

# **Community Aged Care Packages in Australia 2004–2005**

**A statistical overview**

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## Abbreviations

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ACAP	Aged Care Assessment Program
ACAT	Aged Care Assessment Team
ACCMIS	Aged and Community Care Management Information System
AIHW	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare
CACP	Community Aged Care Package
CD	Collection District (Census)
DoHA	Department of Health and Ageing (Australian Government)
DVA	Department of Veterans' Affairs (Australian Government)
EACH	Extended Aged Care at Home
FDP	Financially disadvantaged person

# 1 Introduction

Community care has been a growing element of aged care for two decades, as a response to the preference of most people who need support to live at home in the community rather than moving to some form of institutional care. Although residential aged care continues to play a vital role in meeting the needs of older Australians, community care is becoming increasingly central to aged care policy.

Most home and community-based services for older people are provided under the auspices of the Home and Community Care program (HACC). This program is jointly funded by the Australian and state and territory governments. The Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing reports annually on the provision of services through HACC, which is available on the department's website at [www.health.gov.au](http://www.health.gov.au) .

Two established Australian government-funded community care programs are designed to provide assistance to older people who have been evaluated by an Aged Care Assessment Team (ACAT) and found to be eligible for residential aged care or its community care equivalent. Community Aged Care Packages (CACPs) provide support services for older people with complex needs living at home who would otherwise be eligible for admission to low-level residential care. The Extended Aged Care at Home (EACH) program aims at delivering care at home that is equivalent to high-level residential care. The distinction between low-level and high-level residential aged care is discussed in a companion volume released annually, entitled *Residential aged care in Australia 2004-05* (AIHW 2006).

This report is the seventh annual compilation of national administrative by-product data prepared by the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) on CACPs.

It is the first of these reports to include similar reporting for the Australian government funded program EACH.

The report contains a set of tables compiled from the Aged and Community Care Management Information System (ACCMIS), managed and regularly updated by the Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing. The aim of this report is to highlight the characteristics of care recipients and patterns of service provision in both programs. The data reported provide a summary of:

- growth trends over time to 30 June 2005
- provision of packages at 30 June 2005
- the number of outlets providing these services throughout Australia
- socio demographic characteristics of recipients
- service provision for 'special needs' groups
- the number of admissions and separations between 1 July 2004 and 30 June 2005 for each program
- state and territory variations.

## Restrictions on reporting

To date, service-providing outlets have not been required to routinely report information such as the type of assistance received by care recipients, their levels of dependency and carer support. Although some state and territory offices of the Australian Government

Department of Health and Ageing collect a wide range of data – including types of assistance received, carer availability and staff composition – from service-providing outlets from time to time, national data are not available for inclusion in this report.

### **Other relevant reports**

In late 2002, a national census of CACP providers was conducted. The service outlets were given the option of running the census on any 7 consecutive days in a 4-week period during September–October 2002. The census collected data about the service outlets and about the care recipients, including demographic information, living and care arrangements, care needs and service provision. This material was published in the report *Community aged care packages census 2002* (AIHW 2004a).

A census of EACH packages and care recipients was conducted by the AIHW on behalf of the Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing in May 2002. Data were collected over a one-week period and the results were published in the report entitled *Extended aged care at home census 2002* (AIHW 2004b).

For further background information on the Community Aged Care program for CACPs as well as earlier data on the use and provision of CACPs, readers should refer to the report entitled *Community Aged Care Packages: How Do They Compare?* (Mathur et al. 1997) or previous editions of this publication (for example, AIHW 2005a).

National publications such as the biennial *Australia's welfare 2005* (AIHW 2005b) also report on selected aspects of the above two programs.

### **Structure of the report**

Section 2 of the report focuses on provision of packages in both programs, and describes the characteristics of service providers. Section 3 outlines the characteristics of CACP recipients, and patterns of use in the CACP program. A profile of EACH recipients is provided in Section 4, which also outlines patterns of use in this program.

## 2 Services and provision

### 2.1 Packages

Community Aged Care Packages were initiated in 1992 as a Commonwealth-funded program to provide an alternative to low-level residential aged care for older people living in the community. From 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005, the number of operational packages increased by 1,925 to reach 30,973. Provision of CACPs per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over increased to 16.3 at 30 June 2005 compared with 15.6 the previous year (Table 2.1 and Table 2.2).

The Extended Aged Care at Home (EACH) program began as a pilot in 2000 with 300 clients in 10 areas. In 2002, EACH was established as an ongoing program, complementing CACPs and designed to provide an alternative to high-level residential aged care. At 30 June 2005, there were 1,673 operational packages, an increase of 813 packages over the previous year. The provision of EACH packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over was 0.9.

The Australian Government increased the target for the provision of operational aged care places and packages in the 2004 Budget. Of the 108 operational places and packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 and over, 20 are targeted to care provided in the community through CACPs and EACH packages. The combined operational provision ratio for both CACPs and EACH packages at 30 June 2005 was 17.2 per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over.

Tables 2.1 to 2.3 in this section pertaining to provision numbers and provision ratios include CACPs provided by Multi-Purpose Services and services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy. Fifty five Multi-Purpose Services provided 247 CACPs at 30 June 2005, and 25 services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy provided 243 CACPs. All other statistics in the report include data on mainstream services only.

The distribution of CACPs among states and territories generally reflects the distribution of the Australian population.

At 30 June 2005 there were 30,483 CACPs offered by 973 mainstream services throughout Australia. The majority of these packages were in New South Wales and Victoria (34% and 26% respectively). Queensland had 16% of the packages, followed by South Australia (9%) and Western Australia (8%). The remaining packages were distributed across Tasmania (3%), the Northern Territory (2%) and the Australian Capital Territory (1%) (Table 2.1).

The pattern for the distribution of the 1,673 EACH packages offered by 105 services at 30 June 2005 was similar- New South Wales (34%), Victoria (28%), Queensland (12%), Western Australia and South Australia (9%), Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory (3%) and the Northern Territory (2%) (Table 2.1).

Major cities accounted for 64% of CACPs and 22% were in inner regional areas. The distribution of CACPs among outer regional areas, remote and very remote areas was 9%, 2% and 2% respectively (Table 2.3). EACH packages were concentrated mainly in major cities (66%), inner regional (24%) and outer regional areas (10%). There were 4 EACH packages in remote Queensland at 30 June 2005, but no places in very remote areas in Australia (Table 2.3 and Table 2.5).

The combined provision ratio per 1,000 persons aged 70 and over was lowest in Queensland at 15.7 and highest in the Northern Territory at 118.4. The higher level of provision in the Northern Territory is a consequence of a comparatively young population profile combined with a relatively large Indigenous population. As a result of their poorer health status, Indigenous people require access to community care at younger ages, on average, than do other Australians. If the population figures include Indigenous people aged between 50 and 69 years as well as the general population aged 70 years and over, a different picture emerges. For the Northern Territory, the ratio reduces from 118.4 to 59.3, whereas the aggregate Australian ratio only reduces from 17.2 to 16.8 (Table 2.2).

The provision ratio per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over was highest in very remote regions (86.1) and remote regions (30.4). The provision ratio was lowest in outer regional areas (15.9), and in inner regional areas and major cities it was 16.4 and 17.1 respectively. (Table 2.2).

## 2.2 Service outlets

There were 973 CACP mainstream service outlets providing 30,483 packages throughout Australia at 30 June 2005. The majority of outlets (83%) were located in the four largest Australian states, namely New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland and Western Australia. The Australian Capital Territory had the smallest share of outlets providing packages (less than 1%) (Table 2.5).

The majority of service outlets either were operated by the religious or charitable sector (56%) or were community-based outlets (22%). Of the remainder, 18% were run by state and local governments and 4% by the private (commercial) sector (AIHW, unpublished data).

On average, there were 31 packages per outlet. However, the outlet size varied greatly across Australia, with 47% of outlets having between 1 and 20 packages, and 29% having between 21 and 40 packages. Of the 13 largest outlets, each responsible for more than 120 care packages, 5 were located in New South Wales, 4 were located in Victoria and 1 outlet was located in each of Queensland, Western Australia, South Australia and the Australian Capital Territory (Table 2.5).

As expected, CACP outlets operating in remote and very remote areas were small in size, with three-quarters in remote areas having 20 packages or less and 100% of outlets in very remote areas in the same size range. Significant numbers of larger outlets of more than 60 packages each could be found operating mainly in areas of high population density, such as major cities and inner regional areas of Australia (Table 2.6).

In contrast, the EACH program is in a relatively early phase of its growth and the total number of operational places is still small. There were 105 service outlets providing 1,673 EACH places at 30 June 2005, with a similar state/territory distribution as CACP service outlets. On average there were 16 places per outlet. The majority of outlets offered between 1 and 20 places. There were 18 services providing between 21 and 40 places, and 4 services providing between 41 and 60 EACH places (Table 2.5). Just over 49% of services were located in major cities and only 1 of the 105 services was in a remote area.

**Table 2.1: CACPs and EACH packages, by state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 1992 to 30 June 2005**

<b>CACPs</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
1992	68	25	10	12	120	0	0	0	235
1993	138	82	54	26	150	20	0	0	470
1994	291	313	253	81	224	43	20	2	1,227
1995	834	640	443	210	285	98	25	7	2,542
1996	1,517	1,104	731	383	468	160	47	21	4,431
1997	2,199	1,369	1,027	538	634	228	84	45	6,124
1998	3,538	2,314	1,728	822	989	378	168	109	10,046
1999	4,685	3,323	2,440	1,161	1,258	450	266	170	13,753
2000 <sup>(b)</sup>	6,337	4,517	3,163	1,571	1,636	584	308	193	18,309
2001 <sup>(b)</sup>	8,626	5,974	4,155	2,278	2,270	679	336	312	24,630
2002 <sup>(b)</sup>	9,267	6,571	4,338	2,251	2,460	728	362	448	26,425
2003 <sup>(b)</sup>	9,628	7,119	4,455	2,375	2,611	810	372	511	27,881
2004 <sup>(b)</sup>	9,955	7,438	4,626	2,442	2,725	856	391	615	29,048
<b>2005<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>10,663</b>	<b>7,959</b>	<b>5,033</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>30,973</b>
<b>EACH packages</b>									
2002	66	0	0	75	0	0	30	0	171
2003	66	84	0	75	0	0	30	0	255
2004	249	249	134	75	77	25	30	21	860
<b>2005</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1,673</b>
<b>Combined</b>									
1992	68	25	10	12	120	0	0	0	235
1993	138	82	54	26	150	20	0	0	470
1994	291	313	253	81	224	43	20	2	1,227
1995	834	640	443	210	285	98	25	7	2,542
1996	1,517	1,104	731	383	468	160	47	21	4,431
1997	2,199	1,369	1,027	538	634	228	84	45	6,124
1998	3,538	2,314	1,728	822	989	378	168	109	10,046
1999	4,685	3,323	2,440	1,161	1,258	450	266	170	13,753
2000 <sup>(b)</sup>	6,337	4,517	3,163	1,571	1,636	584	308	193	18,309
2001 <sup>(b)</sup>	8,626	5,974	4,155	2,278	2,270	679	336	312	24,630
2002 <sup>(b)</sup>	9,333	6,571	4,338	2,326	2,460	728	392	448	26,596
2003 <sup>(b)</sup>	9,694	7,203	4,455	2,450	2,611	810	402	511	28,136
2004 <sup>(b)</sup>	10,204	7,687	4,760	2,517	2,802	881	421	636	29,908
<b>2005<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>11,227</b>	<b>8,422</b>	<b>5,228</b>	<b>2,708</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>32,646</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service.

(b) CACPs provided by Multi-Purpose Services and services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy are included.

**Table 2.2: CACPs and EACH packages per 1,000 persons aged 70 years and over by state/territory and remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Total (70+)	Total (70+ and Indigenous population aged 50–69 years)
<b>CACPs</b>				<b>Ratio</b>			
NSW	16.0	17.7	12.2	14.9	40.6	16.1	15.7
Vic	18.2	12.7	10.0	16.8	n.a.	16.4	16.3
Qld	13.2	13.3	19.9	35.8	58.7	15.1	14.5
WA	15.1	13.1	14.6	34.8	29.8	15.5	15.3
SA	15.9	22.7	12.7	15.7	67.9	16.6	16.0
Tas	n.a.	18.9	15.1	29.3	56.3	18.1	17.4
ACT	19.9	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	19.9	19.6
NT	n.a.	n.a.	53.6	94.3	309.5	110.8	55.5
<i>Australia</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>86.1</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>16.0</i>
<b>EACH packages</b>							
NSW	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
Vic	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	n.a.	1.0	0.9
Qld	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6
WA	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
SA	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
Tas	n.a.	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
ACT	2.3	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	2.3
NT	n.a.	n.a.	12.9	0.0	0.0	7.5	3.8
<i>Australia</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.9</i>
<b>Combined</b>							
NSW	16.9	18.6	13.0	14.9	40.6	16.9	16.6
Vic	19.1	13.7	10.8	16.8	n.a.	17.3	17.2
Qld	13.8	13.7	21.0	36.5	58.7	15.7	15.1
WA	16.3	14.0	14.6	34.8	29.8	16.4	16.2
SA	16.8	24.4	13.1	15.7	67.9	17.5	16.9
Tas	n.a.	20.5	15.1	29.3	56.3	19.1	18.4
ACT	22.2	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.2	21.9
NT	n.a.	n.a.	66.5	94.3	309.5	118.4	59.3
<b>Australia</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

n.a. Not applicable.

*Notes*

1. These figures include CACPs provided by Multi-Purpose Services and places and packages funded under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy.
2. An estimate of the 2005 Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) population figures were derived at the AIHW from the 2004 ASGC population figures and the ABS estimated resident population figures for state/territory 30 June 2005 released in December 2005 (ABS 2001 and ABS 2005).  
The Indigenous population aged 50–69 years uses ABS projections (ABS 2004).

Table 2.3: CACPs and EACH packages, state/territory and remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
<b>CACPs</b>			<b>Number</b>			
NSW	7,154	2,732	706	50	21	10,663
Vic	6,208	1,416	321	14	n.a.	7,959
Qld	2,306	1,336	1,003	199	189	5,033
WA	1,817	308	224	155	49	2,553
SA	1,996	464	253	73	55	2,841
Tas	n.a.	616	241	24	15	896
ACT	426	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	426
NT	n.a.	n.a.	170	117	315	602
<i>Australia</i>	<i>19,907</i>	<i>6,872</i>	<i>2,918</i>	<i>632</i>	<i>644</i>	<i>30,973</i>
<b>EACH packages</b>						
NSW	383	138	43	0	0	564
Vic	324	114	25	0	n.a.	463
Qld	96	40	55	4	0	195
WA	135	20	0	0	0	155
SA	112	35	8	0	0	155
Tas	n.a.	50	0	0	0	50
ACT	50	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	50
NT	n.a.	n.a.	41	0	0	41
<i>Australia</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1,673</i>
<b>Combined</b>						
NSW	7,537	2,870	749	50	21	11,227
Vic	6,532	1,530	346	14	n.a.	8,422
Qld	2,402	1,376	1,058	203	189	5,228
WA	1,952	328	224	155	49	2,708
SA	2,108	499	261	73	55	2,996
Tas	n.a.	666	241	24	15	946
ACT	476	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	476
NT	n.a.	n.a.	211	117	315	643
<b>Australia</b>	<b>21,007</b>	<b>7,269</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>32,646</b>

(continued)



Table 2.3 (continued): CACPs and EACH packages, state/territory by remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>,  
30 June 2005

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
<b>CACPs</b>						
Per cent (column)						
NSW	35.9	39.8	24.2	7.9	3.3	34.4
Vic	31.2	20.6	11.0	2.2	n.a.	25.7
Qld	11.6	19.4	34.4	31.5	29.3	16.2
WA	9.1	4.5	7.7	24.5	7.6	8.2
SA	10.0	6.8	8.7	11.6	8.5	9.2
Tas	n.a.	9.0	8.3	3.8	2.3	2.9
ACT	2.1	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.4
NT	n.a.	n.a.	5.8	18.5	48.9	1.9
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>EACH packages</b>						
NSW	34.8	34.8	25.0	0.0	0.0	33.7
Vic	29.5	28.7	14.5	0.0	n.a.	27.7
Qld	8.7	10.1	32.0	100.0	0.0	11.7
WA	12.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
SA	10.2	8.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	9.3
Tas	n.a.	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
ACT	4.5	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.0
NT	n.a.	n.a.	23.8	0.0	0.0	2.5
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Combined</b>						
NSW	35.9	39.5	24.2	7.9	3.3	34.4
Vic	31.1	21.0	11.2	2.2	n.a.	25.8
Qld	11.4	18.9	34.2	31.9	29.3	16.0
WA	9.3	4.5	7.2	24.4	7.6	8.3
SA	10.0	6.9	8.4	11.5	8.5	9.2
Tas	n.a.	9.2	7.8	3.8	2.3	2.9
ACT	2.3	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.5
NT	n.a.	n.a.	6.8	18.4	48.9	2.0
<b>Australia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(continued)

**Table 2.3 (continued): CACPs and EACH packages, state/territory by remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>,  
30 June 2005**

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
<b>CACPs</b>						
<b>Per cent (row)</b>						
NSW	67.1	25.6	6.6	0.5	0.2	<b>100.0</b>
Vic	78.0	17.8	4.0	0.2	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
Qld	45.8	26.5	19.9	4.0	3.8	<b>100.0</b>
WA	71.2	12.1	8.8	6.1	1.9	<b>100.0</b>
SA	70.3	16.3	8.9	2.6	1.9	<b>100.0</b>
Tas	n.a.	68.8	26.9	2.7	1.7	<b>100.0</b>
ACT	100.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
NT	n.a.	n.a.	28.2	19.4	52.3	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>64.3</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>EACH packages</b>						
NSW	67.9	24.5	7.6	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
Vic	70.0	24.6	5.4	0.0	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
Qld	49.2	20.5	28.2	2.1	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
WA	87.1	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
SA	72.3	22.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
Tas	n.a.	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
ACT	100.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
NT	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>65.8</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>10.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Combined</b>						
NSW	67.1	25.6	6.7	0.4	0.2	<b>100.0</b>
Vic	77.6	18.2	4.1	0.2	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
Qld	45.9	26.3	20.2	3.9	3.6	<b>100.0</b>
WA	72.1	12.1	8.3	5.7	1.8	<b>100.0</b>
SA	70.4	16.7	8.7	2.4	1.8	<b>100.0</b>
Tas	n.a.	70.4	25.5	2.5	1.6	<b>100.0</b>
ACT	100.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
NT	n.a.	n.a.	32.8	18.2	49.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Structure as developed by the ABS.

Note: These figures include CACPs provided by Multi-Purpose Services and places and packages funded under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy.

n.a. Not applicable.

Table 2.4: CACP and EACH services by state/territory and remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
<b>Number</b>						
<b>CACP service providers</b>						
NSW	156	83	34	2	1	276
Vic	150	49	12	2	n.a.	213
Qld	75	67	60	13	18	233
WA	45	14	13	10	5	87
SA	42	9	6	2	1	60
Tas	n.a.	29	14	1	1	45
ACT	7	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7
NT	n.a.	n.a.	8	10	34	52
<i>Australia</i>	<i>475</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>973</i>
<b>EACH service providers</b>						
NSW	20	12	4	0	0	36
Vic	15	6	2	0	n.a.	23
Qld	8	4	5	1	0	18
WA	3	1	0	0	0	4
SA	10	3	2	0	0	15
Tas	n.a.	2	0	0	0	2
ACT	3	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3
NT	n.a.	n.a.	4	0	0	4
<i>Australia</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>105</i>
<b>Per cent (column)</b>						
<b>CACP service providers</b>						
NSW	32.8	33.1	23.1	5.0	1.7	28.4
Vic	31.6	19.5	8.2	5.0	n.a.	21.9
Qld	15.8	26.7	40.8	32.5	30.0	23.9
WA	9.5	5.6	8.8	25.0	8.3	8.9
SA	8.8	3.6	4.1	5.0	1.7	6.2
Tas	n.a.	11.6	9.5	2.5	1.7	4.6
ACT	1.5	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.7
NT	n.a.	n.a.	5.4	25.0	56.7	5.3
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>EACH service providers</b>						
NSW	33.9	42.9	23.5	0.0	0.0	34.3
Vic	25.4	21.4	11.8	0.0	n.a.	21.9
Qld	13.6	14.3	29.4	100.0	0.0	17.1
WA	5.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
SA	16.9	10.7	11.8	0.0	0.0	14.3
Tas	n.a.	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
ACT	5.1	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.9
NT	n.a.	n.a.	23.5	0.0	0.0	3.8
<i>Australia</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Per cent (rows)</b>						
<b>CACP service providers</b>						
NSW	56.5	30.1	12.3	0.7	0.4	<b>100.0</b>
Vic	70.4	23.0	5.6	0.9	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
Qld	32.2	28.8	25.8	5.6	7.7	<b>100.0</b>
WA	51.7	16.1	14.9	11.5	5.7	<b>100.0</b>
SA	70.0	15.0	10.0	3.3	1.7	<b>100.0</b>
Tas	n.a.	64.4	31.1	2.2	2.2	<b>100.0</b>
ACT	100.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
NT	n.a.	n.a.	15.4	19.2	65.4	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>48.8</i>	<i>25.8</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>EACH service providers</b>						
NSW	55.6	33.3	11.1	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
Vic	65.2	26.1	8.7	0.0	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
Qld	44.4	22.2	27.8	5.6	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
WA	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
SA	66.7	20.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
Tas	n.a.	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
ACT	100.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<b>100.0</b>
NT	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>56.2</i>	<i>26.7</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

n.a. Not applicable

**Table 2.5: CACP and EACH services, size by state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

Size	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
<b>Number of services (CACP)</b>									
1-20	96	83	159	34	13	26	2	47	460
21-40	90	68	44	34	21	17	1	4	279
41-60	41	26	20	13	10	2	2	0	114
61-80	23	17	8	3	11	0	0	1	63
81-100	16	9	1	2	2	0	0	0	30
101-120	5	6	0	0	2	0	1	0	14
121+	5	4	1	1	1	0	1	0	13
<i>Total</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>973</i>
<b>Number of services (EACH)</b>									
1-20	30	15	17	1	14	0	2	4	83
21-40	6	6	1	1	1	2	1	0	18
41-60	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
<i>Total</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>105</i>
<b>Per cent (CACP)</b>									
1-20	34.8	39.0	68.2	39.1	21.7	57.8	28.6	90.4	47.3
21-40	32.6	31.9	18.9	39.1	35.0	37.8	14.3	7.7	28.7
41-60	14.9	12.2	8.6	14.9	16.7	4.4	28.6	0.0	11.7
61-80	8.3	8.0	3.4	3.4	18.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.5
81-100	5.8	4.2	0.4	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
101-120	1.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	1.4
121+	1.8	1.9	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	14.3	0.0	1.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Per cent (EACH)</b>									
1-20	83.3	65.2	94.4	25.0	93.3	0.0	66.7	100.0	79.0
21-40	16.7	26.1	5.6	25.0	6.7	100.0	33.3	0.0	17.1
41-60	0.0	8.7	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service.

Note: Some services may provide both types of care.

**Table 2.6: CACP and EACH services, size by remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Size</b>	<b>Major cities</b>	<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>Remote</b>	<b>Very remote</b>	<b>All regions</b>
<b>Number of services (CACP)</b>						
1-20	138	132	100	30	60	460
21-40	166	70	34	9	0	279
41-60	78	26	9	1	0	114
61-80	49	11	3	0	0	63
81-100	20	10	0	0	0	30
101-120	11	2	1	0	0	14
121+	13	0	0	0	0	13
<i>Total</i>	<i>475</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>973</i>
<b>Number of services (EACH)</b>						
1-20	41	24	17	1	0	83
21-40	14	4	0	0	0	18
41-60	4	0	0	0	0	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Per cent (CACP)</b>						
1-20	29.1	52.6	68.0	75.0	100.0	47.3
21-40	34.9	27.9	23.1	22.5	0.0	28.7
41-60	16.4	10.4	6.1	2.5	0.0	11.7
61-80	10.3	4.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
81-100	4.2	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
101-120	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
121+	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Per cent (EACH)</b>						
1-20	69.5	85.7	100.0	100.0	0.0	79.0
21-40	23.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
41-60	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet providing the service. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

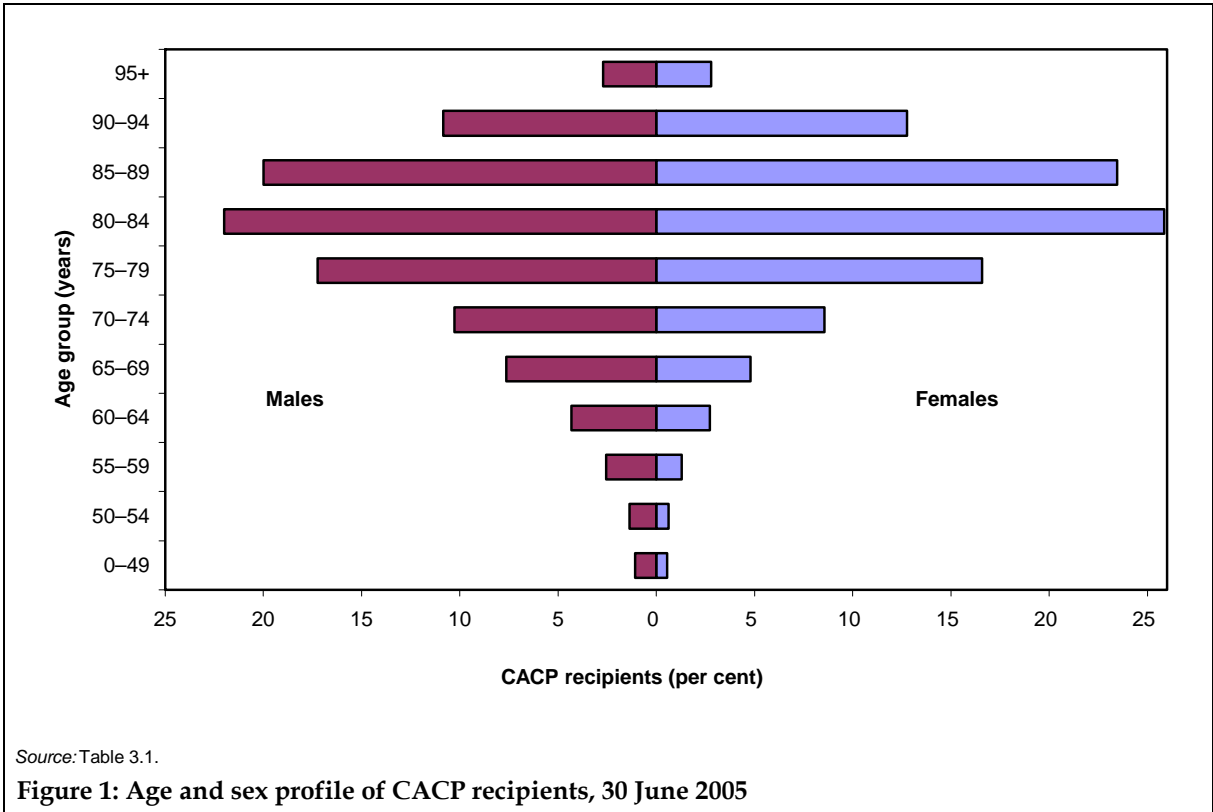
Note: Some services may provide both types of care.

# 3 CACP recipients

## 3.1 Age distribution

The majority of the 28,899 CACP recipients at 30 June 2005 were aged 80 years and over (62%) compared with 59% at 30 June 2000. Those aged 90 years and over accounted for 15% of package recipients (Table 3.1). Female recipients predominated in absolute numbers, with 20,619 female recipients and 8,280 male recipients (Table 3.1). Female recipients at 30 June 2005 accounted for 56% of recipients aged under 50 years and 74% of recipients aged 85 years and over. Female recipients tended to be older than their male counterparts (Figure 1). Of total clients, 58% were women aged 75 years or over.

### Age and sex profiles



When compared with care recipients in the other states and the Australian Capital Territory, recipients in the Northern Territory had the youngest age profile, with only 60% over the age of 70 years (Table 3.1). The 'oldest' profile was found in Tasmania where care recipients aged 70 years and over made up 93% compared with the national average of 88%.

## **3.2 Younger care recipients (aged under 65 years)**

The Community Aged Care Package program targets older people in the community who have complex care needs. Younger people with disabilities can receive packages only if their care needs fit the criteria of the program and if there are no other appropriate services operating in their area (DHAC 1999). Consequently, it is not common for younger people with disabilities to access the program- just over 6% of care recipients were aged under 65 years, and under 1% of care recipients were under the age of 50 years (Table 3.1). A higher proportion of male recipients were under the age of 65 years (9%) compared with females (5%), although in absolute numbers, females outnumbered male clients among younger clients (1,068 females compared with 770 males) (Figure 1 and Table 3.1). Of younger care recipients, 23% identified as Indigenous Australians, a group who often need to access aged care services at younger ages than the rest of the population (Table 3.10).

## **3.3 Birthplace and preferred language**

Birthplace and preferred language were recorded for almost all CACP recipients. Of those recipients who reported their birthplace, about 3 in 10 were born overseas (31%). Because of the adoption of the ABS Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC) in the data provided to the AIHW, clients from the United Kingdom and Ireland are counted separately from clients in other North/West Europe regions. Clients born in the United Kingdom and Ireland accounted for about 10% of care recipients. Approximately 3% were born in North/West Europe while 11% were born in South/East Europe. People born in Asia accounted for 4% of care recipients (Table 3.4).

The composition of care recipients by country of birth also varied among states and territories (Table 3.4). Excluding recipients who did not respond to this item, in Western Australia people born overseas made up 42% of care recipients and in the Australian Capital Territory this proportion was 40%, whereas only 15% and 27% of recipients from the Northern Territory and Tasmania respectively were overseas-born. The majority of overseas-born care recipients were from either South/East European countries or the United Kingdom and Ireland.

Nationally, 84% of all responding care recipients indicated that English was their preferred language, and 11% preferred another European language. Australian Indigenous languages accounted for just over 1% of preferred languages of all respondents (Table 3.5).

## **3.4 Usual residence status**

Of the 28,396 care recipients who reported their usual residence status at the time of application for a CACP, the majority were home owners or purchasers (65%). Care recipients who lived in public rental housing made up 11% and those who lived in a private rental property or were boarding or lodging accounted for 9% (Table 3.6).

The Northern Territory stood out from the other states and territories, with 39% of all responding care recipients indicating public rental housing as their usual residence compared with the next highest which was the Australian Capital Territory at 17%. Care should be taken when interpreting these figures, however, given the small number of care recipients in both territories.

### **3.5 Living arrangements**

The question that care recipients were asked in relation to their living arrangements at the time of application for a package was: 'With whom do you normally live?' Of those for whom a response was recorded, a large proportion of care recipients reported normally living alone (50%) or with family 39% (Table 3.7).

### **3.6 'Special needs' groups**

There are particular groups of older Australians who are more likely to be disadvantaged in accessing aged care services compared with older Australians in general. These groups are defined by the *Aged Care Act 1997* as 'special needs' groups, which include those who live in rural or remote areas, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples, people from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds, people with personal financial hardship and veterans. One of the government's objectives is for aged care services to specifically target the needs of these groups of people in order for them to have equitable access to the program.

### **Indigenous care recipients**

In total, there were 1,141 care recipients who were identified as Indigenous Australians at 30 June 2005, making up 4.0% of identified recipients. There were 197 (0.7%) care recipients whose Indigenous status was unknown or not stated.

In the Northern Territory, 63.1% of care recipients recorded that they were Indigenous. Western Australia had the next highest proportion at 6.8%. The proportions reported in other jurisdictions ranged from 1.3% in Victoria to 4.7% in the Australian Capital Territory (Table 3.8).

As shown in Table 3.9, remote and very remote areas of Australia were home to a high proportion (41%) of the Indigenous care recipients at 30 June 2005. A further 23% lived in outer regional areas. The remaining Indigenous care recipients lived in major cities (15%) and inner regional areas (21%).

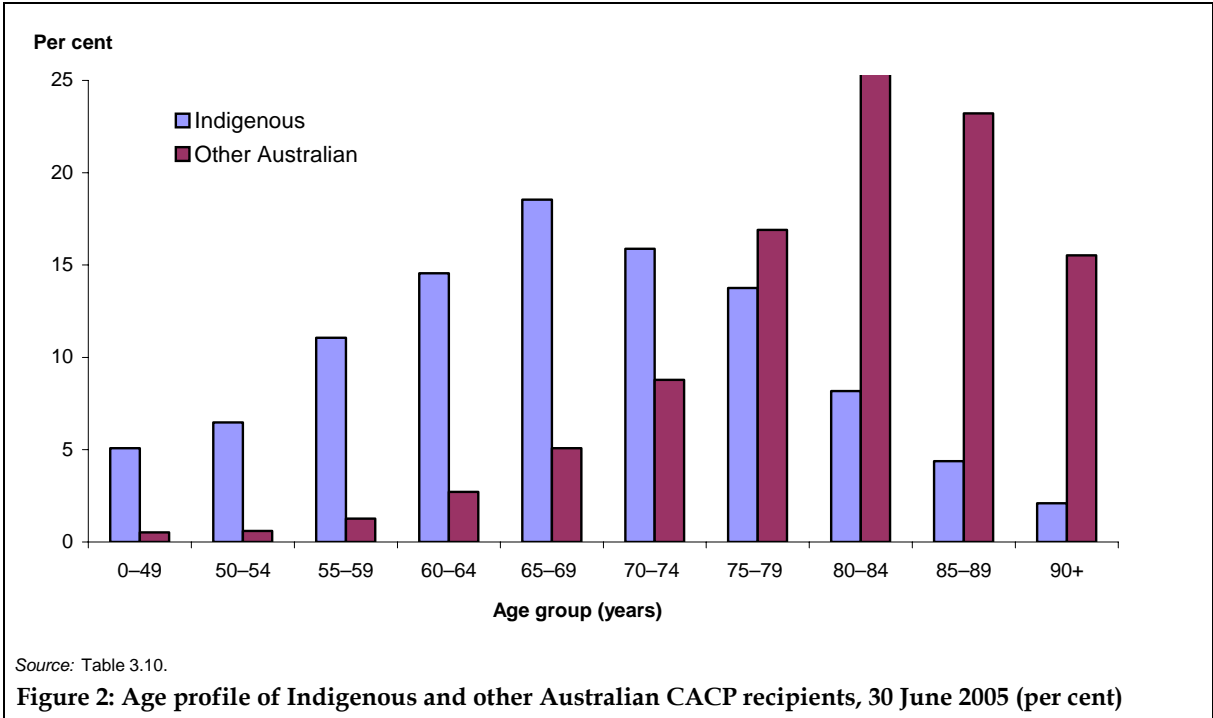
There were 243 packages provided to Indigenous care recipients by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy. No further data are available on the characteristics of care recipients receiving packages under the Strategy. It is probable that a proportion of the 247 packages available from Multi-Purpose Services were also used by Indigenous clients. However, further detail is not available for this report.

The age profile of this subgroup of care recipients is considerably younger than that of the general population of care recipients (Figure 2), with 5% aged under 50 years, 51% aged between 50 and 69 years, and 44% aged 70 years and over (compared with less than 1%, 10% and 90% respectively for other Australian care recipients) (Table 3.10).



Using the ABS Indigenous population projections (ABS 2004) the ratio of Indigenous people receiving CACPs, including those receiving packages under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy, was 26.0 per 1,000 Indigenous persons aged 50 years and over at 30 June 2005.

Age-specific usage rates are an important element in understanding service use by Indigenous recipients. Table 3.11 shows usage rates for Indigenous care recipients by age and sex. At 30 June 2005, the ratio of Indigenous Australians receiving packages was 36.3 per 1,000 Indigenous persons aged 65–69 years, 48.5 per 1,000 aged 70–74 years, and 82.1 per 1,000 persons aged 75 years and over. The comparable figures for other Australians were 1.8, 3.9 and 17.8 respectively.



### Care recipients from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds

For the purposes of this report, people from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds are defined as those who were born in countries other than Australia, Ireland, the United Kingdom, New Zealand, the United States of America, Canada and South Africa. Overall, there were 6,443 care recipients from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds receiving packages at 30 June 2005, accounting for 22% of care recipients (Table 3.12).

Based on AIHW projections of ABS estimated resident population by country of birth, the number of Australian-born people receiving permanent care at 30 June 2005 was estimated to be 11.6 per 1,000 persons aged 75–84 years and 33.7 per 1,000 aged 85 years and over. The corresponding rates for English-speaking persons who were born overseas were 11.2 and

38.7 respectively, whereas the corresponding rates for persons overseas-born persons from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds were 18.3 and 48.0 per 1,000 (Table 3.13).

## **Care recipients in financial hardship**

For the purposes of the CACP program, a person with financial hardship is defined as someone 'who did not own a home in the 2 years before the reference time; and at the reference time was in receipt of the maximum basic rate of pension or benefit' (DHAC 1999). The program requires service providers to allocate a proportion of packages to people in financial hardship. The specified proportion of allocations varies from region to region depending mainly on the existing service provision levels in the region where the outlet is located. Outlets providing Housing-Linked packages are specifically obliged to reserve all their packages for care recipients in financial hardship. Housing-Linked packages have the same eligibility criteria as general care packages. They are aimed at persons with financial hardship living in designated rental housing developments. These could range from congregate settings with high concentrations of aged people (such as boarding houses) to detached public housing spread across a particular suburb.

At 30 June 2005, 973 outlets were providing Community Aged Care Packages throughout Australia. Almost all (99%) were required to allocate at least 10% of their total packages to care recipients in financial hardship, with the majority (78%) having a target set between 11% and 30% (Table 3.14). There were 83 outlets with a requirement to provide more than 90% of their care packages to care recipients in financial hardship. The Northern Territory was the most exceptional case with 17% of the outlets having a target of more than 90% and 35% with a target of more than 80%. This reflects the higher proportion of people identified as being in financial hardship in the Northern Territory. Victoria had a high proportion of outlets with a target in excess of 90% (15%), but had no outlets with a target between 81% and 90%. Of outlets in New South Wales, 11% had a target of more than 80%. In addition, outlets in remote and very remote regions were more likely than others to have targets of 80% or more for recipients in financial hardship (Table 3.15).

Overall, 8,459 (28%) packages were allocated for financial hardship (Table 3.17), with the Northern Territory also having the highest proportion of such packages, 70% which was at least twice the proportion for any other state or territory.

The proportion of care recipients identified as being in financial hardship for each state and territory is presented in Table 3.16. These figures should be treated with great caution as financial hardship status was not reported for 27% of mainstream care recipients, with non-response rates varying considerably across jurisdictions. Of those for whom financial hardship status was reported, 36% were in financial hardship and 64% were not. The high levels of missing data for this characteristic preclude further analysis of access by people in financial hardship.

The Community Aged Care Packages Census 2002 (AIHW 2004a) provides analysis of such access in this area where the level of missing data is much lower.

## **Care recipients in outer regional and remote areas**

As shown in Table 3.2, there were 3,496 CACP recipients who lived in outer regional, remote and very remote areas of Australia. This number accounted for 12% of all care recipients at 30 June 2005 (9% in outer regional areas and 3% in remote and very remote areas). The age

profile for care recipients in these regions is younger than for care recipients in major cities and inner regional areas, with 24% of care recipients in outer regional areas and remote areas under the age of 70 years (compared with 10% and 12% of care recipients aged less than 70 years in major cities and inner regional areas, respectively). This difference in the age profile is more marked when care recipients in very remote areas are viewed separately, among whom care recipients under the age of 70 years accounted for approximately 43% of recipients. This age profile of care recipients in remote and very remote areas is likely to be influenced by the younger age profile of Indigenous care recipients, who made up 35% of care recipients in remote areas and 71% of recipients in very remote areas (Table 3.9).

### **3.7 Admissions and separations**

There were 14,180 admissions to a CACP between 1 July 2004 and 30 June 2005. During the same period there were 13,016 separations from packages (Tables 3.19 and 3.20).

The majority of admissions (81%) were for people aged 75 years or over, and more than two-thirds of admissions were for females, with 31% of admissions being for males.

Among those ceasing to use a CACP between 1 July 2004 and 30 June 2005, the main reasons reported were that care recipients either left to go to a residential aged care service (49%) or died (19%). A small proportion of care recipients left to be admitted to a hospital (6%) or to move to another community aged care service provider (6%) (Table 3.20).

This pattern of completed care episodes reflects the patterns seen in most states and territories. The Northern Territory, however, is an exception, with a lower proportion moving to a residential aged care service (22% of separations compared with 49% nationally) and a higher proportion of deaths (35% compared with 19% nationally). The Northern Territory also had a higher percentage moving to another CACP provider. Care must be taken in interpreting results for the Northern Territory, however, given the small number of separations involved (170).

The proportion of men who left to go to a residential aged care service was somewhat lower (44% of separations involving men) than that for women (51%). Conversely, there were a higher proportion of deaths among men (24%) than among women (16%).

For separations from 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005, 16% received care for less than 3 months from a service provider before leaving, 31% for 3 months to a year, and 22% between 1 and 2 years. The number of care recipients who received care for more than 2 years from the same service outlet accounted for 31%, compared with 28% in the previous year (Table 3.21).

The relationship between length of stay and reasons for separations was also examined (Table 3.22). There does not seem to be a strong correlation between length of stay and reason for separation; however, very short stay (less than 8 weeks) care recipients were less likely to leave a package and enter residential care than longer stay care recipients.

**Table 3.1: CACP recipients, state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
0-49	27	29	35	0	6	0	0	15	112
50-54	36	30	32	10	10	1	3	7	129
55-59	79	78	51	19	15	3	3	17	265
60-64	175	162	92	41	46	6	8	32	562
65-69	357	249	132	85	73	28	10	55	989
70-74	600	487	246	153	154	57	19	49	1,765
75-79	1,250	856	481	275	343	111	49	54	3,419
80-84	1,924	1,344	795	431	552	180	61	46	5,333
85-89	1,818	1,125	784	397	438	165	81	28	4,836
90-94	946	616	437	224	278	87	39	5	2,632
95+	223	111	103	59	53	17	8	3	577
<i>Total females</i>	<i>7,435</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>3,188</i>	<i>1,694</i>	<i>1,968</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>									
0-49	24	23	28	3	3	0	1	7	89
50-54	28	46	22	9	4	0	0	4	113
55-59	52	67	41	16	19	0	0	16	211
60-64	96	108	50	31	29	5	14	24	357
65-69	185	211	98	46	38	12	8	34	632
70-74	247	249	121	81	77	22	15	39	851
75-79	474	441	174	117	127	31	22	42	1,428
80-84	594	540	264	154	187	36	23	24	1,822
85-89	602	443	253	124	158	41	22	12	1,655
90-94	314	238	138	77	86	23	15	7	898
95+	76	55	40	19	20	9	4	1	224
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,692</i>	<i>2,421</i>	<i>1,229</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
0-49	51	52	63	3	9	0	1	22	201
50-54	64	76	54	19	14	1	3	11	242
55-59	131	145	92	35	34	3	3	33	476
60-64	271	270	142	72	75	11	22	56	919
65-69	542	460	230	131	111	40	18	89	1,621
70-74	847	736	367	234	231	79	34	88	2,616
75-79	1,724	1,297	655	392	470	142	71	96	4,847
80-84	2,518	1,884	1,059	585	739	216	84	70	7,155
85-89	2,420	1,568	1,037	521	596	206	103	40	6,491
90-94	1,260	854	575	301	364	110	54	12	3,530
95+	299	166	143	78	73	26	12	4	801
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,508</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>28,899</b>

(continued)

**Table 3.1(continued): CACP recipients, state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
0-49	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.5
50-54	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.1	2.3	0.6
55-59	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	5.5	1.3
60-64	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.3	0.9	2.8	10.3	2.7
65-69	4.8	4.9	4.1	5.0	3.7	4.3	3.6	17.7	4.8
70-74	8.1	9.6	7.7	9.0	7.8	8.7	6.8	15.8	8.6
75-79	16.8	16.8	15.1	16.2	17.4	16.9	17.4	17.4	16.6
80-84	25.9	26.4	24.9	25.4	28.0	27.5	21.7	14.8	25.9
85-89	24.5	22.1	24.6	23.4	22.3	25.2	28.8	9.0	23.5
90-94	12.7	12.1	13.7	13.2	14.1	13.3	13.9	1.6	12.8
95+	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.0	2.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
0-49	0.9	1.0	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.1
50-54	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4
55-59	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	7.6	2.5
60-64	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.6	3.9	2.8	11.3	11.4	4.3
65-69	6.9	8.7	8.0	6.8	5.1	6.7	6.5	16.2	7.6
70-74	9.2	10.3	9.8	12.0	10.3	12.3	12.1	18.6	10.3
75-79	17.6	18.2	14.2	17.3	17.0	17.3	17.7	20.0	17.2
80-84	22.1	22.3	21.5	22.7	25.0	20.1	18.5	11.4	22.0
85-89	22.4	18.3	20.6	18.3	21.1	22.9	17.7	5.7	20.0
90-94	11.7	9.8	11.2	11.4	11.5	12.8	12.1	3.3	10.8
95+	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	5.0	3.2	0.5	2.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
0-49	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.7
50-54	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.8
55-59	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	6.3	1.6
60-64	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.8	1.3	5.4	10.7	3.2
65-69	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.5	4.1	4.8	4.4	17.1	5.6
70-74	8.4	9.8	8.3	9.9	8.5	9.5	8.4	16.9	9.1
75-79	17.0	17.3	14.8	16.5	17.3	17.0	17.5	18.4	16.8
80-84	24.9	25.1	24.0	24.7	27.2	25.9	20.7	13.4	24.8
85-89	23.9	20.9	23.5	22.0	21.9	24.7	25.4	7.7	22.5
90-94	12.4	11.4	13.0	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.3	2.3	12.2
95+	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	0.8	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

**Table 3.2: CACP recipients, remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>Major cities</b>	<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>Remote</b>	<b>Very remote</b>	<b>All regions</b>
<b>Number</b>						
<b>Females</b>						
0-49	47	26	21	6	12	112
50-54	55	33	27	6	8	129
55-59	119	77	40	9	20	265
60-64	284	126	98	23	31	563
65-69	577	200	127	37	48	989
70-74	1,097	419	176	27	46	1,765
75-79	2,256	775	287	59	42	3,419
80-84	3,638	1,216	389	61	29	5,333
85-89	3,242	1,138	378	60	18	4,837
90-94	1,816	599	177	26	14	2,632
95+	403	124	39	8	3	578
<i>Total females</i>	<i>13,534</i>	<i>4,733</i>	<i>1,759</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>						
0-49	32	28	17	2	10	89
50-54	48	32	25	4	4	113
55-59	90	57	33	14	17	211
60-64	198	86	48	15	10	357
65-69	365	126	94	24	23	633
70-74	511	192	100	24	24	851
75-79	928	310	132	27	31	1,428
80-84	1,243	379	156	22	22	1,822
85-89	1,096	398	129	20	12	1,656
90-94	615	202	65	10	6	898
95+	147	53	23	1	0	224
<i>Total males</i>	<i>5,273</i>	<i>1,863</i>	<i>822</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
0-49	79	54	38	8	22	201
50-54	103	65	52	10	12	242
55-59	209	134	73	23	37	476
60-64	482	212	146	38	41	920
65-69	942	326	221	61	71	1,622
70-74	1,608	611	276	51	70	2,616
75-79	3,184	1,085	419	86	73	4,847
80-84	4,881	1,595	545	83	51	7,155
85-89	4,338	1,536	507	80	30	6,493
90-94	2,431	801	242	36	20	3,530
95+	550	177	62	9	3	802
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>6,596</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>28,899</b>

*(continued)*

Table 3.2 (continued): CACP recipients, remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005

Sex/age	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Per cent						
<b>Females</b>						
0-49	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.9	4.4	0.5
50-54	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.9	3.0	0.6
55-59	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.8	7.4	1.3
60-64	2.1	2.7	5.6	7.1	11.4	2.7
65-69	4.3	4.2	7.2	11.5	17.7	4.8
70-74	8.1	8.9	10.0	8.4	17.0	8.6
75-79	16.7	16.4	16.3	18.3	15.5	16.6
80-84	26.9	25.7	22.1	18.9	10.7	25.9
85-89	24.0	24.0	21.5	18.6	6.6	23.5
90-94	13.4	12.7	10.1	8.1	5.2	12.8
95+	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.1	2.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>						
0-49	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.2	6.3	1.1
50-54	0.9	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	1.4
55-59	1.7	3.1	4.0	8.6	10.7	2.5
60-64	3.8	4.6	5.8	9.2	6.3	4.3
65-69	6.9	6.8	11.4	14.7	14.5	7.6
70-74	9.7	10.3	12.2	14.7	15.1	10.3
75-79	17.6	16.6	16.1	16.6	19.5	17.2
80-84	23.6	20.3	19.0	13.5	13.8	22.0
85-89	20.8	21.4	15.7	12.3	7.5	20.0
90-94	11.7	10.8	7.9	6.1	3.8	10.8
95+	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	2.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
0-49	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.6	5.1	0.7
50-54	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	0.8
55-59	1.1	2.0	2.8	4.7	8.6	1.6
60-64	2.6	3.2	5.7	7.8	9.5	3.2
65-69	5.0	4.9	8.6	12.6	16.5	5.6
70-74	8.6	9.3	10.7	10.5	16.3	9.1
75-79	16.9	16.4	16.2	17.7	17.0	16.8
80-84	26.0	24.2	21.1	17.1	11.9	24.8
85-89	23.1	23.3	19.6	16.5	7.0	22.5
90-94	12.9	12.1	9.4	7.4	4.7	12.2
95+	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

**Table 3.3: CACP recipients, remoteness<sup>(a)</sup> by state/territory, 30 June 2005**

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
<b>Number</b>						
NSW	6,826	2,627	629	33	12	10,127
Vic	5,866	1,364	270	8	0	7,508
Qld	2,058	1,274	868	104	113	4,417
WA	1,715	301	173	142	40	2,371
SA	1,937	454	246	63	16	2,716
Tas	0	576	232	24	2	834
ACT	405	0	0	0	0	405
NT	0	0	163	111	247	521
<b>Australia</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>6,596</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>28,899</b>
<b>Per cent (column)</b>						
NSW	36.3	39.8	24.4	6.8	2.8	35.0
Vic	31.2	20.7	10.5	1.6	0.0	26.0
Qld	10.9	19.3	33.6	21.4	26.3	15.3
WA	9.1	4.6	6.7	29.3	9.3	8.2
SA	10.3	6.9	9.5	13.0	3.7	9.4
Tas	0.0	8.7	9.0	4.9	0.5	2.9
ACT	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
NT	0.0	0.0	6.3	22.9	57.4	1.8
<b>Australia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Per cent (row)</b>						
NSW	67.4	25.9	6.2	0.3	0.1	<b>100.0</b>
Vic	78.1	18.2	3.6	0.1	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
Qld	46.6	28.8	19.7	2.4	2.6	<b>100.0</b>
WA	72.3	12.7	7.3	6.0	1.7	<b>100.0</b>
SA	71.3	16.7	9.1	2.3	0.6	<b>100.0</b>
Tas	0.0	69.1	27.8	2.9	0.2	<b>100.0</b>
ACT	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
NT	0.0	0.0	31.3	21.3	47.4	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.



**Table 3.4: Care recipients, birthplace<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/birthplace</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australia	5,130	3,288	2,063	974	1,297	486	167	273	13,678
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	69	37	56	6	11	1	3	2	185
UK and Ireland	507	453	224	302	237	66	44	12	1,845
North/West Europe	214	188	77	66	84	41	11	1	682
South/East Europe	713	754	200	217	234	36	23	4	2,181
North Africa/Middle East	171	61	15	6	11	0	3	1	268
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	29	16	11	17	6	4	0	0	83
Southeast Asia	96	72	26	37	20	3	10	4	268
Northeast Asia	165	53	20	13	7	12	8	1	279
Southern Asia/Central Asia	53	60	17	43	7	2	8	2	192
North America	10	12	12	2	3	2	1	0	42
Other America/Caribbean	36	12	12	2	2	0	2	0	66
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Not stated/not classified	241	81	455	9	49	2	1	11	849
<i>Total females</i>	<i>7,435</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>3,188</i>	<i>1,694</i>	<i>1,968</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australia	1,790	1,518	788	399	492	124	74	158	5,343
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	31	22	20	4	2	2	1	5	87
UK and Ireland	234	210	101	127	112	20	17	20	841
North/West Europe	65	78	45	26	20	8	7	4	253
South/East Europe	298	408	72	62	88	15	15	14	972
North Africa/Middle East	50	41	8	5	4	0	1	0	109
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	11	8	4	6	0	0	1	0	30
Southeast Asia	29	25	9	18	6	3	1	3	94
Northeast Asia	68	30	8	6	4	4	2	0	122
Southern Asia/Central Asia	14	27	10	16	2	1	4	1	75
North America	11	2	7	3	2	0	0	0	25
Other America/Caribbean	12	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	19
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Not stated/not classified	78	49	155	4	15	2	1	5	309
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,692</i>	<i>2,421</i>	<i>1,229</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australia	6,920	4,806	2,851	1,373	1,789	610	241	431	19,021
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	100	59	76	10	13	3	4	7	272
UK and Ireland	741	663	325	429	349	86	61	32	2,686
North/West Europe	279	266	122	92	104	49	18	5	935
South/East Europe	1,011	1,162	272	279	322	51	38	18	3,153
North Africa/Middle East	221	102	23	11	15	0	4	1	377
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	40	24	15	23	6	4	1	0	113
Southeast Asia	125	97	35	55	26	6	11	7	362
Northeast Asia	233	83	28	19	11	16	10	1	401
Southern Asia/Central Asia	67	87	27	59	9	3	12	3	267
North America	21	14	19	5	5	2	1	0	67
Other America/Caribbean	48	15	14	3	3	0	2	0	85
Other	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Not stated/not classified	319	130	610	13	64	4	2	16	1,158
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,508</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>28,899</b>

(continued)

**Table 3.4 (continued): Care recipients, birthplace<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/birthplace</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australia	69.0	64.6	64.7	57.5	65.9	74.2	59.4	87.8	66.3
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.9
UK and Ireland	6.8	8.9	7.0	17.8	12.0	10.1	15.7	3.9	8.9
North/West Europe	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.9	4.3	6.3	3.9	0.3	3.3
South/East Europe	9.6	14.8	6.3	12.8	11.9	5.5	8.2	1.3	10.6
North Africa/Middle East	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.3
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Southeast Asia	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.5	3.6	1.3	1.3
Northeast Asia	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.8	2.8	0.3	1.4
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.5	0.4	0.3	2.8	0.6	0.9
North America	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
Other America/Caribbean	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	3.2	1.6	14.3	0.5	2.5	0.3	0.4	3.5	4.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australia	66.5	62.7	64.1	58.9	65.8	69.3	59.7	75.2	64.5
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.1
UK and Ireland	8.7	8.7	8.2	18.8	15.0	11.2	13.7	9.5	10.2
North/West Europe	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	2.7	4.5	5.6	1.9	3.1
South/East Europe	11.1	16.9	5.9	9.2	11.8	8.4	12.1	6.7	11.7
North Africa/Middle East	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Southeast Asia	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.1
Northeast Asia	2.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.5
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.4	0.3	0.6	3.2	0.5	0.9
North America	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other America/Caribbean	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	2.9	2.0	12.6	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.8	2.4	3.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australia	68.3	64.0	64.5	57.9	65.9	73.1	59.5	82.7	65.8
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9
UK and Ireland	7.3	8.8	7.4	18.1	12.8	10.3	15.1	6.1	9.3
North/West Europe	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.9	3.8	5.9	4.4	1.0	3.2
South/East Europe	10.0	15.5	6.2	11.8	11.9	6.1	9.4	3.5	10.9
North Africa/Middle East	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.3
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4
Southeast Asia	1.2	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.7	2.7	1.3	1.3
Northeast Asia	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.9	2.5	0.2	1.4
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.7	1.2	0.6	2.5	0.3	0.4	3.0	0.6	0.9
North America	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Other America/Caribbean	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	3.1	1.7	13.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.5	3.1	4.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ABS 1998.

(b) Refers to the location of the services.

**Table 3.5: CACP recipients, preferred language<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/preferred language</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australian Indigenous	1	0	7	53	3	0	0	177	241
English	6,099	4,066	2,529	1,386	1,635	599	233	104	16,651
Other Northern European	96	114	18	31	47	17	5	0	328
Southern European	440	403	84	126	125	8	10	2	1,198
Eastern European	247	279	50	60	72	14	11	1	734
Southwest Asian and North African	97	19	4	3	4	0	1	0	128
Southern Asian	8	9	7	4	1	0	4	1	34
Southeast Asian	48	44	8	8	13	0	10	1	132
Eastern Asian	159	58	21	17	5	13	5	0	278
African (excluding North African)	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Oceanic	2	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	8
Other	8	11	6	0	4	1	0	8	38
Not stated	230	80	453	5	57	3	1	17	846
<i>Total females</i>	<i>7,435</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>3,188</i>	<i>1,694</i>	<i>1,968</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australian Indigenous	1	0	5	42	0	0	0	86	134
English	2,211	1,900	1,015	554	630	162	104	106	6,682
Other Northern European	24	48	3	12	11	3	3	1	105
Southern European	164	235	20	32	49	2	6	4	512
Eastern European	88	122	16	17	26	6	7	1	283
Southwest Asian and North African	36	18	5	2	2	0	0	0	63
Southern Asian	3	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	8
Southeast Asian	21	18	3	7	3	0	0	0	52
Eastern Asian	63	30	7	6	4	6	2	0	118
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other	4	3	2	1	3	0	0	6	19
Not stated	73	44	152	4	19	0	1	6	299
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,692</i>	<i>2,421</i>	<i>1,229</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australian Indigenous	2	0	12	95	3	0	0	263	375
English	8,310	5,966	3,544	1,940	2,265	761	337	210	23,333
Other Northern European	120	162	21	43	58	20	8	1	433
Southern European	604	638	104	158	174	10	16	6	1,710
Eastern European	335	401	66	77	98	20	18	2	1,017
Southwest Asian and North African	133	37	9	5	6	0	1	0	191
Southern Asian	11	11	8	4	2	0	5	1	42
Southeast Asian	69	62	11	15	16	0	10	1	184
Eastern Asian	222	88	28	23	9	19	7	0	396
African (excluding North African)	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Oceanic	6	3	1	0	2	0	1	0	13
Other	12	14	8	1	7	1	0	14	57
Not stated	303	124	605	9	76	3	2	23	1,145
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,508</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>28,899</b>

(continued)

**Table 3.5 (continued): CACP recipients, preferred language<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>,  
30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/preferred language</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	56.9	1.2
English	82.0	79.9	79.3	81.8	83.1	91.5	82.9	33.4	80.8
Other Northern European	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.8	0.0	1.6
Southern European	5.9	7.9	2.6	7.4	6.4	1.2	3.6	0.6	5.8
Eastern European	3.3	5.5	1.6	3.5	3.7	2.1	3.9	0.3	3.6
Southwest Asian and North African	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
Southern Asian	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.2
Southeast Asian	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	3.6	0.3	0.6
Eastern Asian	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.3
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.6	0.2
Not stated	3.1	1.6	14.2	0.3	2.9	0.5	0.4	5.5	4.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.0	1.6
English	82.1	78.5	82.6	81.8	84.2	90.5	83.9	50.5	80.7
Other Northern European	0.9	2.0	0.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	0.5	1.3
Southern European	6.1	9.7	1.6	4.7	6.6	1.1	4.8	1.9	6.2
Eastern European	3.3	5.0	1.3	2.5	3.5	3.4	5.6	0.5	3.4
Southwest Asian and North African	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Southern Asian	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Southeast Asian	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Eastern Asian	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	3.4	1.6	0.0	1.4
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.2
Not stated	2.7	1.8	12.4	0.6	2.5	0.0	0.8	2.9	3.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	50.5	1.3
English	82.1	79.5	80.2	81.8	83.4	91.2	83.2	40.3	80.7
Other Northern European	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.0	0.2	1.5
Southern European	6.0	8.5	2.4	6.7	6.4	1.2	4.0	1.2	5.9
Eastern European	3.3	5.3	1.5	3.2	3.6	2.4	4.4	0.4	3.5
Southwest Asian and North African	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
Southern Asian	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.1
Southeast Asian	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.5	0.2	0.6
Eastern Asian	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.4
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.2
Not stated	3.0	1.7	13.7	0.4	2.8	0.4	0.5	4.4	4.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) Refers to the location of the services.

**Table 3.6: CACP recipients, usual residence status<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

Sex/usual residence status	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Home owner/purchaser	5,278	3,154	1,579	1,242	1,443	491	175	68	13,430
Public housing	883	369	193	231	248	66	50	114	2,154
Private rental	433	284	197	114	122	76	23	13	1,262
Board/lodging	124	38	111	42	47	8	10	20	400
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	589	1,174	1,043	41	97	8	19	76	3,047
Missing/not stated	128	68	65	24	11	6	4	20	326
<i>Total females</i>	<i>7,435</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>3,188</i>	<i>1,694</i>	<i>1,968</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Home owner/purchaser	1,768	1,446	587	471	543	137	85	58	5,095
Public housing	383	217	98	108	101	20	19	77	1,023
Private rental	210	151	99	43	38	15	6	14	576
Board/lodging	64	31	61	19	21	3	3	18	220
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	202	530	357	16	42	1	6	35	1,189
Missing/not stated	65	46	27	20	3	3	5	8	177
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,692</i>	<i>2,421</i>	<i>1,229</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Home owner/purchaser	7,046	4,600	2,166	1,713	1,986	628	260	126	18,525
Public housing	1,266	586	291	339	349	86	69	191	3,177
Private rental	643	435	296	157	160	91	29	27	1,838
Board/lodging	188	69	172	61	68	11	13	38	620
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	791	1,704	1,400	57	139	9	25	111	4,236
Missing/not stated	193	114	92	44	14	9	9	28	503
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,508</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>28,899</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Home owner/purchaser	71.0	62.0	49.5	73.3	73.3	75.0	62.3	21.9	65.1
Public housing	11.9	7.3	6.1	13.6	12.6	10.1	17.8	36.7	10.4
Private rental	5.8	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.2	11.6	8.2	4.2	6.1
Board/lodging	1.7	0.7	3.5	2.5	2.4	1.2	3.6	6.4	1.9
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	7.9	23.1	32.7	2.4	4.9	1.2	6.8	24.4	14.8
Missing/not stated	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	6.4	1.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Home owner/purchaser	65.7	59.7	47.8	69.6	72.6	76.5	68.5	27.6	61.5
Public housing	14.2	9.0	8.0	16.0	13.5	11.2	15.3	36.7	12.4
Private rental	7.8	6.2	8.1	6.4	5.1	8.4	4.8	6.7	7.0
Board/lodging	2.4	1.3	5.0	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.4	8.6	2.7
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	7.5	21.9	29.0	2.4	5.6	0.6	4.8	16.7	14.4
Missing/not stated	2.4	1.9	2.2	3.0	0.4	1.7	4.0	3.8	2.1
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Home owner/purchaser	69.6	61.3	49.0	72.2	73.1	75.3	64.2	24.2	64.1
Public housing	12.5	7.8	6.6	14.3	12.8	10.3	17.0	36.7	11.0
Private rental	6.3	5.8	6.7	6.6	5.9	10.9	7.2	5.2	6.4
Board/lodging	1.9	0.9	3.9	2.6	2.5	1.3	3.2	7.3	2.1
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	7.8	22.7	31.7	2.4	5.1	1.1	6.2	21.3	14.7
Missing/not stated	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	0.5	1.1	2.2	5.4	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Usual residence status is that prior to admission.

(b) Refers to the location of the outlets.

(c) Where the category 'Other' is largely coded as such in ACCMIS, small numbers of defined categories such as hospital and residential aged care are also included in this category.

Table 3.7: CACP recipients, living arrangements by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005

Sex/living arrangements	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Lives alone	4,074	2,646	1,515	957	1,110	444	148	53	10,947
Lives with family	2,581	2,051	851	652	710	193	116	192	7,346
Lives with others	519	259	756	47	118	11	9	40	1,759
Undetermined	135	72	65	24	11	6	4	20	337
Not applicable	126	59	1	14	19	1	4	6	230
<i>Total females</i>	<i>7,435</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>3,188</i>	<i>1,694</i>	<i>1,968</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Lives alone	1,132	887	469	285	318	97	44	68	3,300
Lives with family	1,243	1,293	456	334	360	73	69	109	3,937
Lives with others	212	160	275	34	56	6	2	21	766
Undetermined	69	46	27	20	2	3	5	8	180
Not applicable	36	35	2	4	12	0	4	4	97
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,692</i>	<i>2,421</i>	<i>1,229</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Lives alone	5,206	3,533	1,984	1,242	1,428	541	192	121	14,247
Lives with family	3,824	3,344	1,307	986	1,070	266	185	301	11,283
Lives with others	731	419	1,031	81	174	17	11	61	2,525
Undetermined	204	118	92	44	13	9	9	28	517
Not applicable	162	94	3	18	31	1	8	10	327
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,508</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>28,899</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Lives alone	54.8	52.0	47.5	56.5	56.4	67.8	52.7	17.0	53.1
Lives with family	34.7	40.3	26.7	38.5	36.1	29.5	41.3	61.7	35.6
Lives with others	7.0	5.1	23.7	2.8	6.0	1.7	3.2	12.9	8.5
Undetermined	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	6.4	1.6
Not applicable	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.4	1.9	1.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Lives alone	42.1	36.6	38.2	42.1	42.5	54.2	35.5	32.4	39.9
Lives with family	46.2	53.4	37.1	49.3	48.1	40.8	55.6	51.9	47.5
Lives with others	7.9	6.6	22.4	5.0	7.5	3.4	1.6	10.0	9.3
Undetermined	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.0	0.3	1.7	4.0	3.8	2.2
Not applicable	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.0	3.2	1.9	1.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Lives alone	51.4	47.1	44.9	52.4	52.6	64.9	47.4	23.2	49.3
Lives with family	37.8	44.5	29.6	41.6	39.4	31.9	45.7	57.8	39.0
Lives with others	7.2	5.6	23.3	3.4	6.4	2.0	2.7	11.7	8.7
Undetermined	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.5	1.1	2.2	5.4	1.8
Not applicable	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.1	2.0	1.9	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

**Table 3.8: CACP recipients, Indigenous status by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/Indigenous status</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Indigenous	194	52	109	95	39	19	12	217	737
Other Australian	7,184	4,964	3,070	1,596	1,928	636	269	94	19,741
Unknown/not reported	57	71	9	3	1	0	0	0	141
<i>Total females</i>	<i>7,435</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>3,188</i>	<i>1,694</i>	<i>1,968</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Indigenous	92	45	55	67	24	2	7	112	404
Other Australian	2,582	2,349	1,165	609	723	177	117	98	7,820
Unknown/not reported	18	27	9	1	1	0	0	0	56
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,692</i>	<i>2,421</i>	<i>1,229</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Indigenous	286	97	164	162	63	21	19	329	1,141
Other Australian	9,766	7,313	4,235	2,205	2,651	813	386	192	27,561
Unknown/not reported	75	98	18	4	2	0	0	0	197
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,508</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>28,899</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Indigenous	2.6	1.0	3.4	5.6	2.0	2.9	4.3	69.8	3.6
Other Australian	96.6	97.6	96.3	94.2	98.0	97.1	95.7	30.2	95.7
Unknown/not reported	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Indigenous	3.4	1.9	4.5	9.9	3.2	1.1	5.6	53.3	4.9
Other Australian	95.9	97.0	94.8	90.0	96.7	98.9	94.4	46.7	94.4
Unknown/not reported	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Indigenous	2.8	1.3	3.7	6.8	2.3	2.5	4.7	63.1	3.9
Other Australian	96.4	97.4	95.9	93.0	97.6	97.5	95.3	36.9	95.4
Unknown/not reported	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Note: In addition, there were 243 packages provided by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy and 247 packages provided by Multi-Purpose Services.

**Table 3.9 CACP recipients, Indigenous status by sex and remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

Sex/Indigenous status	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
<b>Number</b>						
<b>Females</b>						
Indigenous	113	159	170	100	195	737
Other Australians	13,310	4,553	1,581	221	76	19,741
Unknown/not reported	111	21	8	1	0	141
<i>Total females</i>	<i>13,534</i>	<i>4,733</i>	<i>1,759</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>						
Indigenous	54	82	90	68	110	404
Other Australians	5,177	1,773	728	94	48	7,820
Unknown/not reported	42	8	4	1	1	56
<i>Total males</i>	<i>5,273</i>	<i>1,863</i>	<i>822</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
Indigenous	167	241	260	168	305	1,141
Other Australians	18,487	6,326	2,309	315	124	27,561
Unknown/not reported	153	29	12	2	1	197
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>6,596</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>28,899</b>
<b>Per cent</b>						
<b>Females</b>						
Indigenous	0.8	3.4	9.7	31.1	72.0	3.6
Other Australians	98.3	96.2	89.9	68.6	28.0	95.7
Unknown/not reported	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>						
Indigenous	1.0	4.4	10.9	41.7	69.2	4.9
Other Australians	98.2	95.2	88.6	57.7	30.2	94.4
Unknown/not reported	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
Indigenous	0.9	3.7	10.1	34.6	70.9	3.9
Other Australians	98.3	95.9	89.5	64.9	28.8	95.4
Unknown/not reported	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification of Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

Note: In addition, there were 243 packages provided by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy and 247 packages provided by Multi-Purpose Services.



**Table 3.10: CACP recipients, Indigenous status by sex and age group, 30 June 2005**

Sex/age	Indigenous		Other Australian		Unknown		Total care recipients	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
<b>Females</b>								
0-49	35	4.7	77	0.4	0	0.0	112	0.5
50-54	41	5.6	88	0.4	0	0.0	129	0.6
55-59	68	9.2	194	1.0	3	2.1	265	1.3
60-64	105	14.2	456	2.3	1	0.7	562	2.7
65-69	147	19.9	839	4.3	3	2.1	989	4.8
70-74	116	15.7	1,633	8.3	16	11.3	1,765	8.6
75-79	107	14.5	3,287	16.7	25	17.7	3,419	16.6
80-84	66	9.0	5,218	26.4	49	34.8	5,333	25.9
85-89	34	4.6	4,775	24.2	27	19.1	4,836	23.5
90+	18	2.4	3,174	16.1	17	12.1	3,209	15.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>737</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>19,741</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>20,619</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>								
0-49	23	5.7	65	0.8	1	1.8	89	1.1
50-54	33	8.2	79	1.0	1	1.8	113	1.4
55-59	58	14.4	152	1.9	1	1.8	211	2.5
60-64	61	15.1	290	3.7	6	10.7	357	4.3
65-69	65	16.1	562	7.2	5	8.9	632	7.6
70-74	65	16.1	780	10.0	6	10.7	851	10.3
75-79	50	12.4	1,370	17.5	8	14.3	1,428	17.2
80-84	27	6.7	1,779	22.7	16	28.6	1,822	22.0
85-89	16	4.0	1,632	20.9	7	12.5	1,655	20.0
90+	6	1.5	1,111	14.2	5	8.9	1,122	13.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>404</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>7,820</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>8,280</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>								
0-49	58	5.1	142	0.5	1	0.5	201	0.7
50-54	74	6.5	167	0.6	1	0.5	242	0.8
55-59	126	11.0	346	1.3	4	2.0	476	1.6
60-64	166	14.5	746	2.7	7	3.6	919	3.2
65-69	212	18.6	1,401	5.1	8	4.1	1,621	5.6
70-74	181	15.9	2,413	8.8	22	11.2	2,616	9.1
75-79	157	13.8	4,657	16.9	33	16.8	4,847	16.8
80-84	93	8.2	6,997	25.4	65	33.0	7,155	24.8
85-89	50	4.4	6,407	23.2	34	17.3	6,491	22.5
90+	24	2.1	4,285	15.5	22	11.2	4,331	15.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27,561</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28,899</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Note:* In addition, there were 243 packages provided by services receiving flexible funding under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Aged Care Strategy and 247 packages provided by Multi-Purpose Services for which care recipient details were not available.

**Table 3.11: Age- and sex-specific usage rates for CACP recipients<sup>(a)</sup>, by Indigenous status, 30 June 2005 (per 1,000 population)<sup>(b)</sup>**

Age	Indigenous			Other Australian		
	Females	Males	Persons	Females	Males	Persons
0-49	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
50-54	4.4	3.8	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
55-59	10.2	9.3	9.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
60-64	23.0	15.0	19.2	1.0	0.6	0.8
65-69	46.4	24.4	36.3	2.2	1.5	1.8
70-74	56.3	38.9	48.5	5.1	2.6	3.9
75+	94.3	63.4	82.1	22.1	11.5	17.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>

(a) Recipients with unknown status have been proportioned across categories.

(b) Ratios are calculated using ABS projections of the Indigenous population (ABS 2004) and the total estimated resident population released in December 2005 (ABS 2005).

**Table 3.12: CACP recipients, English-speaking status based on country of birth, by sex and age group, 30 June 2005**

Sex/age	Australian-born		Overseas-born				Total care recipients	
	Number	Per cent	English-speaking background		Non-English speaking background		Number	Per cent
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
<b>Females</b>								
0-49	101	0.7	0	0.0	11	0.2	112	0.5
50-54	101	0.7	4	0.2	24	0.5	129	0.6
55-59	205	1.5	29	1.2	32	0.7	265	1.3
60-64	437	3.2	48	2.0	77	1.7	562	2.7
65-69	688	5.0	75	3.2	226	4.9	989	4.8
70-74	1,124	8.2	165	7.0	476	10.4	1,765	8.6
75-79	2,105	15.4	337	14.2	977	21.4	3,419	16.6
80-84	3,347	24.5	597	25.2	1,389	30.4	5,333	25.9
85-89	3,345	24.5	636	26.9	855	18.7	4,836	23.5
90+	2,225	16.3	476	20.1	508	11.1	3,209	15.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>13,678</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>2,367</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>4,574</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>20,619</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>								
0-49	72	1.3	6	0.6	11	0.6	89	1.1
50-54	96	1.8	7	0.6	10	0.5	113	1.4
55-59	169	3.2	14	1.4	28	1.5	211	2.5
60-64	267	5.0	38	3.5	52	2.8	357	4.3
65-69	448	8.4	58	5.5	126	6.7	632	7.6
70-74	557	10.4	102	9.6	192	10.2	851	10.3
75-79	865	16.2	162	15.2	401	21.4	1,428	17.2
80-84	1,058	19.8	276	25.9	488	26.1	1,822	22.0
85-89	1,100	20.6	248	23.2	307	16.4	1,655	20.0
90+	711	13.3	154	14.4	257	13.7	1,122	13.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>5,343</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>1,066</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>1,871</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>8,280</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>								
0-49	173	0.9	8	0.2	20	0.3	201	0.7
50-54	197	1.0	11	0.3	34	0.5	242	0.8
55-59	374	2.0	43	1.2	59	0.9	476	1.6
60-64	704	3.7	85	2.5	130	2.0	919	3.2
65-69	1,136	6.0	133	3.9	352	5.5	1,621	5.6
70-74	1,681	8.8	269	7.8	666	10.3	2,616	9.1
75-79	2,970	15.6	499	14.5	1,378	21.4	4,847	16.8
80-84	4,405	23.2	874	25.4	1,876	29.1	7,155	24.8
85-89	4,445	23.4	884	25.7	1,162	18.0	6,491	22.5
90+	2,936	15.4	628	18.3	767	11.9	4,331	15.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,021</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,443</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28,899</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Recipients of undetermined origin have been spread proportionately over the overseas born categories.

**Table 3.13: Age- and sex-specific usage rates for CACP recipients, by English-speaking status based on country of birth, 30 June 2005 (per 1,000 population)**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>Australian-born</b>	<b>Overseas born, English-speaking</b>	<b>Overseas born, non- English- speaking</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Females</b>				
50–64	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6
65–74	3.9	2.7	4.7	3.9
75–84	14.6	14.3	24.9	16.4
85+	36.5	42.6	54.6	39.5
<i>Total females</i>	6.4	5.7	7.3	6.5
<b>Males</b>				
50–64	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
65–74	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.2
75–84	7.3	7.7	10.8	8.1
85+	27.2	30.9	37.0	29.3
<i>Total males</i>	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.8
<b>Persons</b>				
50–64	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
65–74	3.2	2.2	3.3	3.1
75–84	11.6	11.2	18.3	12.8
85+	33.7	38.7	48.0	36.3
<b>Total (50+)</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>

*Notes*

1. Recipients with unknown status have been spread proportionately across overseas born categories.
2. Ratios are calculated using AIHW projections of ABS estimated resident population. (ABS 1998 and ABS 2005).
3. Owing to the unavailability of regular population estimates by language preference, English-speaking status is based on country of birth. People born in Australia, Ireland, United Kingdom, New Zealand, United States of America, Canada and South Africa are assumed to be from an English-speaking background.

**Table 3.14: CACP outlets, financial hardship target by state/territory, 30 June 2005**

<b>FDP<sup>(a)</sup> target percentage</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
None	6	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	12
1-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11-20	116	53	125	16	51	27	0	0	388
21-30	118	98	85	52	4	12	5	0	374
31-40	4	26	14	11	0	2	2	0	59
41-50	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
51-60	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	32	37
61-70	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
71-80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
81-90	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	9	12
91-100	28	31	7	4	2	2	0	9	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>973</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
None	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
1-10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11-20	42.0	25.2	53.0	18.4	85.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	39.9
21-30	42.8	46.7	36.0	59.8	6.7	26.7	71.4	0.0	38.4
31-40	1.4	12.4	5.9	12.6	0.0	4.4	28.6	0.0	6.1
41-50	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
51-60	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	3.8
61-70	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
71-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.2
81-90	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	1.2
91-100	10.1	14.8	3.0	4.6	3.3	4.4	0.0	17.3	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Financially disadvantaged person.

**Table 3.15: CACP outlets, financial hardship target by remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>FDP<sup>(b)</sup> target percentage</b>	<b>Major cities</b>	<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>Remote</b>	<b>Very remote</b>	<b>All regions</b>
			<b>Number</b>			
None	9	1	1	0	1	12
1-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
11-20	164	135	69	13	7	388
21-30	206	92	55	11	10	374
31-40	45	6	2	4	2	59
41-50	0	2	1	0	1	4
51-60	5	0	8	7	17	37
61-70	2	0	0	0	0	2
71-80	0	0	0	0	2	2
81-90	1	0	0	1	10	12
91-100	43	15	11	4	10	83
<b>Total</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>973</b>
			<b>Per cent</b>			
None	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.2
1-10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11-20	34.5	53.8	46.9	32.5	11.7	39.9
21-30	43.4	36.7	37.4	27.5	16.7	38.4
31-40	9.5	2.4	1.4	10.0	3.3	6.1
41-50	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.4
51-60	1.1	0.0	5.4	17.5	28.3	3.8
61-70	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
71-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.2
81-90	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	16.7	1.2
91-100	9.1	6.0	7.5	10.0	16.7	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

(b) Financially disadvantaged person.

**Table 3.16: Care recipients, financial hardship status by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/FDP<sup>(b)</sup> status</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Disadvantaged	1,830	1,136	626	560	607	180	103	115	5,157
Not disadvantaged	3,740	2,180	1,342	950	1,086	342	176	29	9,845
Unknown	1,865	1,771	1,220	184	275	133	2	167	5,617
<i>Total females</i>	<i>7,435</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>3,188</i>	<i>1,694</i>	<i>1,968</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Disadvantaged	733	679	266	237	237	50	48	85	2,335
Not disadvantaged	1,246	960	466	359	410	83	75	21	3,620
Unknown	713	782	497	81	101	46	1	104	2,325
<i>Total males</i>	<i>2,692</i>	<i>2,421</i>	<i>1,229</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Disadvantaged	2,563	1,815	892	797	844	230	151	200	7,492
Not disadvantaged	4,986	3,140	1,808	1,309	1,496	425	251	50	13,465
Unknown	2,578	2,553	1,717	265	376	179	3	271	7,942
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,508</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>28,899</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Disadvantaged	24.6	22.3	19.6	33.1	30.8	27.5	36.7	37.0	25.0
Not disadvantaged	50.3	42.9	42.1	56.1	55.2	52.2	62.6	9.3	47.7
Unknown	25.1	34.8	38.3	10.9	14.0	20.3	0.7	53.7	27.2
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Disadvantaged	27.2	28.0	21.6	35.0	31.7	27.9	38.7	40.5	28.2
Not disadvantaged	46.3	39.7	37.9	53.0	54.8	46.4	60.5	10.0	43.7
Unknown	26.5	32.3	40.4	12.0	13.5	25.7	0.8	49.5	28.1
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Disadvantaged	25.3	24.2	20.2	33.6	31.1	27.6	37.3	38.4	25.9
Not disadvantaged	49.2	41.8	40.9	55.2	55.1	51.0	62.0	9.6	46.6
Unknown	25.5	34.0	38.9	11.2	13.8	21.5	0.7	52.0	27.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

(b) Financially disadvantaged person.

**Table 3.17: CACPs aimed at financial hardship, by state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Aimed at financial hardship</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
<b>Number</b>									
Aimed	2,921	2,397	1,076	725	605	203	121	388	8,459
Not aimed	7,648	5,479	3,869	1,751	2,181	646	305	168	22,024
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,569</b>	<b>7,876</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>2,786</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>30,483</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
Aimed	27.6	30.4	21.8	29.3	21.7	23.9	28.5	69.8	27.7
Not aimed	72.4	69.6	78.2	70.7	78.3	76.1	71.5	30.2	72.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 3.18: CACP recipients, financial hardship status by sex and remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>,  
30 June 2005

Sex/FDP <sup>(b)</sup> status	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
<b>Number</b>						
<b>Females</b>						
Disadvantaged	3,365	1,069	490	139	94	5,157
Not disadvantaged	6,866	2,321	570	74	14	9,845
Unknown	3,303	1,343	699	109	163	5,617
<i>Total females</i>	<i>13,534</i>	<i>4,733</i>	<i>1,759</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>20,619</i>
<b>Males</b>						
Disadvantaged	1,473	463	265	73	61	2,335
Not disadvantaged	2,497	830	259	26	8	3,620
Unknown	1,303	570	298	64	90	2,325
<i>Total males</i>	<i>5,273</i>	<i>1,863</i>	<i>822</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>8,280</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
Disadvantaged	4,838	1,532	755	212	155	7,492
Not disadvantaged	9,363	3,151	829	100	22	13,465
Unknown	4,606	1,913	997	173	253	7,942
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>6,596</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>28,899</b>
<b>Per cent</b>						
<b>Females</b>						
Disadvantaged	24.9	22.6	27.9	43.2	34.7	25.0
Not disadvantaged	50.7	49.0	32.4	23.0	5.2	47.7
Unknown	24.4	28.4	39.7	33.9	60.1	27.2
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>						
Disadvantaged	27.9	24.9	32.2	44.8	38.4	28.2
Not disadvantaged	47.4	44.6	31.5	16.0	5.0	43.7
Unknown	24.7	30.6	36.3	39.3	56.6	28.1
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
Disadvantaged	25.7	23.2	29.3	43.7	36.0	25.9
Not disadvantaged	49.8	47.8	32.1	20.6	5.1	46.6
Unknown	24.5	29.0	38.6	35.7	58.8	27.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

(b) Financially disadvantaged person.



**Table 3.19: CACP admissions, age at admission by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
0-49	8	4	5	2	2	0	0	6	27
50-54	11	5	9	2	4	0	2	2	35
55-59	21	15	30	4	8	2	1	7	88
60-64	74	67	42	22	15	4	4	15	243
65-69	173	111	59	39	27	10	7	12	438
70-74	305	200	126	89	72	22	17	7	838
75-79	663	439	309	180	168	46	36	25	1,866
80-84	982	626	462	253	252	63	36	18	2,692
85-89	830	493	391	214	165	65	50	8	2,216
90+	494	246	228	146	109	41	17	1	1,282
<i>Total females</i>	<i>3,561</i>	<i>2,206</i>	<i>1,661</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>822</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>9,725</i>
<b>Males</b>									
0-49	6	4	12	3	0	0	0	1	26
50-54	5	12	8	1	1	0	0	2	29
55-59	17	21	19	9	8	0	3	8	85
60-64	39	46	16	13	10	3	8	12	147
65-69	71	87	52	27	19	9	6	9	280
70-74	154	130	70	60	35	9	7	17	482
75-79	271	243	121	75	68	18	16	17	829
80-84	396	290	187	90	102	21	17	13	1,116
85-89	333	229	165	77	85	14	19	5	927
90+	173	150	83	52	51	12	10	3	534
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,465</i>	<i>1,212</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>407</i>	<i>379</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>4,455</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
0-49	14	8	17	5	2	0	0	7	53
50-54	16	17	17	3	5	0	2	4	64
55-59	38	36	49	13	16	2	4	15	173
60-64	113	113	58	35	25	7	12	27	390
65-69	244	198	111	66	46	19	13	21	718
70-74	459	330	196	149	107	31	24	24	1,320
75-79	934	682	430	255	236	64	52	42	2,695
80-84	1,378	916	649	343	354	84	53	31	3,808
85-89	1,163	722	556	291	250	79	69	13	3,143
90+	667	396	311	198	160	53	27	4	1,816
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,026</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>14,180</b>

*(continued)*

**Table 3.19 (continued): CACP admissions, age at admission by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>,  
1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
0-49	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.3
50-54	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.4
55-59	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	6.9	0.9
60-64	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.4	14.9	2.5
65-69	4.9	5.0	3.6	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.1	11.9	4.5
70-74	8.6	9.1	7.6	9.4	8.8	8.7	10.0	6.9	8.6
75-79	18.6	19.9	18.6	18.9	20.4	18.2	21.2	24.8	19.2
80-84	27.6	28.4	27.8	26.6	30.7	24.9	21.2	17.8	27.7
85-89	23.3	22.3	23.5	22.5	20.1	25.7	29.4	7.9	22.8
90+	13.9	11.2	13.7	15.4	13.3	16.2	10.0	1.0	13.2
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
0-49	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
50-54	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.7
55-59	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	0.0	3.5	9.2	1.9
60-64	2.7	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	3.5	9.3	13.8	3.3
65-69	4.8	7.2	7.1	6.6	5.0	10.5	7.0	10.3	6.3
70-74	10.5	10.7	9.5	14.7	9.2	10.5	8.1	19.5	10.8
75-79	18.5	20.0	16.5	18.4	17.9	20.9	18.6	19.5	18.6
80-84	27.0	23.9	25.5	22.1	26.9	24.4	19.8	14.9	25.1
85-89	22.7	18.9	22.5	18.9	22.4	16.3	22.1	5.7	20.8
90+	11.8	12.4	11.3	12.8	13.5	14.0	11.6	3.4	12.0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
0-49	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.4
50-54	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.5
55-59	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.6	8.0	1.2
60-64	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	4.7	14.4	2.8
65-69	4.9	5.8	4.6	4.9	3.8	5.6	5.1	11.2	5.1
70-74	9.1	9.7	8.2	11.0	8.9	9.1	9.4	12.8	9.3
75-79	18.6	20.0	18.0	18.8	19.7	18.9	20.3	22.3	19.0
80-84	27.4	26.8	27.1	25.3	29.5	24.8	20.7	16.5	26.9
85-89	23.1	21.1	23.2	21.4	20.8	23.3	27.0	6.9	22.2
90+	13.3	11.6	13.0	14.6	13.3	15.6	10.5	2.1	12.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

**Table 3.20: CACP separations, separation mode by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/separation mode</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Death	495	348	218	116	132	57	28	26	1,420
To hospital	167	35	127	108	45	15	17	3	517
To residential aged care	1,577	1,116	760	430	391	119	77	23	4,493
To other CACP	130	86	97	56	75	9	4	6	463
Other community/holiday	152	85	99	46	56	8	11	10	467
Other	644	314	227	136	79	18	26	18	1,462
<i>Total females</i>	<i>3,165</i>	<i>1,984</i>	<i>1,528</i>	<i>892</i>	<i>778</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>8,822</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Death	317	277	171	93	69	24	22	33	1,006
To hospital	82	34	76	47	12	8	6	0	265
To residential aged care	572	529	302	177	183	27	27	14	1,831
To other CACP	54	59	47	44	23	4	4	15	250
Other community/holiday	65	44	40	9	17	2	7	7	191
Other	255	170	106	57	38	3	7	15	651
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,345</i>	<i>1,113</i>	<i>742</i>	<i>427</i>	<i>342</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>4,194</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Death	812	625	389	209	201	81	50	59	2,426
To hospital	249	69	203	155	57	23	23	3	782
To residential aged care	2,149	1,645	1,062	607	574	146	104	37	6,324
To other CACP	184	145	144	100	98	13	8	21	713
Other community/holiday	217	129	139	55	73	10	18	17	658
Other	899	484	333	193	117	21	33	33	2,113
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>13,016</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Death	15.6	17.5	14.3	13.0	17.0	25.2	17.2	30.2	16.1
To hospital	5.3	1.8	8.3	12.1	5.8	6.6	10.4	3.5	5.9
To residential aged care	49.8	56.3	49.7	48.2	50.3	52.7	47.2	26.7	50.9
To other CACP	4.1	4.3	6.3	6.3	9.6	4.0	2.5	7.0	5.2
Other community/holiday	4.8	4.3	6.5	5.2	7.2	3.5	6.7	11.6	5.3
Other	20.3	15.8	14.9	15.2	10.2	8.0	16.0	20.9	16.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Death	23.6	24.9	23.0	21.8	20.2	35.3	30.1	39.3	24.0
To hospital	6.1	3.1	10.2	11.0	3.5	11.8	8.2	0.0	6.3
To residential aged care	42.5	47.5	40.7	41.5	53.5	39.7	37.0	16.7	43.7
To other CACP	4.0	5.3	6.3	10.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	17.9	6.0
Other community/holiday	4.8	4.0	5.4	2.1	5.0	2.9	9.6	8.3	4.6
Other	4.8	4.0	5.4	2.1	5.0	2.9	9.6	8.3	4.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Death	18.0	20.2	17.1	15.8	17.9	27.6	21.2	34.7	18.6
To hospital	5.5	2.2	8.9	11.8	5.1	7.8	9.7	1.8	6.0
To residential aged care	47.6	53.1	46.8	46.0	51.3	49.7	44.1	21.8	48.6
To other CACP	4.1	4.7	6.3	7.6	8.8	4.4	3.4	12.4	5.5
Other community/holiday	4.8	4.2	6.1	4.2	6.5	3.4	7.6	10.0	5.1
Other	19.9	15.6	14.7	14.6	10.4	7.1	14.0	19.4	16.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 3.21: CACP separations, length of stay by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005

Sex/length of stay	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
<4 weeks	109	69	83	34	18	4	5	3	325
4-<8 weeks	182	88	88	63	33	10	13	2	479
8-<13 weeks	211	98	91	63	40	5	15	8	531
13-<26 weeks	378	221	227	133	90	23	19	11	1,102
26-<39 weeks	303	189	152	93	70	24	27	11	869
39-<52 weeks	250	162	136	68	63	24	19	4	726
1-<2 years	699	465	302	184	215	46	30	14	1,955
2-<3 years	422	294	196	99	96	36	13	16	1,172
3-<4 years	305	195	113	84	65	18	9	9	798
4+ years	306	203	140	71	88	36	13	8	865
<i>Total females</i>	<i>3,165</i>	<i>1,984</i>	<i>1,528</i>	<i>892</i>	<i>778</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>8,822</i>
<b>Males</b>									
<4 weeks	64	35	29	26	20	3	1	3	181
4-<8 weeks	93	59	52	39	22	3	8	2	278
8-<13 weeks	83	56	55	20	19	3	8	2	246
13-<26 weeks	165	127	126	70	48	7	11	11	565
26-<39 weeks	168	115	70	44	35	6	9	6	453
39-<52 weeks	108	102	65	38	27	5	4	9	358
1-<2 years	286	282	161	83	98	18	11	18	957
2-<3 years	189	144	84	46	39	6	7	18	533
3-<4 years	94	94	51	35	17	7	6	8	312
4+ years	95	99	49	26	17	10	8	7	311
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,345</i>	<i>1,113</i>	<i>742</i>	<i>427</i>	<i>342</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>4,194</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
<4 weeks	173	104	112	60	38	7	6	6	506
4-<8 weeks	275	147	140	102	55	13	21	4	757
8-<13 weeks	294	154	146	83	59	8	23	10	777
13-<26 weeks	543	348	353	203	138	30	30	22	1,667
26-<39 weeks	471	304	222	137	105	30	36	17	1,322
39-<52 weeks	358	264	201	106	90	29	23	13	1,084
1-<2 years	985	747	463	267	313	64	41	32	2,912
2-<3 years	611	438	280	145	135	42	20	34	1,705
3-<4 years	399	289	164	119	82	25	15	17	1,110
4+ years	401	302	189	97	105	46	21	15	1,176
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>13,016</b>

(continued)

Table 3.21 (continued): CACP separations, length of stay by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005

Sex/length of stay	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Per cent								
<b>Females</b>									
<4 weeks	3.4	3.5	5.4	3.8	2.3	1.8	3.1	3.5	3.7
4-<8 weeks	5.8	4.4	5.8	7.1	4.2	4.4	8.0	2.3	5.4
8-<13 weeks	6.7	4.9	6.0	7.1	5.1	2.2	9.2	9.3	6.0
13-<26 weeks	11.9	11.1	14.9	14.9	11.6	10.2	11.7	12.8	12.5
26-<39 weeks	9.6	9.5	9.9	10.4	9.0	10.6	16.6	12.8	9.9
39-<52 weeks	7.9	8.2	8.9	7.6	8.1	10.6	11.7	4.7	8.2
1-<2 years	22.1	23.4	19.8	20.6	27.6	20.4	18.4	16.3	22.2
2-<3 years	13.3	14.8	12.8	11.1	12.3	15.9	8.0	18.6	13.3
3-<4 years	9.6	9.8	7.4	9.4	8.4	8.0	5.5	10.5	9.0
4+ years	9.7	10.2	9.2	8.0	11.3	15.9	8.0	9.3	9.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
<4 weeks	4.8	3.1	3.9	6.1	5.8	4.4	1.4	3.6	4.3
4-<8 weeks	6.9	5.3	7.0	9.1	6.4	4.4	11.0	2.4	6.6
8-<13 weeks	6.2	5.0	7.4	4.7	5.6	4.4	11.0	2.4	5.9
13-<26 weeks	12.3	11.4	17.0	16.4	14.0	10.3	15.1	13.1	13.5
26-<39 weeks	12.5	10.3	9.4	10.3	10.2	8.8	12.3	7.1	10.8
39-<52 weeks	8.0	9.2	8.8	8.9	7.9	7.4	5.5	10.7	8.5
1-<2 years	21.3	25.3	21.7	19.4	28.7	26.5	15.1	21.4	22.8
2-<3 years	14.1	12.9	11.3	10.8	11.4	8.8	9.6	21.4	12.7
3-<4 years	7.0	8.4	6.9	8.2	5.0	10.3	8.2	9.5	7.4
4+ years	7.1	8.9	6.6	6.1	5.0	14.7	11.0	8.3	7.4
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
<4 weeks	3.8	3.4	4.9	4.5	3.4	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.9
4-<8 weeks	6.1	4.7	6.2	7.7	4.9	4.4	8.9	2.4	5.8
8-<13 weeks	6.5	5.0	6.4	6.3	5.3	2.7	9.7	5.9	6.0
13-<26 weeks	12.0	11.2	15.6	15.4	12.3	10.2	12.7	12.9	12.8
26-<39 weeks	10.4	9.8	9.8	10.4	9.4	10.2	15.3	10.0	10.2
39-<52 weeks	7.9	8.5	8.9	8.0	8.0	9.9	9.7	7.6	8.3
1-<2 years	21.8	24.1	20.4	20.2	27.9	21.8	17.4	18.8	22.4
2-<3 years	13.5	14.1	12.3	11.0	12.1	14.3	8.5	20.0	13.1
3-<4 years	8.8	9.3	7.2	9.0	7.3	8.5	6.4	10.0	8.5
4+ years	8.9	9.8	8.3	7.4	9.4	15.6	8.9	8.8	9.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlets.

Table 3.22: CACP separations, length of stay by separation mode, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005

Length of stay	Death	To hospital	To residential aged care	To other CACP outlet	Other community/holiday	Other	Total
				<b>Number</b>			
<4 weeks	100	28	156	42	29	151	506
4-<8 weeks	139	51	305	37	41	184	757
8-<13 weeks	135	56	329	40	38	179	777
13-<26 weeks	248	98	820	97	105	299	1,667
26-<39 weeks	220	99	657	67	49	230	1,322
39-<52 weeks	153	75	573	61	63	159	1,084
1-<2 years	575	169	1,512	145	148	363	2,912
2-<3 years	354	83	849	96	85	238	1,705
3-<4 years	234	56	570	52	51	147	1,110
4+ years	268	67	538	91	49	163	1,176
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>6,309</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>2,113</b>	<b>13,016</b>
				<b>Per cent (column)</b>			
<4 weeks	4.1	3.6	2.5	5.8	4.4	7.1	3.9
4-<8 weeks	5.7	6.5	4.8	5.1	6.2	8.7	5.8
8-<13 weeks	5.6	7.2	5.2	5.5	5.8	8.5	6.0
13-<26 weeks	10.2	12.5	13.0	13.3	16.0	14.2	12.8
26-<39 weeks	9.1	12.7	10.4	9.2	7.4	10.9	10.2
39-<52 weeks	6.3	9.6	9.1	8.4	9.6	7.5	8.3
1-<2 years	23.7	21.6	24.0	19.9	22.5	17.2	22.4
2-<3 years	14.6	10.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	11.3	13.1
3-<4 years	9.6	7.2	9.0	7.1	7.8	7.0	8.5
4+ years	11.0	8.6	8.5	12.5	7.4	7.7	9.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
				<b>Per cent (row)</b>			
<4 weeks	19.8	5.5	30.8	8.3	5.7	29.8	<b>100.0</b>
4-<8 weeks	18.4	6.7	40.3	4.9	5.4	24.3	<b>100.0</b>
8-<13 weeks	17.4	7.2	42.3	5.1	4.9	23.0	<b>100.0</b>
13-<26 weeks	14.9	5.9	49.2	5.8	6.3	17.9	<b>100.0</b>
26-<39 weeks	16.6	7.5	49.7	5.1	3.7	17.4	<b>100.0</b>
39-<52 weeks	14.1	6.9	52.9	5.6	5.8	14.7	<b>100.0</b>
1-<2 years	19.7	5.8	51.9	5.0	5.1	12.5	<b>100.0</b>
2-<3 years	20.8	4.9	49.8	5.6	5.0	14.0	<b>100.0</b>
3-<4 years	21.1	5.0	51.4	4.7	4.6	13.2	<b>100.0</b>
4+ years	22.8	5.7	45.7	7.7	4.2	13.9	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 4 EACH recipients

The EACH program is now an established and growing program of community aged care designed to provide the equivalent of high-level residential care to people living in their homes in the community. The EACH program provides a similar range of services to care recipients as CACPs, with the addition of nursing services. Recipients require approval from an Aged Care Assessment Team to access an EACH place. The EACH program is currently being extended with the allocation of 2,000 EACH-dementia places over the next four years (2006 to 2009).

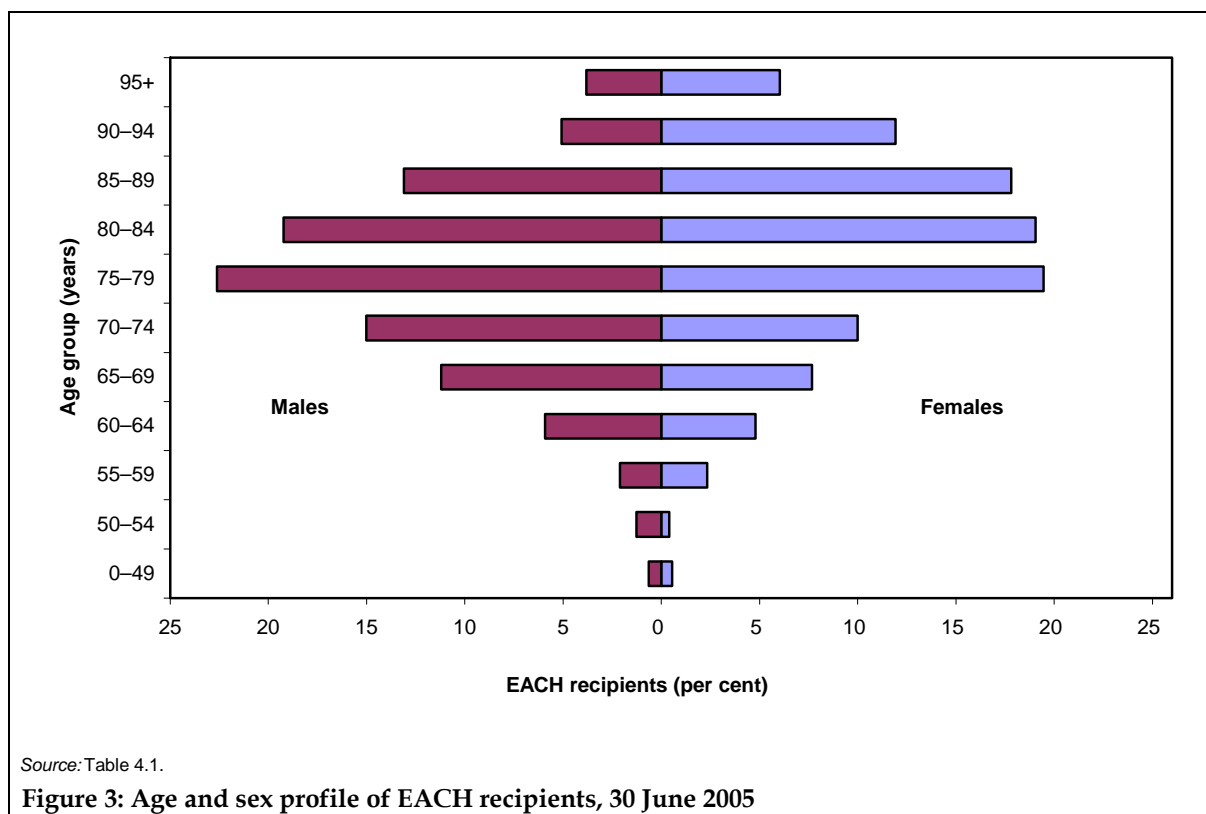
The current size of the EACH program limits the level of analysis which it is sensible to attempt at this point. It is important to note that the care recipient profile may be relatively unstable over the next few years as the program grows and matures. The characteristics of EACH recipients in 5 years time may be quite different in some respects from those of the current service population.

The following sections describe the characteristics of EACH care recipients at 30 June 2005 and admissions and separations from 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005.

### 4.1 Age distribution

There were 1,203 EACH recipients at 30 June 2005. Of these, 730 (61%) were women and 473 (39%) were men. This sex profile was similar across states and territories with the exception of the Northern Territory, where there were 22 male and 13 female EACH recipients. The recipient distributions at 30 June 2005 across states and territories were New South Wales (28%), Victoria (31%), Queensland (14%), South Australia (10%) and Western Australia (8%). Tasmania, the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory all had small numbers of recipients 43 (4%), 36 (3%), and 35 (3%) respectively.

As Figure 3 shows, more than half the recipients were less than 80 years of age. Only 55% of female recipients were aged 80 years and over and 41% of male recipients were in the same age group. This age profile is currently different from CACP care recipients where 62% are aged 80 years and over. About 9% of EACH recipients were aged under 65 years and below 1% were under the age of 50 years (Table 4.1).



## 4.2 Birthplace and preferred language

Birthplace and preferred language were recorded for almost all care recipients – 90% of recipients at 30 June 2005 were born either in Australia (62%), the United Kingdom and Ireland (10%) or European countries (18%). Although 82% of recipients preferred to speak English, 14% of European clients still preferred the language of their country of origin (Tables 4.4 and 4.5).

People from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds are defined as those born in countries other than Australia, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, South Africa and the United States of America. Age-specific usage rates of EACH were nearly twice as high for recipients aged 75–84 and 85 years and over from a non-English-speaking background compared with Australian-born and English-speaking overseas-born recipients (Table 4.11). The small numbers need to be taken into account for this measure.



### **4.3 Living arrangements**

At 30 June 2005, a high percentage of EACH recipients lived with family (71%), probably reflecting the importance of family care arrangements in supporting a high-care recipient in their home (Table 4.6). An additional 3% of recipients lived with others, but a significant proportion of these high care recipients (24%) lived alone (Table 4.6). The Australian Capital Territory had the highest percentage of recipients living with family (81%) and Tasmania had the lowest at (47%).

### **4.4 Indigenous care recipients**

Nineteen out of the 1,203 recipients identified as being Indigenous and 25 recipients were of unknown status (Table 4.7). The low representation of Indigenous care recipients is likely to be influenced by the very small number of places available in remote areas (4) and the absence of places in very remote areas (Table 4.8).

### **4.5 Admissions**

There were 1,053 admissions to EACH places in the period from 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005 of which 59% were women and 41% were men. For women recipients admitted in the time period, 59% were aged 80 years or more and the corresponding proportion for men was 47% (Table 4.12).

### **4.6 Separations**

There were a total of 557 separations from EACH places between 1 July 2004 and 30 June 2005. The main reasons for separation were admission to residential aged care (43%), death (36%) admission to hospital (10%) and the recipient withdrawing from the service (6%) (Table 4.13). These figures should be interpreted cautiously as the program has been running for a relatively short period of time.

There are some data on length of stay for separations between 1 July 2004 and 30 June 2005 – 48% of separations had length of stay at least 6 months and 21% of separations had length of stay at least 1 year (Table 4.14).

**Table 4.1: EACH recipients, age by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
0-49	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
50-54	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3
55-59	3	7	3	1	2	1	0	0	17
60-64	8	11	11	0	2	0	2	1	35
65-69	19	18	11	1	2	2	2	1	56
70-74	21	17	10	10	6	3	4	2	73
75-79	47	42	18	7	15	6	5	2	142
80-84	35	45	19	9	19	7	3	2	139
85-89	35	36	25	10	15	2	5	2	130
90-94	30	20	7	10	11	7	0	2	87
95+	17	12	4	5	4	1	0	1	44
<i>Total females</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>730</i>
<b>Males</b>									
0-49	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
50-54	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	6
55-59	1	4	1	0	1	0	1	2	10
60-64	6	10	4	2	0	0	4	2	28
65-69	17	21	2	3	3	0	1	6	53
70-74	21	25	10	6	8	1	0	0	71
75-79	29	39	10	11	9	5	1	3	107
80-84	20	28	15	9	8	4	4	3	91
85-89	12	21	10	5	6	3	3	2	62
90-94	9	8	1	2	1	0	1	2	24
95+	3	8	2	2	2	1	0	0	18
<i>Total males</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>473</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
0-49	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	7
50-54	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	9
55-59	4	11	4	1	3	1	1	2	27
60-64	14	21	15	2	2	0	6	3	63
65-69	36	39	13	4	5	2	3	7	109
70-74	42	42	20	16	14	4	4	2	144
75-79	76	81	28	18	24	11	6	5	249
80-84	55	73	34	18	27	11	7	5	230
85-89	47	57	35	15	21	5	8	4	192
90-94	39	28	8	12	12	7	1	4	111
95+	20	20	6	7	6	2	0	1	62
<b>Total</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,203</b>

*(continued)*

**Table 4.1 (continued): EACH recipients, age by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
0-49	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
50-54	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
55-59	1.4	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.3
60-64	3.7	5.3	10.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	9.5	7.7	4.8
65-69	8.7	8.6	10.0	1.9	2.6	6.9	9.5	7.7	7.7
70-74	9.6	8.1	9.1	18.5	7.9	10.3	19.0	15.4	10.0
75-79	21.6	20.1	16.4	13.0	19.7	20.7	23.8	15.4	19.5
80-84	16.1	21.5	17.3	16.7	25.0	24.1	14.3	15.4	19.0
85-89	16.1	17.2	22.7	18.5	19.7	6.9	23.8	15.4	17.8
90-94	13.8	9.6	6.4	18.5	14.5	24.1	0.0	15.4	11.9
95+	7.8	5.7	3.6	9.3	5.3	3.4	0.0	7.7	6.0
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
0-49	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
50-54	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	1.3
55-59	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	6.7	9.1	2.1
60-64	5.0	6.0	7.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	9.1	5.9
65-69	14.0	12.7	3.6	7.5	7.7	0.0	6.7	27.3	11.2
70-74	17.4	15.1	17.9	15.0	20.5	7.1	0.0	0.0	15.0
75-79	24.0	23.5	17.9	27.5	23.1	35.7	6.7	13.6	22.6
80-84	16.5	16.9	26.8	22.5	20.5	28.6	26.7	13.6	19.2
85-89	9.9	12.7	17.9	12.5	15.4	21.4	20.0	9.1	13.1
90-94	7.4	4.8	1.8	5.0	2.6	0.0	6.7	9.1	5.1
95+	2.5	4.8	3.6	5.0	5.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	3.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
0-49	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
50-54	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.7
55-59	1.2	2.9	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	5.7	2.2
60-64	4.1	5.6	9.0	2.1	1.7	0.0	16.7	8.6	5.2
65-69	10.6	10.4	7.8	4.3	4.3	4.7	8.3	20.0	9.1
70-74	12.4	11.2	12.0	17.0	12.2	9.3	11.1	5.7	12.0
75-79	22.4	21.6	16.9	19.1	20.9	25.6	16.7	14.3	20.7
80-84	16.2	19.5	20.5	19.1	23.5	25.6	19.4	14.3	19.1
85-89	13.9	15.2	21.1	16.0	18.3	11.6	22.2	11.4	16.0
90-94	11.5	7.5	4.8	12.8	10.4	16.3	2.8	11.4	9.2
95+	5.9	5.3	3.6	7.4	5.2	4.7	0.0	2.9	5.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient.

Table 4.2: EACH recipients, age by sex and remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005

Sex/age	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Number						
<b>Females</b>						
0-49	1	1	2	0	0	4
50-54	2	1	0	0	0	3
55-59	13	4	0	0	0	17
60-64	16	14	5	0	0	35
65-69	32	20	4	0	0	56
70-74	52	17	4	0	0	73
75-79	88	40	14	0	0	142
80-84	87	37	15	0	0	139
85-89	87	31	12	0	0	130
90-94	53	28	6	0	0	87
95+	27	12	5	0	0	44
<i>Total females</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>730</i>
<b>Males</b>						
0-49	1	0	2	0	0	3
50-54	1	2	3	0	0	6
55-59	5	2	3	0	0	10
60-64	22	3	3	0	0	28
65-69	30	13	10	0	0	53
70-74	48	19	3	1	0	71
75-79	70	25	12	0	0	107
80-84	68	15	8	0	0	91
85-89	39	18	5	0	0	62
90-94	14	7	3	0	0	24
95+	12	4	2	0	0	18
<i>Total males</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>473</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
0-49	2	1	4	0	0	7
50-54	3	3	3	0	0	9
55-59	18	6	3	0	0	27
60-64	38	17	8	0	0	63
65-69	62	33	14	0	0	109
70-74	100	36	7	1	0	144
75-79	158	65	26	0	0	249
80-84	155	52	23	0	0	230
85-89	126	49	17	0	0	192
90-94	67	35	9	0	0	111
95+	39	16	7	0	0	62
<b>Total</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,203</b>

(continued)

Table 4.2 (continued): EACH recipients, age by sex and remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>,  
30 June 2005

Sex/age	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
Per cent						
<b>Females</b>						
0-49	0.2	0.5	3.0	n.a.	n.a.	0.5
50-54	0.4	0.5	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0.4
55-59	2.8	2.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	2.3
60-64	3.5	6.8	7.5	n.a.	n.a.	4.8
65-69	7.0	9.8	6.0	n.a.	n.a.	7.7
70-74	11.4	8.3	6.0	n.a.	n.a.	10.0
75-79	19.2	19.5	20.9	n.a.	n.a.	19.5
80-84	19.0	18.0	22.4	n.a.	n.a.	19.0
85-89	19.0	15.1	17.9	n.a.	n.a.	17.8
90-94	11.6	13.7	9.0	n.a.	n.a.	11.9
95+	5.9	5.9	7.5	n.a.	n.a.	6.0
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>						
0-49	0.3	0.0	3.7	0.0	n.a.	0.6
50-54	0.3	1.9	5.6	0.0	n.a.	1.3
55-59	1.6	1.9	5.6	0.0	n.a.	2.1
60-64	7.1	2.8	5.6	0.0	n.a.	5.9
65-69	9.7	12.0	18.5	0.0	n.a.	11.2
70-74	15.5	17.6	5.6	100.0	n.a.	15.0
75-79	22.6	23.1	22.2	0.0	n.a.	22.6
80-84	21.9	13.9	14.8	0.0	n.a.	19.2
85-89	12.6	16.7	9.3	0.0	n.a.	13.1
90-94	4.5	6.5	5.6	0.0	n.a.	5.1
95+	3.9	3.7	3.7	0.0	n.a.	3.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
0-49	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.0	n.a.	0.6
50-54	0.4	1.0	2.5	0.0	n.a.	0.7
55-59	2.3	1.9	2.5	0.0	n.a.	2.2
60-64	4.9	5.4	6.6	0.0	n.a.	5.2
65-69	8.1	10.5	11.6	0.0	n.a.	9.1
70-74	13.0	11.5	5.8	100.0	n.a.	12.0
75-79	20.6	20.8	21.5	0.0	n.a.	20.7
80-84	20.2	16.6	19.0	0.0	n.a.	19.1
85-89	16.4	15.7	14.0	0.0	n.a.	16.0
90-94	8.7	11.2	7.4	0.0	n.a.	9.2
95+	5.1	5.1	5.8	0.0	n.a.	5.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

**Table 4.3: EACH recipients, remoteness<sup>(a)</sup> by state/territory, 30 June 2005**

State/territory	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	All regions
<b>Number</b>						
NSW	207	92	40	0	0	339
Vic	276	99	0	0	0	375
Qld	88	39	38	1	0	166
WA	82	12	0	0	0	94
SA	79	28	8	0	0	115
Tas	0	43	0	0	0	43
ACT	36	0	0	0	0	36
NT	0	0	35	0	0	35
<b>Australia</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,203</b>
<b>Per cent (column)</b>						
NSW	27.0	29.4	33.1	0.0	n.a.	28.2
Vic	35.9	31.6	0.0	0.0	n.a.	31.2
Qld	11.5	12.5	31.4	100.0	n.a.	13.8
WA	10.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	n.a.	7.8
SA	10.3	8.9	6.6	0.0	n.a.	9.6
Tas	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	n.a.	3.6
ACT	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	3.0
NT	0.0	0.0	28.9	0.0	n.a.	2.9
<b>Australia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Per cent (row)</b>						
NSW	61.1	27.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
Vic	73.6	26.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
Qld	53.0	23.5	22.9	0.6	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
WA	87.2	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
SA	68.7	24.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
Tas	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
ACT	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
NT	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

**Table 4.4: EACH recipients, birthplace<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/birthplace</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australia	144	114	75	35	57	23	15	6	469
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	5	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	12
UK and Ireland	26	23	13	5	7	2	1	3	80
North/West Europe	5	6	6	5	1	1	0	1	25
South/East Europe	26	40	7	2	11	3	4	1	94
North Africa/Middle East	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Southeast Asia	3	7	1	3	0	0	1	1	16
Northeast Asia	2	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	11
Southern Asia/Central Asia	1	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	7
North America	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other America/Caribbean	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	8
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated/not classified	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>730</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australia	77	84	45	19	24	10	7	11	277
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	5
UK and Ireland	6	11	7	7	7	1	3	4	46
North/West Europe	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	12
South/East Europe	20	49	1	8	7	2	2	1	90
North Africa/Middle East	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	4
Southeast Asia	1	4	0	1	1	0	1	3	11
Northeast Asia	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	7
North America	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	6
Other America/Caribbean	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated/not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>473</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australia	221	198	120	54	81	33	22	17	746
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	6	5	4	0	0	0	1	1	17
UK and Ireland	32	34	20	12	14	3	4	7	126
North/West Europe	12	9	7	5	1	1	0	2	37
South/East Europe	46	89	8	10	18	5	6	2	184
North Africa/Middle East	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	5
Southeast Asia	4	11	1	4	1	0	2	4	27
Northeast Asia	2	7	4	2	0	0	0	0	15
Southern Asia/Central Asia	1	8	0	4	0	1	0	0	14
North America	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	6
Other America/Caribbean	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	10
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated/not classified	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,203</b>

(continued)

**Table 4.4 (continued): EACH recipients, birthplace<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>,  
30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/birthplace</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australia	66.1	54.5	68.2	64.8	75.0	79.3	71.4	46.2	64.2
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	2.3	1.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
UK and Ireland	11.9	11.0	11.8	9.3	9.2	6.9	4.8	23.1	11.0
North/West Europe	2.3	2.9	5.5	9.3	1.3	3.4	0.0	7.7	3.4
South/East Europe	11.9	19.1	6.4	3.7	14.5	10.3	19.0	7.7	12.9
North Africa/Middle East	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Southeast Asia	1.4	3.3	0.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.7	2.2
Northeast Asia	0.9	2.4	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.5	1.9	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
North America	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other America/Caribbean	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	1.1
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australia	63.6	50.6	80.4	47.5	61.5	71.4	46.7	50.0	58.6
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.5	1.1
UK and Ireland	5.0	6.6	12.5	17.5	17.9	7.1	20.0	18.2	9.7
North/West Europe	5.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.5
South/East Europe	16.5	29.5	1.8	20.0	17.9	14.3	13.3	4.5	19.0
North Africa/Middle East	4.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.8
Southeast Asia	0.8	2.4	0.0	2.5	2.6	0.0	6.7	13.6	2.3
Northeast Asia	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.0	2.4	0.0	5.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
North America	1.7	0.6	1.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.3
Other America/Caribbean	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australia	65.2	52.8	72.3	57.4	70.4	76.7	61.1	48.6	62.0
Other Oceania/New Zealand/Antarctica	1.8	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	1.4
UK and Ireland	9.4	9.1	12.0	12.8	12.2	7.0	11.1	20.0	10.5
North/West Europe	3.5	2.4	4.2	5.3	0.9	2.3	0.0	5.7	3.1
South/East Europe	13.6	23.7	4.8	10.6	15.7	11.6	16.7	5.7	15.3
North Africa/Middle East	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Sub-Saharan Africa/South Africa	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.4
Southeast Asia	1.2	2.9	0.6	4.3	0.9	0.0	5.6	11.4	2.2
Northeast Asia	0.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Southern Asia/Central Asia	0.3	2.1	0.0	4.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
North America	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.5
Other America/Caribbean	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.8
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated/not classified	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ABS 1998.

(b) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient.



**Table 4.5: EACH recipients, preferred language<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/preferred language</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
English	182	151	98	48	64	25	17	10	595
Other Northern European	3	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	11
Southern European	19	29	5	2	8	0	1	2	66
Eastern European	7	8	3	0	2	3	2	0	25
Southwest Asian and North African	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Southern Asian	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
Southeast Asian	3	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	9
Eastern Asian	2	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	13
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>730</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
English	93	109	55	29	31	11	11	15	354
Other Northern European	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
Southern European	18	37	0	5	6	1	3	2	72
Eastern European	1	10	0	3	1	1	0	0	16
Southwest Asian and North African	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Southern Asian	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	4
Southeast Asian	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	3
Eastern Asian	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	6
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>473</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
English	275	260	153	77	95	36	28	25	949
Other Northern European	6	6	1	3	1	1	0	0	18
Southern European	37	66	5	7	14	1	4	4	138
Eastern European	8	18	3	3	3	4	2	0	41
Southwest Asian and North African	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Southern Asian	1	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	8
Southeast Asian	3	5	0	0	1	0	1	2	12
Eastern Asian	3	11	3	2	0	0	0	0	19
African (excluding North African)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	3
Not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,203</b>

(continued)

**Table 4.5 (continued): EACH recipients, preferred language<sup>(a)</sup> by sex and state/territory<sup>(b)</sup>,  
30 June 2005**

Sex/preferred language	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English	83.5	72.2	89.1	88.9	84.2	86.2	81.0	76.9	81.5
Other Northern European	1.4	1.4	0.9	3.7	1.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
Southern European	8.7	13.9	4.5	3.7	10.5	0.0	4.8	15.4	9.0
Eastern European	3.2	3.8	2.7	0.0	2.6	10.3	9.5	0.0	3.4
Southwest Asian and North African	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Southern Asian	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Southeast Asian	1.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.7	1.2
Eastern Asian	0.9	3.8	1.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.4
English	76.9	65.7	98.2	72.5	79.5	78.6	73.3	68.2	74.8
Other Northern European	2.5	1.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Southern European	14.9	22.3	0.0	12.5	15.4	7.1	20.0	9.1	15.2
Eastern European	0.8	6.0	0.0	7.5	2.6	7.1	0.0	0.0	3.4
Southwest Asian and North African	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Southern Asian	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Southeast Asian	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.6
Eastern Asian	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.2
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.4
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Australian Indigenous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.2
English	81.1	69.3	92.2	81.9	82.6	83.7	77.8	71.4	78.9
Other Northern European	1.8	1.6	0.6	3.2	0.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.5
Southern European	10.9	17.6	3.0	7.4	12.2	2.3	11.1	11.4	11.5
Eastern European	2.4	4.8	1.8	3.2	2.6	9.3	5.6	0.0	3.4
Southwest Asian and North African	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Southern Asian	0.3	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Southeast Asian	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.8	5.7	1.0
Eastern Asian	0.9	2.9	1.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
African (excluding North African)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceanic	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.2
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) ABS 1997.

(b) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient.

Table 4.6: EACH recipients, living arrangements by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005

Sex/living arrangements	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Lives alone	68	47	33	12	28	13	5	2	208
Lives with family	138	150	72	40	39	14	16	11	480
Lives with others	4	5	5	2	5	1	0	0	22
Undetermined	8	7	0	0	4	1	0	0	20
<i>Total females</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>730</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Lives alone	15	19	11	5	12	8	2	7	79
Lives with family	98	142	44	33	26	6	13	14	376
Lives with others	3	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	10
Undetermined	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>473</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Lives alone	83	66	44	17	40	21	7	9	287
Lives with family	236	292	116	73	65	20	29	25	856
Lives with others	7	9	6	4	5	1	0	0	32
Undetermined	13	8	0	0	5	1	0	1	28
<b>Total</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,203</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
Lives alone	31.2	22.5	30.0	22.2	36.8	44.8	23.8	15.4	28.5
Lives with family	63.3	71.8	65.5	74.1	51.3	48.3	76.2	84.6	65.8
Lives with others	1.8	2.4	4.5	3.7	6.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.0
Undetermined	3.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Lives alone	12.4	11.4	19.6	12.5	30.8	57.1	13.3	31.8	16.7
Lives with family	81.0	85.5	78.6	82.5	66.7	42.9	86.7	63.6	79.5
Lives with others	2.5	2.4	1.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Undetermined	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Lives alone	24.5	17.6	26.5	18.1	34.8	48.8	19.4	25.7	23.9
Lives with family	69.6	77.9	69.9	77.7	56.5	46.5	80.6	71.4	71.2
Lives with others	2.1	2.4	3.6	4.3	4.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.7
Undetermined	3.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.3	0.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the outlet.

**Table 4.7: EACH recipients, Indigenous status by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/Indigenous status</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Indigenous	4	1	7	0	1	0	0	1	14
Other Australian	213	207	95	53	75	29	20	12	704
Unknown/not reported	1	1	8	1	0	0	1	0	12
<i>Total females</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>730</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Indigenous	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5
Other Australian	114	165	49	40	39	14	15	19	455
Unknown/not reported	5	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	13
<i>Total males</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>473</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Indigenous	6	1	7	0	1	0	0	4	19
Other Australian	327	372	144	93	114	43	35	31	1,159
Unknown/not reported	6	2	15	1	0	0	1	0	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,203</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Indigenous	1.8	0.5	6.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	7.7	1.9
Other Australian	97.7	99.0	86.4	98.1	98.7	100.0	95.2	92.3	96.4
Unknown/not reported	0.5	0.5	7.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	1.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Indigenous	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	1.1
Other Australian	94.2	99.4	87.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.4	96.2
Unknown/not reported	4.1	0.6	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Indigenous	1.8	0.3	4.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	11.4	1.6
Other Australian	96.5	99.2	86.7	98.9	99.1	100.0	97.2	88.6	96.3
Unknown/not reported	1.8	0.5	9.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient.

**Table 4.8: EACH recipients, Indigenous status by sex and remoteness<sup>(a)</sup>,  
30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/Indigenous status</b>	<b>Major cities</b>	<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>Remote</b>	<b>Very remote</b>	<b>All regions</b>
<b>Number</b>						
<b>Females</b>						
Indigenous	2	3	9	0	0	14
Non-Indigenous	446	200	58	0	0	704
Unknown/not reported	10	2	0	0	0	12
<i>Total females</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>730</i>
<b>Males</b>						
Indigenous	0	0	5	0	0	5
Non-Indigenous	300	105	49	1	0	455
Unknown/not reported	10	3	0	0	0	13
<i>Total males</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>473</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
Indigenous	2	3	14	0	0	19
Non-Indigenous	746	305	107	1	0	1159
Unknown/not reported	20	5	0	0	0	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1203</b>
<b>Per cent</b>						
<b>Females</b>						
Indigenous	0.4	1.5	13.4	n.a.	n.a.	1.9
Non-Indigenous	97.4	97.6	86.6	n.a.	n.a.	96.4
Unknown/not reported	2.2	1.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	1.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>						
Indigenous	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	n.a.	1.1
Non-Indigenous	96.8	97.2	90.7	100.0	n.a.	96.2
Unknown/not reported	3.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	n.a.	2.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>						
Indigenous	0.3	1.0	11.6	0.0	n.a.	1.6
Non-Indigenous	97.1	97.4	88.4	100.0	n.a.	96.3
Unknown/not reported	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	n.a.	2.1
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient. The table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification of Remoteness Structure as developed by the ABS.

Table 4.9: EACH recipients, Indigenous status by sex and age group, 30 June 2005

Sex/age	Indigenous		Other Australian		Unknown		Total recipients	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
<b>Females</b>								
0-49	2	14.3	2	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.5
50-54	0	0.0	2	0.3	1	8.3	3	0.4
55-59	0	0.0	17	2.4	0	0.0	17	2.3
60-64	2	14.3	32	4.5	1	8.3	35	4.8
65-69	1	7.1	53	7.5	2	16.7	56	7.7
70-74	1	7.1	68	9.7	4	33.3	73	10.0
75-79	3	21.4	137	19.5	2	16.7	142	19.5
80-84	3	21.4	134	19.0	2	16.7	139	19.0
85-89	1	7.1	129	18.3	0	0.0	130	17.8
90+	1	7.1	130	18.5	0	0.0	131	17.9
<i>Total females</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>704</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>730</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>								
0-49	0	0.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.6
50-54	3	60.0	2	0.4	1	7.7	6	1.3
55-59	0	0.0	10	2.2	0	0.0	10	2.1
60-64	1	20.0	27	5.9	0	0.0	28	5.9
65-69	1	20.0	52	11.4	0	0.0	53	11.2
70-74	0	0.0	68	14.9	3	23.1	71	15.0
75-79	0	0.0	103	22.6	4	30.8	107	22.6
80-84	0	0.0	89	19.6	2	15.4	91	19.2
85-89	0	0.0	59	13.0	3	23.1	62	13.1
90+	0	0.0	42	9.2	0	0.0	42	8.9
<i>Total males</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>455</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>								
0-49	2	10.5	5	0.4	0	0.0	7	0.6
50-54	3	15.8	4	0.3	2	8.0	9	0.7
55-59	0	0.0	27	2.3	0	0.0	27	2.2
60-64	3	15.8	59	5.1	1	4.0	63	5.2
65-69	2	10.5	105	9.1	2	8.0	109	9.1
70-74	1	5.3	136	11.7	7	28.0	144	12.0
75-79	3	15.8	240	20.7	6	24.0	249	20.7
80-84	3	15.8	223	19.2	4	16.0	230	19.1
85-89	1	5.3	188	16.2	3	12.0	192	16.0
90+	1	5.3	172	14.8	0	0.0	173	14.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 4.10: EACH recipients, English-speaking status based on country of birth, by sex and age group, 30 June 2005

Sex/age	Australian-born		Overseas-born				Total care recipients	
	Number	Per cent	English-speaking background		Non-English speaking background		Number	Per cent
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
<b>Females</b>								
0-49	3	0.6	1	1.1	0	0.0	4	0.5
50-54	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	1.2	3	0.4
55-59	9	1.9	2	2.2	6	3.5	17	2.3
60-64	24	5.1	6	6.7	5	2.9	35	4.8
65-69	33	7.0	9	10.0	14	8.2	56	7.7
70-74	44	9.4	13	14.4	16	9.4	73	10.0
75-79	92	19.6	15	16.7	35	20.5	142	19.5
80-84	84	17.9	12	13.3	43	25.1	139	19.0
85-89	90	19.2	14	15.6	26	15.2	130	17.8
90+	90	19.2	17	18.9	24	14.0	131	17.9
<i>Total females</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>730</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>								
0-49	3	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.6
50-54	4	1.4	0	0.0	2	1.4	6	1.3
55-59	7	2.5	1	1.8	2	1.4	10	2.1
60-64	14	5.1	3	5.5	11	7.8	28	5.9
65-69	37	13.4	6	10.9	10	7.1	53	11.2
70-74	46	16.6	6	10.9	19	13.5	71	15.0
75-79	59	21.3	12	21.8	36	25.5	107	22.6
80-84	49	17.7	10	18.2	32	22.7	91	19.2
85-89	42	15.2	7	12.7	13	9.2	62	13.1
90+	16	5.8	10	18.2	16	11.3	42	8.9
<i>Total males</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>								
0-49	6	0.8	1	0.7	0	0.0	7	0.6
50-54	4	0.5	1	0.7	4	1.3	9	0.7
55-59	16	2.1	3	2.1	8	2.6	27	2.2
60-64	38	5.1	9	6.2	16	5.1	63	5.2
65-69	70	9.4	15	10.3	24	7.7	109	9.1
70-74	90	12.1	19	13.1	35	11.2	144	12.0
75-79	151	20.2	27	18.6	71	22.8	249	20.7
80-84	133	17.8	22	15.2	75	24.0	230	19.1
85-89	132	17.7	21	14.5	39	12.5	192	16.0
90+	106	14.2	27	18.6	40	12.8	173	14.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1203</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Recipients of undetermined origin have been spread proportionately over the overseas categories.

**Table 4.11: Age- and sex-specific usage rates for EACH recipients, by English-speaking status based on country of birth, 30 June 2005 (per 1,000 population)**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>Australian-born</b>	<b>Overseas-born, English-speaking</b>	<b>Overseas-born, non-English- speaking</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Females</b>				
50–64	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
65–74	0.17	0.25	0.20	0.18
75–84	0.47	0.41	0.82	0.53
85+	1.18	1.19	2.00	1.28
<i>Total females</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.23</i>
<b>Males</b>				
50–64	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03
65–74	0.20	0.13	0.18	0.19
75–84	0.41	0.39	0.82	0.49
85+	0.87	1.31	1.90	1.10
<i>Total males</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.16</i>
<b>Persons</b>				
50–64	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
65–74	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18
75–84	0.45	0.40	0.82	0.51
85+	1.09	1.23	1.96	1.22
<b>Total (50+)</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.20</b>

*Notes*

1. Recipients with unknown status have been spread proportionately across overseas-born categories recipients.
2. Ratios are calculated using AIHW projections of ABS estimated resident population (ABS 1998 and ABS 2005).
- 3.) Owing to the unavailability of regular population estimates by language preference, English-speaking status is based on country of birth. People born in Australia, Ireland, United Kingdom, New Zealand, United States of America, Canada and South Africa are assumed to be from an English-speaking background.



**Table 4.12: EACH admissions, age at admission by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
0-49	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
50-54	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	4
55-59	4	6	3	0	1	0	0	0	14
60-64	5	6	8	0	2	0	0	0	21
65-69	20	6	7	1	1	3	1	1	40
70-74	20	11	8	4	8	3	3	2	59
75-79	42	29	14	5	12	6	5	3	116
80-84	34	44	18	10	13	6	0	2	127
85-89	47	20	15	10	12	2	5	3	114
90+	39	31	13	11	19	7	0	3	123
<i>Total females</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>620</i>
<b>Males</b>									
0-49	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	5
50-54	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
55-59	0	3	1	0	1	0	1	3	9
60-64	7	10	3	2	0	0	3	2	27
65-69	16	14	3	2	4	0	0	5	44
70-74	16	18	7	5	3	1	0	0	50
75-79	29	30	8	8	7	6	1	3	92
80-84	23	34	13	10	6	3	1	4	94
85-89	14	20	7	5	7	3	3	3	62
90+	13	12	5	6	3	3	2	2	46
<i>Total males</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>433</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
0-49	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	7
50-54	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	8
55-59	4	9	4	0	2	0	1	3	23
60-64	12	16	11	2	2	0	3	2	48
65-69	36	20	10	3	5	3	1	6	84
70-74	36	29	15	9	11	4	3	2	109
75-79	71	59	22	13	19	12	6	6	208
80-84	57	78	31	20	19	9	1	6	221
85-89	61	40	22	15	19	5	8	6	176
90+	52	43	18	17	22	10	2	5	169
<b>Total</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1053</b>

*(continued)*

**Table 4.12 (continued): EACH admissions, age at admission by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>,  
1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/age</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Per cent</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
0-49	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
50-54	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
55-59	1.9	3.9	3.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
60-64	2.3	3.9	9.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
65-69	9.4	3.9	7.9	2.4	1.5	11.1	7.1	7.1	6.5
70-74	9.4	7.1	9.0	9.8	11.8	11.1	21.4	14.3	9.5
75-79	19.7	18.8	15.7	12.2	17.6	22.2	35.7	21.4	18.7
80-84	16.0	28.6	20.2	24.4	19.1	22.2	0.0	14.3	20.5
85-89	22.1	13.0	16.9	24.4	17.6	7.4	35.7	21.4	18.4
90+	18.3	20.1	14.6	26.8	27.9	25.9	0.0	21.4	19.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
0-49	2.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
50-54	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
55-59	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	9.1	13.6	2.1
60-64	5.7	7.0	6.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	27.3	9.1	6.2
65-69	13.1	9.8	6.1	5.3	12.5	0.0	0.0	22.7	10.2
70-74	13.1	12.6	14.3	13.2	9.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	11.5
75-79	23.8	21.0	16.3	21.1	21.9	37.5	9.1	13.6	21.2
80-84	18.9	23.8	26.5	26.3	18.8	18.8	9.1	18.2	21.7
85-89	11.5	14.0	14.3	13.2	21.9	18.8	27.3	13.6	14.3
90+	10.7	8.4	10.2	15.8	9.4	18.8	18.2	9.1	10.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
0-49	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
50-54	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
55-59	1.2	3.0	2.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.0	8.3	2.2
60-64	3.6	5.4	8.0	2.5	2.0	0.0	12.0	5.6	4.6
65-69	10.7	6.7	7.2	3.8	5.0	7.0	4.0	16.7	8.0
70-74	10.7	9.8	10.9	11.4	11.0	9.3	12.0	5.6	10.4
75-79	21.2	19.9	15.9	16.5	19.0	27.9	24.0	16.7	19.8
80-84	17.0	26.3	22.5	25.3	19.0	20.9	4.0	16.7	21.0
85-89	18.2	13.5	15.9	19.0	19.0	11.6	32.0	16.7	16.7
90+	15.5	14.5	13.0	21.5	22.0	23.3	8.0	13.9	16.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient.

Note: 15 admissions were transfers from residential aged care.

**Table 4.13: EACH separations, separation mode by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/separation mode</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
<b>Number</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Death	27	25	14	12	13	4	2	6	103
To hospital	14	5	5	7	3	0	0	1	35
To residential aged care	53	29	17	7	16	11	7	5	145
Recipient withdrew	8	4	4	5	0	0	0	2	23
Other	9	3	1	0	0	2	2	0	17
<i>Total females</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>323</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Death	25	29	16	8	9	6	2	5	100
To hospital	9	4	3	4	1	0	0	1	22
To residential aged care	31	21	14	16	9	2	2	1	96
Recipient withdrew	4	2	0	1	0	0	2	1	10
Other	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>234</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Death	52	54	30	20	22	10	4	11	203
To hospital	23	9	8	11	4	0	0	2	57
To residential aged care	84	50	31	23	25	13	9	6	241
Recipient withdrew	12	6	4	6	0	0	2	3	33
Other	13	4	1	0	0	2	3	0	23
<b>Total</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>557</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
Death	24.3	37.9	34.1	38.7	40.6	23.5	18.2	42.9	31.9
To hospital	12.6	7.6	12.2	22.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	7.1	10.8
To residential aged care	47.7	43.9	41.5	22.6	50.0	64.7	63.6	35.7	44.9
Recipient withdrew	7.2	6.1	9.8	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	7.1
Other	8.1	4.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	11.8	18.2	0.0	5.3
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
Death	34.2	50.9	48.5	27.6	47.4	75.0	28.6	62.5	42.7
To hospital	12.3	7.0	9.1	13.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	12.5	9.4
To residential aged care	42.5	36.8	42.4	55.2	47.4	25.0	28.6	12.5	41.0
Recipient withdrew	5.5	3.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	12.5	4.3
Other	5.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	2.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
Death	28.3	43.9	40.5	33.3	43.1	40.0	22.2	50.0	36.4
To hospital	12.5	7.3	10.8	18.3	7.8	0.0	0.0	9.1	10.2
To residential aged care	45.7	40.7	41.9	38.3	49.0	52.0	50.0	27.3	43.3
Recipient withdrew	6.5	4.9	5.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	13.6	5.9
Other	7.1	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	8.0	16.7	0.0	4.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient.

**Table 4.14: EACH separations, length of stay by sex and state/territory<sup>(a)</sup>, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/length of stay</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
	<b>Number</b>								
<b>Females</b>									
<4 weeks	14	3	1	5	1	2	0	1	27
4-<8 weeks	17	3	2	3	4	0	3	1	33
8-<13 weeks	10	11	6	2	3	3	0	2	37
13-<26 weeks	29	13	9	6	7	2	1	0	67
26-<39 weeks	17	12	8	2	8	5	0	3	55
39-<52 weeks	9	10	5	3	3	1	0	0	31
1-<2 years	11	14	10	4	6	4	7	7	63
2-<3 years	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	5
3-<4 years	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
4+ years	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
<i>Total females</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>323</i>
<b>Males</b>									
<4 weeks	7	6	4	2	0	0	0	2	21
4-<8 weeks	6	4	5	3	0	2	1	0	21
8-<13 weeks	16	3	4	2	5	2	0	2	34
13-<26 weeks	11	17	9	5	3	2	3	1	51
26-<39 weeks	11	11	6	2	3	2	2	0	37
39-<52 weeks	10	7	3	3	1	0	0	0	24
1-<2 years	10	9	2	8	7	0	1	3	40
2-<3 years	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
3-<4 years	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
4+ years	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>234</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
<4 weeks	21	9	5	7	1	2	0	3	48
4-<8 weeks	23	7	7	6	4	2	4	1	54
8-<13 weeks	26	14	10	4	8	5	0	4	71
13-<26 weeks	40	30	18	11	10	4	4	1	118
26-<39 weeks	28	23	14	4	11	7	2	3	92
39-<52 weeks	19	17	8	6	4	1	0	0	55
1-<2 years	21	23	12	12	13	4	8	10	103
2-<3 years	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	6
3-<4 years	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	6
4+ years	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>557</b>

*(continued)*

**Table 4.14 (continued): EACH separations, length of stay by sex and state/territory,<sup>(a)</sup>  
1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Sex/length of stay</b>	<b>NSW</b>	<b>Vic</b>	<b>Qld</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>Tas</b>	<b>ACT</b>	<b>NT</b>	<b>Australia</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Females</b>									
<4 weeks	12.6	4.5	2.4	16.1	3.1	11.8	0.0	7.1	8.4
4-<8 weeks	15.3	4.5	4.9	9.7	12.5	0.0	27.3	7.1	10.2
8-<13 weeks	9.0	16.7	14.6	6.5	9.4	17.6	0.0	14.3	11.5
13-<26 weeks	26.1	19.7	22.0	19.4	21.9	11.8	9.1	0.0	20.7
26-<39 weeks	15.3	18.2	19.5	6.5	25.0	29.4	0.0	21.4	17.0
39-<52 weeks	8.1	15.2	12.2	9.7	9.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	9.6
1-<2 years	9.9	21.2	24.4	12.9	18.8	23.5	63.6	50.0	19.5
2-<3 years	1.8	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
3-<4 years	0.9	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
4+ years	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Males</b>									
<4 weeks	9.6	10.5	12.1	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	9.0
4-<8 weeks	8.2	7.0	15.2	10.3	0.0	25.0	14.3	0.0	9.0
8-<13 weeks	21.9	5.3	12.1	6.9	26.3	25.0	0.0	25.0	14.5
13-<26 weeks	15.1	29.8	27.3	17.2	15.8	25.0	42.9	12.5	21.8
26-<39 weeks	15.1	19.3	18.2	6.9	15.8	25.0	28.6	0.0	15.8
39-<52 weeks	13.7	12.3	9.1	10.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
1-<2 years	13.7	15.8	6.1	27.6	36.8	0.0	14.3	37.5	17.1
2-<3 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
3-<4 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
4+ years	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>Persons</b>									
<4 weeks	11.4	7.3	6.8	11.7	2.0	8.0	0.0	13.6	8.6
4-<8 weeks	12.5	5.7	9.5	10.0	7.8	8.0	22.2	4.5	9.7
8-<13 weeks	14.1	11.4	13.5	6.7	15.7	20.0	0.0	18.2	12.7
13-<26 weeks	21.7	24.4	24.3	18.3	19.6	16.0	22.2	4.5	21.2
26-<39 weeks	15.2	18.7	18.9	6.7	21.6	28.0	11.1	13.6	16.5
39-<52 weeks	10.3	13.8	10.8	10.0	7.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	9.9
1-<2 years	11.4	18.7	16.2	20.0	25.5	16.0	44.4	45.5	18.5
2-<3 years	1.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
3-<4 years	0.5	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
4+ years	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Refers to the location of the service for each recipient.

**Table 4.15: EACH separations, length of stay by separation mode, 1 July 2004 to 30 June 2005**

<b>Length of stay</b>	<b>Death</b>	<b>To hospital</b>	<b>To residential aged care</b>	<b>Resident withdrew</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
	<b>Number</b>					
<4 weeks	23	3	14	6	2	48
4-<8 weeks	22	4	23	2	3	54
8-<13 weeks	24	6	35	3	3	71
13-<26 weeks	39	17	52	4	6	118
26-<39 weeks	32	10	45	2	3	92
39-<52 weeks	18	6	21	6	4	55
1-<2 years	37	9	48	7	2	103
2-<3 years	1	1	2	2	0	6
3-<4 years	5	0	1	0	0	6
4+ years	2	1	0	1	0	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>557</b>
	<b>Per cent (column)</b>					
<4 weeks	11.3	5.3	5.8	18.2	8.7	8.6
4-<8 weeks	10.8	7.0	9.5	6.1	13.0	9.7
8-<13 weeks	11.8	10.5	14.5	9.1	13.0	12.7
13-<26 weeks	19.2	29.8	21.6	12.1	26.1	21.2
26-<39 weeks	15.8	17.5	18.7	6.1	13.0	16.5
39-<52 weeks	8.9	10.5	8.7	18.2	17.4	9.9
1-<2 years	18.2	15.8	19.9	21.2	8.7	18.5
2-<3 years	0.5	1.8	0.8	6.1	0.0	1.1
3-<4 years	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
4+ years	1.0	1.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Per cent (row)</b>					
<4 weeks	47.9	6.3	29.2	12.5	4.2	<b>100.0</b>
4-<8 weeks	40.7	7.4	42.6	3.7	5.6	<b>100.0</b>
8-<13 weeks	33.8	8.5	49.3	4.2	4.2	<b>100.0</b>
13-<26 weeks	33.1	14.4	44.1	3.4	5.1	<b>100.0</b>
26-<39 weeks	34.8	10.9	48.9	2.2	3.3	<b>100.0</b>
39-<52 weeks	32.7	10.9	38.2	10.9	7.3	<b>100.0</b>
1-<2 years	35.9	8.7	46.6	6.8	1.9	<b>100.0</b>
2-<3 years	16.7	16.7	33.3	33.3	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
3-<4 years	83.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
4+ years	50.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

# Data sources and limitations

The data presented in this report are drawn from the Aged and Community Care Management Information System (ACCMIS). This data repository contains information gathered through a number of instruments. Of those instruments, the following two are directly relevant to this report.

- The Aged Care Client Record (Form 3020). This is a form used for the assessment and approval of a care recipient for either residential aged care, a CACP, or flexible care (for example, an EACH package). This form is completed by a delegate of an Aged Care Assessment Team in consultation with the applicant and signed either by the applicant or by someone on behalf of the applicant.
- The Provider Claim Form. This form is completed by the service provider for claiming the Community Care Subsidy that is payable for the service for a payment period, normally a calendar month.

Other instruments through which information on the service providers are gathered include the Approved Provider Status Application and the Community Care Service Agreement between the Australian Government and the service provider.

General population data are taken from the latest AIHW population databases supplied by the ABS.

## Care recipients' personal details

All care recipients receiving a CACP or an EACH package must have a valid Aged Care Client record (that is, the recipient must have an 'approved' status). This record is normally valid for a period of 12 months from the date of approval. Approval of applications is a responsibility of Aged Care Assessment Teams and their delegates.

The information entered into ACCMIS from the Aged Care Client Record is the major source of the following data items:

- sex
- date of birth
- Indigenous status
- birthplace
- preferred language
- usual residence status (before admission)
- living arrangements (before admission).

Some recipient details, such as financial hardship status, are obtained from the Provider Claim Form.

The response categories for the characteristic 'usual living arrangements before becoming a recipient of a package' have changed with the introduction of the new ACAT form on 1 January 2003 and the ACAP data dictionary.

## **Care recipients' admission and separation details**

The Provider Claim Form is sent to approved service providers at the beginning of a payment period. This form has the details of existing recipients under the care of the service providers (the form would be blank for a new service provider). It is the responsibility of service providers to check this form for accuracy and record new data and changes relating to new admissions, separations and leave for their care recipients.

The Provider Claim Form is the original source for the following data items:

- date of admission
- date of separation
- separation mode
- length of stay (derived from date of admission and date of separation).

## **Service providers' details**

Details about community aged care service providers are collected through the Approved Provider Status Application and the Community Care Service Agreement between the Australian Government and the service provider. These documents are the main source for the following data items:

- location of outlets (by both state/territory and geographic area)
- size of outlets
- financial hardship target percentage for CACP providers.

## **Limitations of the data**

The following points should be noted when interpreting the data presented in this report.

The data used for this report were those available in ACCMIS in December 2005. However, as ACCMIS is 'refreshed' periodically, minor differences in some data will occur depending on the version used for reporting.

- The basis for the general population figure used in the calculation of the service provision ratio was the ABS estimated resident population at 30 June 2005 released in December 2005, along with AIHW calculations on remoteness. The service provision ratios presented in this report may be different from those calculated by the Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing due to differences in the population figures used.
- Some socio demographic characteristics of care recipients are recorded at the time of application and hence may not reflect their true characteristics while receiving care from the program. These characteristics include their pension status, usual residence status and living arrangements. Care recipients' actual financial hardship status may also be different from the status at the initial assessment by the service providers.
- Because of the non-compulsory nature of self-identified Indigenous status, the number of people presented in this report who were of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin may be an underestimation of the true number using the program.
- Although the location of service-providing outlets can be used to assume the location of CACP and EACH care recipients, it is possible that outlets provide services to care recipients who live outside the outlets' jurisdictions or geographic areas.



- The lack of information on areas such as type of assistance received by care recipients, their levels of dependency and carer support means that analysis of recipients' care needs was outside the scope of this report.
- Each allocated package is provided to one specific service recipient, referred to as a funded care recipient. However, when all the allocated packages provided by a service are filled but the funding for these packages allows for additional services to be provided to other people, outlets may provide services to additional people, referred to as supplementary recipients. The Community Aged Care Packages Census, noted earlier, reported 3.3% of all CACP recipients as supplementary care recipients (AIHW 2004a). These recipients are not represented in the CACP reporting. This arrangement is not used in EACH provision.

# Glossary (CACP and EACH)

<b>Admission</b>	The occasion on which the recipient begins to receive community care from the outlet. Admission date may also be referred to as 'date of commencement'.
<b>Aged Care Assessment Team (ACAT)</b>	Multidisciplinary team of health professionals responsible for determining eligibility for care.

## **Birthplace** (country of birth)

Countries other than Australia are grouped as follows (ABS 1998):

<i>Other Oceania/ New Zealand/Antarctica</i>	Includes American Samoa, Antarctica, Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, New Zealand, New Caledonia, Pacific Islands, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga and Vanuatu.
<i>UK &amp; Ireland</i>	England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Channel Islands, Isle of Man, Ireland.
<i>North &amp; Western Europe</i>	Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greenland, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Switzerland and Sweden.
<i>Southern &amp; Eastern Europe</i>	Includes Albania, Andorra, Bulgaria, Byelorussian SSR, Cyprus, Czechoslovakia, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Ukrainian SSR, former USSR and former Yugoslavia.
<i>North Africa &amp; the Middle East</i>	Includes Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Lebanon, Morocco, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates and Upper Volta.
<i>Southeast Asia</i>	Includes Brunei, Cambodia Myanmar, East Timor, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
<i>Northeast Asia</i>	Includes China, Mongolia, Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, Macau and Taiwan.
<i>Southern &amp; Central Asia</i>	Includes Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.
<i>North America</i>	Bermuda, Canada, St Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America
<i>Other America/Caribbean</i>	Includes Argentina, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Grenada, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, Peru, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, United States of America, Uruguay and Venezuela.

<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	Includes Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territory, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Comoros, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Mauritania, Mauritius, Namibia, Nigeria, Réunion, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo and Zimbabwe.
<b>Care recipient</b>	A person assessed by an Aged Care Assessment Team as having significant care needs which can be appropriately met through the provision of residential care, community care and/or flexible care.
<b>Financial hardship status</b>	Refers to whether the person is considered to experience financial hardship based on certain criteria, such as home ownership and pension status (CACP).
<b>Housing-linked packages</b>	Refers to packages that provide care to financially disadvantaged people in designated rental housing developments, including public or community housing, and in secure private rental accommodation.
<b>Leave</b>	A situation where the recipient temporarily ceases to receive services from the outlet to take a holiday, to enter hospital or to temporarily receive alternative care.
<b>Length of stay</b>	The time between the date of admission and the date of separation.
<b>Living arrangements</b>	Refers to the normal cohabitation of the recipient at the time of assessment.
<b>Low-level residential care</b>	Refers to general accommodation services provided in residential facilities, such as meals, laundry and room cleaning, together with additional daily personal assistance such as bathing, showering and personal hygiene. Care also includes organising, supervising and administering of medication; toileting and continence management; meal assistance; transfers; mobility; dressing/undressing; fitting of sensory/communication aids; assessment and referral for appropriate support; communication assistance; and provision of special diets and emotional support.
<b>Multi-Purpose Services</b>	Operating in rural and remote communities, these provide a mix of Commonwealth- and state-funded services, including aged care services, best suited to the needs of each community.

## Preferred language

Languages other than English are grouped as follows (ABS 1997):

<i>Australian Indigenous</i>	Includes all Australian Indigenous languages.
<i>Other Northern European</i>	Includes Danish, Dutch, German, Irish, Norwegian, Swedish, Welsh and Yiddish.
<i>Southern European</i>	Includes French, Greek, Italian, Maltese, Portuguese and Spanish.
<i>Eastern European</i>	Includes Albanian, Bosnian, Bulgarian, Croatian, Czech, Estonian, Finnish, Hungarian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Macedonian, Polish, Romanian, Russian, Serbian, Slovak and Ukrainian.
<i>Southwest Asian &amp; North African</i>	Includes Arabic, Turkish, Hebrew and Persian.
<i>Southern Asian</i>	Includes Hindi, Tamil, Bengali, Sinhalese and Urdu.
<i>Southeast Asian</i>	Includes Burmese, Khmer, Lao, Thai, Filipino, Bahasa (Indonesian and Malay), Timorese and Vietnamese.
<i>Eastern Asian</i>	Includes Chinese (various dialects), Japanese and Korean.
<i>African (excluding North African)</i>	Includes Afrikaans, Asante, Mauritian Creole, Oromo, Shona, Somali, Swahili, Yoruba and Zulu.
<i>Oceanic</i>	Includes Fijian, Samoan, Tongan and other South Pacific languages.

## Remoteness

The geographic areas used in this report are based on the Australian Standard Geographical Classification Remoteness Structure developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. This classification categorises all Census Collection Districts (CDs) in Australia according to their remoteness, based on physical road distance to the nearest urban centre. Remoteness is measured by the Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA) (ABS 2001). The structure of the classification is as follows:

<i>Major cities</i>	CDs with an average ARIA index value of 0 to 0.2
<i>Inner regional</i>	CDs with an average ARIA index value greater than 0.2 and less than or equal to 2.4
<i>Outer regional</i>	CDs with an average ARIA index value greater than 2.4 and less than or equal to 5.92
<i>Remote</i>	CDs with an average ARIA index value greater than 5.92 and less than or equal to 10.53
<i>Very remote</i>	CDs with an average ARIA index value greater than 10.53

<b>Separation</b>	The point at which the recipient ceases to receive community care from an outlet.
<b>Separation mode</b>	Indicates the destination of a care recipient at separation, including death.
<b>Service outlet</b>	An organisation or incorporated body which has been approved to provide Community Aged Care Package services or Extended Aged Care at Home. The outlet also has the responsibility to plan, coordinate and manage the provision of community care services to its care recipients.
<b>Supplementary care recipients</b>	Care recipients receiving regular Community Aged Care Package assistance but for whom their service providers are not entitled to claim the Community Care Subsidy.
<b>Usual residence status</b>	Refers to the housing tenure before the recipient's application for a Community Aged Care Package.

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