(5.0–8.8)	(6.1–14.0)	(1.2–4.1)	(6.2–8.9)
<i>Total^(b)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(b)		51,900	64,300	54,400	37,200	31,100	238,900
Whether felt treated badly because of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin							
Yes	%	12.8	16.6	17.9	16.7	13.0	15.6
	95% CI	(10.0–15.7)	(14.1–19.2)	(14.9–20.8)	(12.5–20.9)	(9.7–16.3)	(14.1–17.2)
No	%	86.2	82.8	81.3	82.9	86.6	83.7
	95% CI	(82.7–89.7)	(80.2–85.4)	(78.4–84.2)	(78.7–87.2)	(80.9–92.4)	(82.0–85.4)
<i>Total^(c)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(c)		56,700	69,800	59,100	39,600	33,200	258,300

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

(a) Includes those who did not seek health care in last 12 months and those who only encountered Indigenous people.

(b) Excludes missing responses on treatment when seeking health care compared with non-Indigenous people (8%).

(c) Includes missing responses on whether felt treated badly because of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D24: Discrimination by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote/Very Remote	Australia
Treatment when seeking health care compared with non-Indigenous people						
Worse	%	3.5	*2.9	3.7	5.5	4.0
	95% CI	(2.3–4.7)	(0.8–5.1)	(2.2–5.2)	(3.9–7.1)	(3.1–4.8)
Same	%	85.7	83.2	86.8	77.1	83.0
	95% CI	(82.9–88.6)	(78.4–88.0)	(83.8–89.8)	(72.9–81.2)	(80.9–85.1)
Better	%	2.9	4.2	2.1	11.4	5.4
	95% CI	(1.7–4.2)	(2.3–6.1)	(1.2–3.1)	(8.4–14.5)	(4.4–6.4)
Other ^(a)	%	7.8	9.6	7.4	6.0	7.6
	95% CI	(5.6–10.0)	(5.6–13.7)	(4.8–9.9)	(4.1–7.9)	(6.2–8.9)
<i>Total^(b)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(b)		71,600	47,600	52,700	67,000	238,900
Whether felt treated badly because of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin						
Yes	%	15.4	13.5	17.4	16.0	15.6
	95% CI	(12.8–18.1)	(9.2–17.7)	(14.7–20.1)	(13.3–18.7)	(14.1–17.2)
No	%	84.1	85.9	81.9	83.1	83.7
	95% CI	(80.7–87.5)	(83.5–88.4)	(79.5–84.3)	(79.5–86.8)	(82.0–85.4)
<i>Total^(c)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(c)		78,700	51,400	55,400	72,800	258,300

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

(a) Includes those who did not seek health care in last 12 months and those who only encountered Indigenous people.

(b) Excludes missing responses on treatment when seeking health care compared with non-Indigenous people (8%).

(c) Includes missing responses on whether felt treated badly because of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Cultural identity

Table D25: Cultural identity by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, non-remote areas only, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
Whether identifies with a tribal group, language group or clan				
Yes	%	47.5	44.2	45.7
	95% CI	(43.2–51.8)	(40.3–48.2)	(42.4–49.1)
No	%	49.0	51.4	50.3
	95% CI	(44.9–53.2)	(47.3–55.6)	(47.1–53.5)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		86,600	98,900	185,500
Whether recognises area as homelands or traditional country/lives on homelands/is allowed to visit homelands				
Recognises homelands	%	60.9	59.4	60.1
	95% CI	(57.0–64.9)	(55.3–63.5)	(56.8–63.4)
<i>and currently lives there</i>	%	16.1	14.1	15.0
	95% CI	(13.2–18.9)	(11.3–17.0)	(12.7–17.3)
<i>and does not currently live there but allowed to visit</i>	%	42.7	44.3	43.6
	95% CI	(39.2–46.3)	(40.1–48.5)	(40.4–46.7)
<i>and does not currently live there and not allowed to visit</i>	%	*0.9	*0.3	*0.6
	95% CI	(0.2–1.6)	(0.0–0.5)	(0.2–0.9)
Doesn't recognise homelands	%	37.5	38.4	38.0
	95% CI	(33.5–41.5)	(34.6–42.2)	(35.0–41.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		86,600	98,900	185,500

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

(a) Includes missing responses.

Note: Non-remote population only.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D26: Cultural identity by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, non-remote areas only, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years or more	Total
Whether identifies with a tribal group, language group or clan							
Yes	%	40.1	46.4	48.6	50.0	44.5	45.7
	95% CI	(32.6–47.6)	(41.1–51.7)	(43.3–53.8)	(43.1–56.8)	(38.0–51.0)	(42.4–49.1)
No	%	55.1	50.2	47.5	47.0	50.7	50.3
	95% CI	(49.3–60.9)	(44.7–55.6)	(41.9–53.1)	(40.2–53.9)	(42.0–59.5)	(47.1–53.5)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		42,500	49,800	40,600	28,900	23,800	185,500
Whether recognises area as homelands or traditional country/lives on homelands/is allowed to visit homelands							
Recognises homelands	%	51.7	60.5	61.9	67.2	62.6	60.1
	95% CI	(44.6–58.8)	(54.8–66.2)	(56.6–67.2)	(60.8–73.5)	(55.6–69.5)	(56.8–63.4)
<i>and currently lives there</i>	%	<i>14.7</i>	<i>14.5</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>15.0</i>
	95% CI	(9.6–19.7)	(10.6–18.4)	(9.9–17.0)	(12.4–23.6)	(8.7–23.2)	(12.7–17.3)
<i>and does not currently live there but allowed to visit</i>	%	<i>35.9</i>	<i>44.0</i>	<i>46.8</i>	<i>47.6</i>	<i>45.8</i>	<i>43.6</i>
	95% CI	(29.1–42.7)	(38.6–49.4)	(41.7–51.9)	(41.2–54.1)	(41.3–50.4)	(40.4–46.7)
<i>and does not currently live there and not allowed to visit</i>	%	<i>**0.1</i>	<i>**0.7</i>	<i>*1.3</i>	<i>**0.5</i>	<i>**0.1</i>	<i>*0.6</i>
	95% CI	(–0.1–0.2)	(–0.2–1.7)	(0.2–2.3)	(–0.1–1.1)	(–0.1–0.2)	(0.2–0.9)
Doesn't recognise homelands	%	47.3	37.3	35.9	31.0	35.0	38.0
	95% CI	(41.5–53.0)	(31.5–43.0)	(30.6–41.2)	(24.7–37.2)	(28.1–41.9)	(35.0–41.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		42,500	49,800	40,600	28,900	23,800	185,500

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

** Estimate has a relative standard error of more than 50% and should be used with caution.

(a) Includes missing responses.

Note: Non-remote population only.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D27: Cultural identity by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, non-remote areas only, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Australia
Whether identifies with a tribal group, language group or clan					
Yes	%	49.5	40.2	45.5	45.7
	95% CI	(44.6–54.4)	(33.1–47.3)	(39.5–51.6)	(42.4–49.1)
No	%	48.7	57.3	46.1	50.3
	95% CI	(43.5–53.8)	(51.2–63.5)	(40.8–51.4)	(47.1–53.5)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		78,700	51,400	55,400	185,500
Whether recognises area as homelands or traditional country/lives on homelands/is allowed to visit homelands					
Recognises homelands	%	61.4	56.4	61.7	60.1
	95% CI	(56.5–66.4)	(50.2–62.6)	(55.4–68.0)	(56.8–63.4)
<i>and currently lives there</i>	%	7.0	22.3	19.8	15.0
	95% CI	(4.6–9.3)	(16.9–27.7)	(15.2–24.4)	(12.7–17.3)
<i>and does not currently live there but allowed to visit</i>	%	52.7	32.6	40.8	43.6
	95% CI	(47.6–57.7)	(27.9–37.3)	(34.6–47.0)	(40.4–46.7)
<i>and does not currently live there and not allowed to visit</i>	%	*0.8	**0.2	*0.5	*0.6
	95% CI	(0.1–1.6)	(–0.1–0.6)	(0.0–1.1)	(0.2–0.9)
Doesn't recognise homelands	%	38.2	43.1	32.9	38.0
	95% CI	(33.2–43.3)	(37.4–48.9)	(28.6–37.1)	(35.0–41.0)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		78,700	51,400	55,400	185,500

* Estimate has a relative standard error between 25% and 50% and should be used with caution.

** Estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50% and is considered too unreliable for general use.

(a) Includes missing responses.

Note: Non-remote population only.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Removal from family

Table D28: Whether respondent taken away from natural family by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
Whether respondent taken away from natural family				
Yes	%	5.8	7.9	7.0
	95% CI	(4.7–6.9)	(6.4–9.5)	(5.9–8.0)
No	%	91.6	89.2	90.3
	95% CI	(89.7–93.4)	(87.3–91.2)	(88.9–91.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		120,500	137,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D29: Whether relative/s taken away from natural family by sex, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Male	Female	Persons
Whether relative/s taken away from natural family				
Yes	%	40.1	44.8	42.6
	95% CI	(36.4–43.7)	(41.9–47.8)	(40.2–45.1)
No	%	59.9	55.2	57.4
	95% CI	(56.2–63.7)	(51.8–58.5)	(54.6–60.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		100,000	116,500	216,400

(a) Excludes missing responses (13.8%).

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D30: Whether respondent taken away from natural family by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
Whether respondent taken away from natural family							
Yes	%	4.0	4.6	7.6	11.1	10.9	7.0
	95% CI	(2.4–5.6)	(3.2–6.0)	(5.0–10.2)	(8.3–14.0)	(8.2–13.5)	(5.9–8.0)
No	%	92.6	93.3	89.6	86.9	85.6	90.3
	95% CI	(90.0–95.2)	(91.5–95.0)	(86.8–92.4)	(83.7–90.1)	(80.0–91.2)	(88.9–91.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		56,700	69,800	59,100	39,600	33,200	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D31: Whether relative/s taken away from natural family by age, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55 years and over	Total
Whether relative taken away from natural family							
Yes	%	42.6	41.5	44.2	45.6	38.7	42.6
	95% CI	(36.1–49.2)	(37.4–45.5)	(40.2–48.1)	(40.5–50.8)	(32.5–44.9)	(40.2–45.1)
No	%	57.4	58.5	55.8	54.4	61.3	57.4
	95% CI	(51.9–62.9)	(54.7–62.3)	(51.2–60.5)	(48.1–60.6)	(55.7–66.9)	(54.6–60.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		45,600	59,400	49,600	33,800	28,100	216,400

(a) Excludes missing responses (13.8%).

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D32: Whether respondent taken away from natural family by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote or very Remote	Australia
Whether respondent taken away from natural family						
Yes	%	10.3	5.7	6.0	4.9	7.0
	95% CI	(7.7–12.8)	(3.8–7.6)	(4.3–7.8)	(3.8–6.1)	(5.9–8.0)
No	%	87.2	91.4	91.1	92.4	90.3
	95% CI	(84.4–89.9)	(88.5–94.3)	(89.4–92.7)	(90.6–94.3)	(88.9–91.7)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		78,700	51,400	55,400	72,800	258,300

(a) Includes missing responses.

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.

Table D33: Whether relative/s taken away from natural family by remoteness, Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over, 2004–05

		Major Cities	Inner Regional	Outer Regional	Remote or very Remote	Australia
Whether relative taken away from natural family						
Yes	%	52.4	42.6	48.1	29.4	42.6
	95% CI	(47.7–57.2)	(35.5–49.8)	(42.0–54.2)	(26.8–32.0)	(40.2–45.1)
No	%	47.6	57.4	51.9	70.6	57.4
	95% CI	(42.3–52.8)	(49.4–65.4)	(45.4–58.4)	(67.2–73.9)	(54.6–60.2)
<i>Total^(a)</i>	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total no. of Indigenous people^(a)		63,700	42,200	44,800	65,800	216,400

(a) Excludes missing responses (13.8%).

Source: AIHW analysis of the 2004–05 NATSIHS.