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Disability support services

**Revisions to CSDA MDS
data and reports
1996 to 2000**

February 2003

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Contents

- List of tables iv
- 1 Introduction.....1**
- 2 Reasons for data revisions1**
 - Changes to service type for NSW (1999 and 2000) 1
 - Consistency of linkage procedures for 1999 with other years1
 - Service type and auspice, 1996 to 1998.....2
 - Age in 19982
 - Other revisions.....2
 - Note on consistency checks, 1996 to 19983
- 3 Revisions to 2000 data and report.....3**
- 4 Revisions to 1999 data and report.....16**
- 5 Revisions to 1998 data and report.....51**
- 6 Revisions to 1997 data and report.....60**
- 7 Revisions to 1996 data and report.....62**
- References.....64**

List of tables

2000

Table 1.1: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000.....3

Table 3.2: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, age group by sex by service type, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 20004

Table 3.3: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000.....5

Table 3.5: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group, with or without the presence of other significant disability groups, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 20007

Table 3.12: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by Indigenous status, Commonwealth, States and Territories (excluding Queensland), 2000.....7

Table 3.14: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, area of support needed by frequency of support or assistance needed, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 20008

Table 3.15: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, frequency of support needed in activities of daily living by Indigenous status, Commonwealth, States and Territories (excluding Queensland), 2000.....8

Table 3.19: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, frequency of support or assistance needed in activities of daily living and home living by 'living arrangement/accommodation type', Commonwealth, States and Territories, 20009

Table 3.22: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000..... 10

Table 3.23: Consumers of State and Territory CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, auspicing organisation by service type, 2000..... 11

Table 4.1: Consumers of CSDA-funded services and services received on a snapshot day, number of service type categories, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 200012

Table 4.2: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type category combinations received, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000..... 12

Table 5.1: CSDA-funded service outlets, service type by auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000 13

Table 5.2: State- and Territory-funded CSDA service outlets, service type by State and Territory, 2000 14

Table 5.4: Mean hours worked by all staff and volunteers for CSDA-funded service outlets, service type and auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000..... 15

1999

Table 1.1:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999.....	16
Table 3.1:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, sex and primary disability group by age group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999....	17
Table 3.2:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999.....	18
Table 3.3:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group and all significant disability groups, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999.....	20
Table 3.4:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group, with or without the presence of other significant disability groups, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	21
Table 3.9:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group by method of effective communication, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999.....	22
Table 3.10:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group and area of support needed by frequency of support or assistance needed, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	23
Table 3.11:	Adult consumers (aged 16 years or more) of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, main income source by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	24
Table 3.12:	Child consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, income to parents from the Child Disability Allowance by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	25
Table 3.13:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group by 'living arrangement/accommodation type', Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	26
Table 3.14:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, frequency of support or assistance needed in activities of daily living and home living by 'living arrangement/accommodation type', Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	27
Table 3.15:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999.....	28
Table 3.16:	Consumers of State and Territory CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, auspicing organisation by service type, 1999.....	29
Table 3.17:	Consumers of Commonwealth CSDA-funded employment support services on a snapshot day, auspicing organisation by State and Territory, 1999	30
Table 3.18:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services and services received on a snapshot day, number of service type categories, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999 .	30

Table 3.19:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type category combinations received, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999.....	31
Table 4.1:	CSDA-funded services received on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	32
Table 4.2:	CSDA-funded services received, service type by auspicing organisation and time period, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999.....	33
Table 5.1:	CSDA-funded service outlets, service type by auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	34
Table 5.2:	State- and Territory-funded CSDA service outlets, service type by State and Territory, 1999	35
Table 5.5:	CSDA-funded service outlets, service type by weeks of operation per year, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	36
Table 5.6:	Hours worked by all staff and volunteers for CSDA-funded service outlets, service type and auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and the Territories, 1999.....	37
Table A3.22:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, age group by sex, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	38
Table A3.23:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999 (percentage of total for service type).....	39
Table A3.24:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, number of disability groups reported by relative frequency of support required in activities of daily living, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999	41
Table A3.25:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group by Indigenous status, Northern Territory, 1999	41
Table A3.26:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, frequency of support or assistance needed in the area of self-care by method of effective communication, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999.....	42
Table A5.1:	Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, excluding consumers of specific psychiatric services, auspicing organisation by State and Territory by service type, States and Territories, 1999.....	43
Table A5.4:	Consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services on a snapshot day relative to the 'potential population' by State and Territory, 1999	44
Table A5.5:	Consumers of CSDA-funded employment services on a snapshot day relative to the 'potential population' by State and Territory, 1999	45
Table A5.6:	Consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services on a snapshot day, 'severity' of core activity restriction by State and Territory, 1999.....	46
Table A5.7:	Consumers of CSDA-funded employment services on a snapshot day, 'severity' of core activity restriction by State and Territory, 1999.....	46
Table A5.8:	Consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services on a snapshot day, Indigenous status by State and Territory, 1999.....	47

Table A5.9: Consumers of CSDA-funded employment services on a snapshot day, Indigenous status by State and Territory, 1999	48
Table A5.10: Consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services on a snapshot day, non-English-speaking origin by State and Territory, 1999.....	49
Table A5.11: Consumers of CSDA-funded employment services on a snapshot day, non-English-speaking origin by State and Territory, 1999.....	50
Table A5.12: Consumers of CSDA-funded community-based or 'in-home' accommodation support services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, 1999..	51

1998

Table 3.1: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, sex and primary disability group by age group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998....	52
Table 3.2: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998	53
Table 3.6: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, age group by country of birth, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998	55
Table 3.15: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998.....	56
Table 3.16: Recipients of Commonwealth CSDA-funded employment support services on a snapshot day, auspicing organisation by State and Territory, 1998	57
Table 3.17: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, excluding specific psychiatric services, auspicing organisation and State and Territory by service type, States and Territories, 1998.....	58
Table A3.1 (partial): Recipients of CSDA-funded consumers on a snapshot day, data item response categories, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998	59
Table A3.2: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, age group by sex, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998	59
Table A3.7: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, location of service outlet by State/Territory and Commonwealth funding source, State and Territory, 1998	60

1997

Table 3.15: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1997.....	61
Table A.7: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, location of service outlet by State/Territory and Commonwealth funding source, State and Territory, 1997	62

1996

Table 3.15: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth (partial), States and the Northern Territory, 1996	63
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1 Introduction

Each year since 1995 the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare has published a report on disability support services in Australia based on the Commonwealth/State Disability Agreement Minimum Data Set (CSDA MDS). Since the publication of reports for each of the years 1996 to 2000 (Black et al. 1998, Black and Maples 1998, AIHW 1999, AIHW 2000, AIHW 2001), there have been some important updates and other minor revisions to the final datasets for each year. These final revised data sets are used for all analyses of trends in publications from the time of the 2001 report (AIHW 2002). The present report outlines all revisions and includes tables where there have been substantial changes and lists those where there are minor changes. Revised tables are numbered as they were in the corresponding original report.

2 Reasons for data revisions

Changes to service type for NSW (1999 and 2000)

Corrections have been made by one jurisdiction (NSW) to the *service type* of six service outlets for 1999 and 2000. The *service type* of these outlets changed from 'institutional accommodation/large residential' to either 'resource teams/regional teams' (community support), or to 'continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre' (community access). These changes affect 361 consumers in 1999 and 320 consumers in 2000.

The methods for resolving discrepancies between records for the same consumer (as indicated by the statistical linkage key) for some items depend on *service type* (see Appendix 6 of the 1999 report and Appendix 4 of the 2000 report, AIHW 2000 and 2001). This means that the values of some variables other than *service type* may also change for these consumers. As a result, there are numerous changes to the ten items involving need for support or assistance (and thus also *activities of daily living*) and minor changes to *primary disability* and *living arrangements*.

Consistency of linkage procedures for 1999 to other years

In 1999 for the first time the statistical linkage key was collected routinely in all jurisdictions (except Western Australia). At this time there was a period of development of the procedures for the processing of the linkage key to produce tables relating to individual consumers (i.e. with double counting removed). There were some further refinements in these procedures after the publication of the 1999 report, and to be consistent with following years identical procedures have now been applied to the 1999 data. These refinements affect those items for which there are specific logic checks between variables, that is, *method of communication*, *support for communication*, *income*, *primary disability* (for some cases where it was previously developmental delay) *other disability present* and *developmental disability* as other disability.

Services received

All tables in the 1999 report were produced in two forms; one based on consumers and one based on services received. (See Chapter 2 of the 1999 report (AIHW 2000) for further explanation.) The services received tables were constructed from the data as collected, to provide a comparison with previous years. However, the collection of the statistical linkage key enables such tables to be produced after processing of the linkage key, so that they are consistent with the analyses underlying the consumer tables and do not include any duplicate records. (There were 234 duplicate services received records in 1999, which are deleted in the linkage key processing.)

Service type and auspice, 1996 to 1998

For 1997 and 1998, due to improved procedures for matching service recipients with service outlets, it has been possible to assign *service type* and/or *auspice* for a small number of recipients, where previously one or both of these were missing (23 recipients in 1997 and 28 recipients 1998). There have also been a small number of changes to *service type* for 1996 (4 recipients) and 1997 (25 recipients).

Age in 1998

In 1998 it has been possible to calculate *age* from date of birth for some service recipients where previously it was missing. Some other recipients had *age* incorrectly assigned, in most cases where it should have been missing. These changes occurred in a total of 438 cases.

Other revisions

- In 1998, for some Commonwealth service recipients the State/Territory of location of service was incorrectly recorded as ACT instead of Victoria, or Tasmania instead of the Northern Territory.
- In 2000 there are some changes to *other disability present* to ensure that this item is consistent with 2001 and comparable with the revised form of the disability items for 2002 onwards.
- Very minor revisions have been made for *age* in 1997, 1999 and 2000 affecting 20, 11 and 6 cases respectively. These ensure consistency across years in the precision of the calculation of age in years, and the treatment of missing values for this item.
- For 1997 and 1998 there was an error in the algorithm that classified service outlets according to postcode as rural and remote.

Note on consistency checks, 1996 to 1998

It should also be noted that to make all current analyses consistent with later years, two types of consistency checks are applied to the data for 1996 to 1998 where this was not previously done. These affect *support for communication* (and thus *activities of daily living*), *method of communication* and *income* (involves some cases being set to missing) and the disability items (*primary disability*, *other disability present*, other disabilities and *number of disabilities*).

3 Revisions to 2000 data and report

- All service outlet tables including *service type* and all consumer tables (except Appendix Table A2.1) including *service type*, *other disability present* and/or one of the ten *frequency of support needed* items are revised below. There are 13 such tables (Tables 1.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.5, 3.12, 3.14, 3.15, 3.19, 3.22, 3.23, 5.1, 5.2 and 5.4). Tables are numbered as they were in the original report (AIHW 2001).
- All tables in Chapter 4, which analyses multiple service use by consumers, are affected by the corrections to service type. Tables 4.1 and 4.2 which summarise multiple service use are revised below; but readers interested in this type of analysis should also refer to the corresponding chapter (also Chapter 4) of the 2001 report (AIHW 2002), as the results for the years 2000 and 2001 are similar. The 2001 report also examines the use of services by consumers across the years 1999 to 2001.
- A number of other tables, not included here, have some insubstantial changes due to minor revisions to *primary disability* (5 cases), *living arrangements* (2 cases) and *age* (11 cases). However, note that of the tables revised below *primary disability* occurs in Tables 3.2 and 3.3 and *age group* in Table 3.2.

Table 1.1: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total	%
Accommodation support	6,006	6,700	3,273	2,156	2,009	789	292	112	21,335	34.2
Community support	3,563	5,902	1,430	3,919	1,855	182	251	63	17,159	27.5
Community access	3,326	7,575	2,192	666	434	544	113	47	14,895	23.9
Respite	567	929	460	333	169	54	51	35	2,598	4.2
Employment	5,847	3,783	2,663	2,247	1,871	549	294	119	17,373	27.9
Total consumers	16,441	21,104	8,324	8,004	5,566	1,719	864	354	62,341	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day. There were 35 consumers who accessed services in more than one State or Territory, mainly in 'border' areas.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.2: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, age group by sex by service type, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Age group	Accommodation support		Community support		Community access		Respite		Employment		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Males												
0-4	34	0.3	1,766	18.1	2	0.0	66	4.3	—	0.0	1,850	5.1
5-14	294	2.4	2,812	28.8	1,641	0.5	499	32.6	3	0.0	3,495	9.6
15-24	1,426	11.8	1,429	14.6	2,112	26.2	377	24.6	2,301	20.8	6,615	18.2
25-44	6,345	52.5	1,977	20.2	3,930	48.8	364	23.7	6,329	57.1	15,538	42.7
45-59	3,044	25.2	858	8.8	1,436	17.8	115	7.5	2,177	19.7	6,330	17.4
60+	842	7.0	425	4.3	425	5.3	76	5.0	265	2.4	1,769	4.9
Not stated	99	0.8	506	5.2	115	1.4	36	2.3	—	0.0	756	2.1
Total males	12,084	100.0	9,773	100.0	8,061	100.0	1,533	100.0	11,075	100.0	36,353	100.0
% of all consumers	56.6		57.0		54.1		59.0		63.7		58.3	
Median age	38.4		15.3		33.6		19.0		34.6		32.6	
Females												
0-4	16	0.2	973	13.3	4	0.1	37	3.5	—	0.0	1,025	4.0
5-14	160	1.7	1,626	22.2	11	0.2	241	22.7	2	0.0	1,959	7.6
15-24	864	9.4	1,037	14.2	1,638	24.0	266	25.0	1,265	20.1	4,403	17.0
25-44	4,775	51.7	1,701	23.2	3,317	48.6	289	27.2	3,734	59.3	11,052	42.7
45-59	2,454	26.6	813	11.1	1,277	18.7	114	10.7	1,224	19.4	4,808	18.6
60+	840	9.1	593	8.1	506	7.4	90	8.5	73	1.2	1,847	7.1
Not stated	126	1.4	579	7.9	74	1.1	26	2.4	—	0.0	805	3.1
Total females	9,235	100.0	7,322	100.0	6,827	100.0	1,063	100.0	6,298	100.0	25,899	100.0
% of all consumers	43.3		42.7		45.8		40.9		36.3		41.5	
Median age	40.1		21.9		35.0		23.4		34.7		35.0	

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alternative formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. Data for consumers include 89 consumers whose sex was not stated
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.3: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Service type	Develop- mental delay	Intellec- tual	Specific learning/ ADD	Autism	Physical	Acquired brain injury	Deafblind
Accommodation support							
Institutions/large residentials	10	4,042	5	39	314	281	4
Hostels	—	524	2	5	168	26	1
Group homes	—	7,930	9	303	657	190	24
Attendant care	—	32	—	2	881	67	—
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	7	2,313	17	96	555	150	14
Alternative family placement	3	64	1	17	20	4	1
Accommodation support: other/not stated	—	322	7	10	25	6	1
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>15,190</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>2,601</i>	<i>722</i>	<i>45</i>
Community support							
Early childhood intervention	984	154	49	285	259	18	9
Recreation/holiday programs	9	1,546	83	110	402	91	11
Therapy (PT OT ST)	121	1,133	71	130	993	91	17
Family/individual case practice/management	42	1,296	16	138	393	249	17
Behaviour/specialist intervention	36	513	3	74	14	11	—
Counselling: individual/family/group	7	68	3	12	78	9	—
Brokerage/direct funding/individual support packages	158	1,488	13	295	544	65	4
Mutual support/self-help groups	5	41	22	20	18	9	2
Resource teams/regional teams	270	1,134	12	95	185	39	3
Community support: other or not stated	18	199	110	19	71	155	2
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>1,519</i>	<i>7,189</i>	<i>378</i>	<i>1,121</i>	<i>2,773</i>	<i>707</i>	<i>59</i>
Community access							
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	—	3,424	25	93	153	85	7
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	—	6,498	38	263	939	177	22
Other community access and day programs	1	962	6	31	219	129	4
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>10,788</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>381</i>	<i>1,293</i>	<i>388</i>	<i>32</i>
Respite							
Own home respite	5	120	6	18	123	25	1
Respite: centre/respite home	16	359	11	84	169	72	3
Respite: host family/peer support	19	631	14	103	256	37	3
Respite: other/flexible/combination	7	137	5	19	20	14	1
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>1,236</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>561</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>8</i>
Employment							
Open employment	—	1,621	279	52	715	211	21
Supported employment	—	8,988	70	147	804	269	27
Open and supported employment	—	1,303	69	26	105	32	1
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>11,856</i>	<i>416</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>1,618</i>	<i>511</i>	<i>47</i>
Total	1,576	37,479	923	2,133	7,673	2,290	168

(continued)

Table 3.3 (continued): Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Service type	Vision	Hearing	Speech	Psychi- -atric	Neuro- logical	Not stated	Total
Accommodation support							
Institutions/large residentials	7	4	2	21	161	9	4,899
Hostels	1	10	—	32	11	1	781
Group homes	19	37	4	189	120	16	9,498
Attendant care	—	1	—	3	112	15	1,113
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	67	52	2	1,107	56	11	4,447
Alternative family placement	—	—	—	—	4	—	114
Accommodation support: other/not stated	7	4	1	166	5	—	554
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>1,512</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>21,335</i>
Community support							
Early childhood intervention	18	64	218	11	55	4	2,128
Recreation/holiday programs	133	18	11	63	48	155	2,680
Therapy (PT OT ST)	201	199	33	5	208	75	3,277
Family/individual case practice/management	186	49	2	51	292	7	2,738
Behaviour/specialist intervention	1	—	1	14	4	17	688
Counselling: individual/family/group	15	2	—	97	20	27	338
Brokerage/direct funding/individual support packages	24	18	12	71	82	82	2,856
Mutual support/self-help groups	30	11	—	698	18	2	876
Resource teams/regional teams	30	16	5	9	56	—	1,854
Community support: other or not stated	—	5	1	10	8	4	602
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>368</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>1,024</i>	<i>761</i>	<i>373</i>	<i>17,159</i>
Community access							
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	202	82	3	57	45	1	4,177
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	21	12	8	109	122	8	8,217
Other community access and day programs	21	11	1	1,203	34	3	2,625
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>244</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>1,369</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>14,895</i>
Respite							
Own home respite	6	—	2	22	44	—	372
Respite: centre/respite home	17	3	2	20	31	7	1,143
Respite: host family/peer support	3	2	—	25	6	—	239
Respite: other/flexible/combination	46	3	1	59	45	—	868
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>2,598</i>
Employment							
Open employment	196	198	18	824	142	—	4,277
Supported employment	173	104	16	679	179	—	11,456
Open and supported employment	13	13	1	126	27	—	1,716
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>382</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>1,624</i>	<i>347</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>17,373</i>
Total	1,359	847	335	5,381	1,738	439	62,341

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Column totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.5: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group, with or without the presence of other significant disability groups, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Primary disability group	With other significant disability groups		Without other significant disability groups		Other significant disability groups not known or not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Developmental delay	824	52.3	625	39.7	127	8.1	1,576	100.0
Intellectual	19,311	51.5	16,288	43.5	1,880	5.0	37,479	100.0
Specific learning/ADD	204	22.1	613	66.4	106	11.5	923	100.0
Autism	1,348	63.2	652	30.6	133	6.2	2,133	100.0
Physical	3,793	49.4	3,162	41.2	718	9.4	7,673	100.0
Acquired brain injury	1,430	62.4	779	34.0	81	3.5	2,290	100.0
Deafblind	96	57.1	61	36.3	11	6.5	168	100.0
Vision	501	36.9	719	52.9	139	10.2	1,359	100.0
Hearing	330	39.0	484	57.1	33	3.9	847	100.0
Speech	115	34.3	198	59.1	22	6.6	335	100.0
Psychiatric	1,070	19.9	3,914	72.7	397	7.4	5,381	100.0
Neurological	1,143	65.8	527	30.3	68	3.9	1,738	100.0
Not stated	32	7.3	20	4.6	387	88.2	439	100.0
Total	30,197	48.4	28,042	45.0	4,102	6.6	62,341	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.12: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by Indigenous status, Commonwealth, States and Territories (excluding Queensland), 2000

Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander	Accommodation support		Community support		Community access		Respite		Employment		All service types	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Yes	449	2.56	544	3.75	213	1.73	119	5.71	238	1.66	1,360	2.64
No	17,088	97.44	13,980	96.25	12,128	98.27	1,964	94.29	14,138	98.34	50,217	97.36
<i>Total known</i>	<i>17,537</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>14,524</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>12,341</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>2,083</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>14,376</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>51,577</i>	<i>100.00</i>
Not known/stated	527	2.9	1,211	7.7	364	2.9	55	2.6	334	2.3	2,444	4.5
Total	18,064	100.0	15,735	100.0	12,705	100.0	2,138	100.0	14,710	100.0	54,021	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. Data for consumers in Queensland have not been included due to a high 'not known' rate of Indigenous status.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.14: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, area of support needed by frequency of support or assistance needed, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Area of support	None		Occasional		Frequent		Continual		Not applicable		Not stated/ not known		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Self-care	17,986	28.9	14,644	23.5	10,479	16.8	14,954	24.0	1,276	2.0	3,002	4.8	62,341	100.0
Mobility	25,266	40.5	14,127	22.7	8,747	14.0	11,298	18.1	704	1.1	2,199	3.5	62,341	100.0
Communication	17,005	27.3	16,886	27.1	11,096	17.8	14,419	23.1	811	1.3	2,124	3.4	62,341	100.0
Home living	6,390	10.3	11,269	18.1	13,557	21.7	20,740	33.3	6,214	10.0	4,171	6.7	62,341	100.0
Social skills	9,549	15.3	17,436	28.0	14,508	23.3	16,710	26.8	1,487	2.4	2,651	4.3	62,341	100.0
Self-direction	6,078	9.7	15,576	25.0	16,912	27.1	19,391	31.1	1,737	2.8	2,647	4.2	62,341	100.0
Managing emotions	7,835	12.6	16,844	27.0	14,253	22.9	15,920	25.5	1,071	1.7	6,418	10.3	62,341	100.0
Learning	5,981	9.6	14,959	24.0	17,521	28.1	19,569	31.4	1,407	2.3	2,904	4.7	62,341	100.0
Working	3,273	5.3	11,116	17.8	10,151	16.3	21,301	34.2	11,455	18.4	5,045	8.1	62,341	100.0
Other day activity	8,605	13.8	14,415	23.1	12,904	20.7	16,458	26.4	4,771	7.7	5,188	8.3	62,341	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.15: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, frequency of support needed in activities of daily living by Indigenous status, Commonwealth, States and Territories (excluding Queensland), 2000

Frequency of support needed	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
None	133	9.8	7,226	14.4	7,676	14.2
Occasional	296	21.8	13,249	26.4	14,120	26.1
Frequent	364	26.8	11,372	22.6	12,201	22.6
Continual	523	38.5	16,685	33.2	17,830	33.0
Not stated	44	3.2	1,685	3.4	2,194	4.1
Total	1,360	100.0	50,217	100.0	54,021	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. Totals include 2,444 consumers whose Indigenous status was not known or not stated.
4. Data for consumers in Queensland have not been included due to a high 'not known' rate of Indigenous status.
5. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.19: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, frequency of support or assistance needed in activities of daily living and home living by 'living arrangement/accommodation type', Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Area of support	Lives alone	Lives with family member and/or spouse	Special purpose (disability) community accommodation	Other community arrangement	Aged care home	Hospital	Other institutional accommodation	No usual residence	Not known/not stated	Total
Number										
Activities of daily living										
None	1,952	4,870	985	463	17	13	217	13	169	8,699
Occasional	2,715	8,729	3,463	985	52	21	742	32	174	16,913
Frequent	1,130	7,056	3,861	544	72	33	1,149	3	86	13,934
Continual	733	8,472	6,469	541	353	189	3,618	5	106	20,486
Not stated	144	1,134	62	46	19	2	18	—	884	2,309
Total	6,674	30,261	14,840	2,579	513	258	5,744	53	1,419	62,341
Home living										
None	1,664	3,933	304	294	5	5	64	13	108	6,390
Occasional	2,305	5,810	1,991	715	24	15	318	22	69	11,269
Frequent	1,630	5,957	4,278	736	62	26	801	10	57	13,557
Continual	745	6,527	7,892	687	366	110	4,348	5	60	20,740
Not applicable	4	5,906	75	26	7	50	77	—	69	6,214
Not known	317	1,748	268	106	33	52	130	3	357	3,014
Not stated	9	380	32	15	16	—	6	—	699	1,157
Total	6,674	30,261	14,840	2,579	513	258	5,744	53	1,419	62,341
Percentage										
Activities of daily living										
None	29.2	16.1	6.6	18.0	3.3	5.0	3.8	24.5	11.9	14.0
Occasional	40.7	28.8	23.3	38.2	10.1	8.1	12.9	60.4	12.3	27.1
Frequent	16.9	23.3	26.0	21.1	14.0	12.8	20.0	5.7	6.1	22.4
Continual	11.0	28.0	43.6	21.0	68.8	73.3	63.0	9.4	7.5	32.9
Not stated	2.2	3.7	0.4	1.8	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	62.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Home living										
None	24.9	13.0	2.0	11.4	1.0	1.9	1.1	24.5	7.6	10.3
Occasional	34.5	19.2	13.4	27.7	4.7	5.8	5.5	41.5	4.9	18.1
Frequent	24.4	19.7	28.8	28.5	12.1	10.1	13.9	18.9	4.0	21.7
Continual	11.2	21.6	53.2	26.6	71.3	42.6	75.7	9.4	4.2	33.3
Not applicable	0.1	19.5	0.5	1.0	1.4	19.4	1.3	0.0	4.9	10.0
Not known	4.7	5.8	1.8	4.1	6.4	20.2	2.3	5.7	25.2	4.8
Not stated	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	3.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	49.3	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. Frequency of need for support with activities of living is the most frequent need for support reported for any of the support areas of self-care, mobility or communication for each consumer.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.22: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Accommodation support									
Institutions/large residentials	2,074	845	358	431	959	232	—	—	4,899
Hostels	209	320	70	96	13	73	—	—	781
Group homes	2,530	3,413	1,272	897	673	373	252	89	9,498
Attendant care	139	444	84	328	58	52	—	8	1,113
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	716	1,453	1,436	407	314	68	41	12	4,447
Alternative family placement	10	69	35	—	—	—	—	—	114
Accommodation support: other/not stated	336	170	41	3	—	—	—	4	554
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>6,006</i>	<i>6,700</i>	<i>3,273</i>	<i>2,156</i>	<i>2,009</i>	<i>789</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>21,335</i>
Community support									
Early childhood intervention	715	1,129	60	133	83	—	—	8	2,128
Recreation/holiday programs	250	1,000	142	726	406	50	101	5	2,680
Therapy (PT OT ST)	708	1,025	209	1,045	238	—	46	10	3,277
Family/individual case practice/management	141	1,242	349	6	886	76	38	—	2,738
Behaviour/specialist intervention	213	217	68	177	13	—	—	—	688
Counselling: individual/family/group	3	—	58	232	45	—	—	—	338
Brokerage/direct funding/ind.supp.pack.	82	695	235	1,726	35	3	79	1	2,856
Mutual support/self-help groups	25	763	5	36	46	—	1	—	876
Resource teams/regional teams	1,392	—	336	30	—	57	—	39	1,854
Community support: other or not stated	174	—	31	218	179	—	—	—	602
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>3,563</i>	<i>5,902</i>	<i>1,430</i>	<i>3,919</i>	<i>1,855</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>17,159</i>
Community access									
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	1,471	930	1,431	75	123	112	22	13	4,177
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	1,259	5,411	603	542	299	—	90	14	8,217
Other community access and day programs	612	1,274	194	62	13	448	1	21	2,625
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>3,326</i>	<i>7,575</i>	<i>2,192</i>	<i>666</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>14,895</i>
Respite									
Own home respite	8	160	74	60	8	15	22	25	372
Respite: centre/respite home	289	356	202	187	45	39	25	—	1,143
Respite: host family/peer support	73	70	18	—	78	—	—	—	239
Respite: other/flexible/combination	198	361	167	87	41	—	4	10	868
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>567</i>	<i>929</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>2,598</i>
Employment									
Open employment	1,221	1,057	901	542	318	114	102	22	4,277
Supported employment	4,615	2,495	737	1,573	1,537	387	46	66	11,456
Open and supported combined	21	248	1,046	145	24	51	147	34	1,716
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>5,847</i>	<i>3,783</i>	<i>2,663</i>	<i>2,247</i>	<i>1,871</i>	<i>549</i>	<i>294</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>17,373</i>
Total	16,441	21,104	8,324	8,004	5,566	1,719	864	354	62,341

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day. There were 35 consumers who accessed services in more than one State or Territory.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.23: Consumers of State and Territory CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, auspicing organisation by service type, 2000

Auspicing organisation	Accommodation support	Community support	Community access	Respite	Total
New South Wales					
Government	2,799	2,035	1,139	240	5,192
Non-government	3,208	1,571	2,200	328	6,811
<i>Total New South Wales</i>	<i>6,006</i>	<i>3,563</i>	<i>3,326</i>	<i>567</i>	<i>11,605</i>
Victoria					
Government	2,946	1,213	354	154	4,331
Non-government	3,758	4,745	7,230	781	15,002
<i>Total Victoria</i>	<i>6,700</i>	<i>5,902</i>	<i>7,575</i>	<i>929</i>	<i>17,919</i>
Queensland					
Government	780	769	43	88	1,494
Non-government	2,499	680	2,150	373	4,953
<i>Total Queensland</i>	<i>3,273</i>	<i>1,430</i>	<i>2,192</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>6,222</i>
Western Australia					
Government	643	2,131	—	21	2,718
Non-government	1,514	1,934	666	312	4,003
<i>Total Western Australia</i>	<i>2,156</i>	<i>3,919</i>	<i>666</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>6,379</i>
South Australia					
Government	816	1,078	20	7	1,899
Non-government	1,193	807	414	163	2,382
<i>Total South Australia</i>	<i>2,009</i>	<i>1,855</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>4,138</i>
Tasmania					
Government	90	97	129	29	289
Non-government	706	86	420	25	1,037
<i>Total Tasmania</i>	<i>789</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>1,248</i>
Australian Capital Territory					
Government	156	171	—	23	320
Non-government	137	85	113	28	350
<i>Total Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>638</i>
Northern Territory					
Government	5	17	—	—	22
Non-government	107	46	47	35	226
<i>Total Northern Territory</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>248</i>
All States and Territories					
<i>Total government</i>	<i>8,235</i>	<i>7,511</i>	<i>1,685</i>	<i>562</i>	<i>16,264</i>
<i>Total non-government</i>	<i>13,120</i>	<i>9,950</i>	<i>13,238</i>	<i>2,045</i>	<i>34,752</i>
Total	21,335	17,159	14,895	2,598	48,373

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day. There were 35 consumers who accessed services in more than one State or Territory.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.

Table 4.1: Consumers of CSDA-funded services and services received on a snapshot day, number of service type categories, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Number of service type categories	Consumers		Services received	
	No.	%	No.	%
One	52,220	83.8	52,220	69.7
Two	9,236	14.8	18,472	24.7
Three	872	1.4	2,616	3.5
Four	13	0.0	52	0.1
<i>Total of different categories</i>	62,341	100.0	73,360	97.9
<i>Total of same category</i>	1,437	2.3	1,569	2.1
Total	62,341	100.0	74,929	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer numbers reflect use of any of five service type categories: accommodation support, community support, community access, respite and employment.
2. Consumers who received two or more services of the same service type category are shown in the shaded cell. Consumers who received one or more services of different service type categories include these consumers.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 4.2: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type category combinations received, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Service type category 2	Service type category 1									
	Accommodation		Community support		Community access		Respite		Employment	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Accommodation	13,100	61.4	1,612	9.4	4,762	32.0	87	3.3	2,594	14.9
Community support	1,612	7.6	14,247	83.0	1,003	6.7	379	14.6	654	3.8
Community access	4,762	22.3	1,003	5.8	9,091	61.0	317	12.2	422	2.4
Respite	87	0.4	379	2.2	317	2.1	1,814	69.8	100	0.6
Employment	2,594	12.2	654	3.8	422	2.8	100	3.8	13,968	80.4
Total consumers	21,335	100.0	17,159	100.0	14,895	100.0	2,598	100.0	17,373	100.0

Notes

1. Consumers with service type categories 1 and 2 the same (shaded) are those consumers who used only one service type category; for example, 13,100 consumers used an accommodation service only and they were 61.4% of all consumers who used an accommodation service.
2. Consumers with three or four service type categories are included under all relevant combinations. Thus, numbers in a column do not necessarily add up to the total number of consumers.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 5.1: CSDA-funded service outlets, service type by auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Service type	Government				Non-government			Total
	C'with Territory	State/ Territory	Local	Sub- total	Charit./ religious	Other	Sub- total	
Institutions/large residentials	—	28	—	28	15	23	38	66
Hostels	—	7	—	7	19	31	50	57
Group homes	—	989	13	1,002	478	561	1,039	2,041
Attendant care	—	1	8	9	38	76	114	123
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	—	34	8	42	225	472	697	739
Alternative family placement	—	—	—	—	16	5	21	21
Accommodation support: other/not stated	—	17	1	18	57	16	73	91
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	—	1,076	30	1,106	848	1,184	2,032	3,138
Advocacy	—	—	—	—	84	31	115	115
Information/referral	—	3	2	5	73	47	120	125
Combined advocacy/information	—	1	1	2	35	30	65	67
Early childhood intervention	—	38	5	43	114	65	179	222
Recreation/holiday programs	—	9	24	33	96	81	177	210
Therapy (PT OT ST)	—	24	—	24	92	35	127	151
Family/individual case practice/management	1	81	4	86	90	40	130	216
Behaviour/specialist intervention	—	55	—	55	2	10	12	67
Counselling: individual/family/group	—	2	—	2	3	10	13	15
Brokerage/direct funding/ind. support pack.	—	124	4	128	69	88	157	285
Mutual support/self-help groups	—	—	—	—	114	13	127	127
Print disability/alt. formats of communication	—	—	1	1	17	10	27	28
Resource teams/regional teams	—	82	—	82	7	6	13	95
Community support: other/not stated	—	9	—	9	7	21	28	37
<i>Total community support</i>	1	428	41	470	803	487	1,290	1,760
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	—	46	3	49	92	116	208	257
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	—	12	19	31	310	242	552	583
Other community access and day programs	—	5	3	8	86	82	168	176
<i>Total community access</i>	—	63	25	88	488	440	928	1,016
Own-home respite	—	3	2	5	23	20	43	48
Respite: centre/respite home	—	91	1	92	61	105	166	258
Respite: host family/peer support	—	31	1	32	21	12	33	65
Respite: other/flexible/combination/not stated	—	4	11	15	92	67	159	174
<i>Total respite</i>	—	129	15	144	197	204	401	545
Open employment	4	1	1	6	294	7	301	307
Supported employment	1	5	2	8	471	—	471	479
Combined open and supported employment	—	—	—	—	56	2	58	58
<i>Total employment support</i>	5	6	3	14	821	9	830	844
Service type other/not stated	—	24	1	25	9	41	50	75
Total	6	1,726	115	1,847	3,166	2,365	5,531	7,378

Notes

1. A service outlet may, in some cases, represent two or more locations that provide the same service type. (See section 2.4 for discussion of the definition of 'service outlet'.)
2. Commonwealth-auspiced employment services are not directly provided services, but funded organisations such as universities classified as 'Commonwealth related'.
3. 'Service type other/not stated' includes evaluation/training, peak bodies, research & development.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 5.2: State- and Territory-funded CSDA service outlets, service type by State and Territory, 2000

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Institutions/large residentials	26	7	8	14	5	6	—	—	66
Hostels	17	19	3	10	1	7	—	—	57
Group homes	664	713	252	213	149	33	9	8	2,041
Attendant care	26	47	14	7	9	16	—	4	123
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	119	202	128	121	149	11	6	3	739
Alternative family placement	2	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	21
Accommodation support: other/not stated	57	27	5	1	—	—	—	1	91
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>911</i>	<i>1,027</i>	<i>417</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>313</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>3,138</i>
Advocacy	6	18	6	—	2	4	2	3	41
Information/referral	18	67	9	—	10	14	4	—	122
Combined advocacy/information	11	40	2	1	8	5	—	—	67
Early childhood intervention	85	126	4	4	2	—	—	1	222
Recreation/holiday programs	29	129	16	16	10	6	3	1	210
Therapy (PT OT ST)	24	84	9	24	7	—	2	1	151
Family/individual case practice/management	11	129	46	1	21	6	2	—	216
Behaviour/specialist intervention	19	34	8	2	4	—	—	—	67
Counselling: individual/family/group	1	—	3	4	7	—	—	—	15
Brokerage/direct funding/individual support packages	11	62	87	98	3	3	19	2	285
Mutual support/self-help groups	3	117	2	—	4	—	1	—	127
Print disability/alt. formats of communication	4	—	6	—	1	2	2	—	15
Resource teams/regional teams	66	—	18	—	1	3	—	7	95
Community support: other/not stated	17	—	6	5	5	1	—	3	37
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>305</i>	<i>806</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>1,668</i>
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	89	88	59	2	9	7	1	2	257
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	138	288	106	29	15	—	6	1	583
Other community access and day programs	51	73	20	3	3	23	1	2	176
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>449</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1,016</i>
Own home respite	3	21	13	2	2	4	1	2	48
Respite: centre/respite home	61	83	71	25	9	4	5	—	258
Respite: host family/peer support	16	13	32	—	3	1	—	—	65
Respite: other/flexible/combination/not stated	41	71	37	15	6	—	1	3	174
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>545</i>
Service type other or not stated	8	11	31	—	19	3	2	1	75
Total	1,623	2,481	1,008	597	464	159	67	45	6,444

Notes

1. A service outlet may, in some cases, represent two or more locations that provide the same service type. (See section 2.4 for discussion of the definition of 'service outlet'.)
2. 'Service type other/not stated' includes evaluation/training, peak bodies, research & development.

Table 5.4: Mean hours worked by all staff and volunteers for CSDA-funded service outlets, service type and auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 2000

Service type	Government		Non-government		All services		
	No. of service outlets	Mean hours per week per service	No. of service outlets	Mean hours per week per service	No. of service outlets	Mean hours per week per service	Mean no. of full-time equivalent staff per week
Institutions/large residentials	21	7,507	29	1,462	50	4,001	105.3
Hostels	3	762	43	349	46	376	9.9
Group homes	827	214	805	197	1,632	206	5.4
Attendant care	5	211	92	211	97	211	5.6
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	34	3,261	533	175	567	360	9.5
Alternative family placement	—	—	17	368	17	368	9.7
Accommodation support: other/not stated	17	296	61	162	78	191	5.0
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>907</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>1,580</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>2,487</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>8.4</i>
Advocacy	—	—	108	106	108	106	2.8
Information/referral	5	99	87	122	92	121	3.2
Combined advocacy/information	2	87	50	96	52	96	2.5
Early childhood intervention	33	195	143	113	176	128	3.4
Recreation/holiday programs	17	90	126	119	143	116	3.0
Therapy (PT OT ST)	21	206	77	235	98	229	6.0
Family/individual case practice/management	73	199	100	107	173	146	3.8
Behaviour/specialist intervention	44	138	11	143	55	139	3.7
Counselling: individual/family/group	2	105	10	91	12	93	2.5
Brokerage/direct funding/individual support packages	21	59	120	137	141	125	3.3
Mutual support/self-help groups	—	—	101	25	101	25	0.7
Print disability/alt. formats of communication	1	121	27	469	28	457	12.0
Resource teams/regional teams	82	268	13	208	95	260	6.8
Community support: other/not stated	7	509	24	92	31	186	4.9
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>308</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>997</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>1,305</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>3.8</i>
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	47	257	179	163	226	183	4.8
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	27	148	439	266	466	259	6.8
Other community access and day programs	7	365	144	184	151	192	5.1
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>843</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>6.0</i>
Own home respite	5	81	33	117	38	112	3.0
Respite: centre/respite home	81	276	90	217	171	245	6.4
Respite: host family/peer support	20	45	26	224	46	146	3.8
Respite: other/flexible/combination/not stated	11	209	128	318	139	309	8.1
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>394</i>	<i>243</i>	<i>6.4</i>
Open employment	6	122	301	230	307	228	6.0
Supported employment	8	247	471	273	479	273	7.2
Combined open and supported employment	—	—	58	280	58	280	7.4
<i>Total employment support</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>830</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>6.8</i>
Service type other and not stated	11	236	29	171	40	189	5.0
Total	1,438	393	4,475	208	5,913	253	6.7

Notes

1. A service outlet may, in some cases, represent two or more locations that provide the same service type. (See section 2.4 for discussion of the definition of 'service outlet'.)
2. Data for hours worked are the mean number of hours worked over one 7-day week in May. They are used here as a guide and should not be considered a typical week in 2000 for all service types.
3. Data exclude 1,465 services where mean staff hours could not be calculated due to missing data.
4. Government-aided employment services include university-aided employment services. (See footnote 2 to table 3.24.)
5. Full-time equivalent staff numbers are based on a 38-hour working week.
6. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 99% of Commonwealth-funded services.

4 Revisions to 1999 data and report

- Tables from the 1999 report (AIHW 2000) revised below include 22 from the body of the report (Table 1.1, 3.1 to 3.4, 3.9 to 3.19, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1, 5.2, 5.5, 5.6) and 15 appendix tables (A3.22 to A3.26, A5.1 and A5.4 to A5.12.). Tables are numbered as they were in the original report.
- All service outlet tables including *service type* and all consumer tables including *service type, other disability present, number of disabilities, method of communication, income, living arrangements* and/or one of the ten *frequency of support needed* items have been revised below.
- *Primary disability* has been revised so that those consumers with primary disability inappropriately recorded as developmental disability have had their primary disability reassigned (mostly as 'not known'). There were also minor revisions to *age group*. Table 3.1 shows the number of consumers by sex, primary disability and age group and other tables with *primary disability* or *age* are included in the list above. However, not all revised tables with *primary disability* and/or *age* are reproduced below (Tables 3.5 to 3.7).
- Tables 3.18 to 3.24, which analyse multiple service use by consumers, are affected by the corrections to *service type*. Tables 3.18 and 3.19 are revised below, but readers interested in this type of analysis should refer to the corresponding tables in Chapter 4 of the 2001 report (AIHW 2002), as the results for the years 1999, 2000 and 2001 are similar. The 2001 report also examines the use of services by consumers across the years 1999 to 2001.
- Table 4.1 shows the number of services received by *service type* and *State/Territory* but other services received tables are not updated here (see section on 1999 services received, page 2).

Table 1.1: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Accommodation support	5,570	6,649	3,295	2,341	1,989	673	276	123	20,916
Community support	3,724	5,340	1,072	3,711	1,472	196	160	45	15,720
Community access	3,106	8,137	2,006	639	402	477	90	46	14,901
Respite	459	879	505	841	173	67	54	32	3,010
Employment	5,879	3,860	2,806	2,176	2,075	562	246	131	17,734
Total	16,350	21,157	8,012	9,109	5,392	1,698	719	338	62,752

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day. There were 23 consumers who accessed services in more than one State or Territory, mainly in 'border' towns.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.1: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, sex and primary disability group by age group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Primary disability group	Age group (years)							Total	
	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-59	60+ Not stated	No.	%	
Males									
Developmental delay	745	147	—	—	—	—	18	910	2.5
Intellectual	157	1,507	4,588	10,900	3,746	784	310	21,992	60.7
Specific learning/ADD	36	167	222	62	13	3	9	512	1.4
Autism	231	545	404	316	29	3	22	1,550	4.3
Physical	228	660	635	1,441	859	352	33	4,208	11.6
Acquired brain injury	11	41	217	730	380	114	11	1,504	4.2
Deafblind	2	11	15	39	12	15	3	97	0.3
Vision	20	30	74	163	103	279	11	680	1.9
Hearing	55	59	75	116	53	53	4	415	1.1
Speech	127	62	13	31	4	1	—	238	0.7
Psychiatric	4	14	342	1,694	724	149	21	2,948	8.1
Neurological	55	116	120	279	227	84	11	892	2.5
Not stated	3	53	34	58	26	3	92	269	0.7
Total males	1,674	3,412	6,739	15,829	6,176	1,840	545	36,215	100.0
Females									
Developmental delay	417	65	—	—	—	—	17	499	1.9
Intellectual	127	985	3,288	8,053	2,843	641	269	16,206	61.3
Specific learning/ADD	12	56	97	36	3	3	8	215	0.8
Autism	58	108	116	90	9	—	3	384	1.5
Physical	180	464	533	1,201	741	509	40	3,668	13.9
Acquired brain injury	11	32	85	291	173	38	5	635	2.4
Deafblind	2	4	13	51	9	34	3	116	0.4
Vision	17	25	53	124	87	606	11	923	3.5
Hearing	56	51	70	105	37	90	12	421	1.6
Speech	44	27	3	18	—	2	1	95	0.4
Psychiatric	3	2	220	1,210	590	142	30	2,197	8.3
Neurological	55	82	96	247	220	163	1	864	3.3
Not stated	3	27	27	40	13	8	88	206	0.8
Total females	985	1,928	4,601	11,466	4,725	2,236	488	26,429	100.0
Consumers									
Developmental delay	1,164	212	—	—	—	—	35	1,411	2.2
Intellectual	284	2,498	7,883	18,961	6,591	1,427	581	38,225	60.9
Specific learning/ADD	48	225	319	98	16	6	17	729	1.2
Autism	289	655	520	407	38	3	25	1,937	3.1
Physical	409	1,128	1,170	2,649	1,602	862	84	7,904	12.6
Acquired brain injury	22	74	303	1,022	553	153	16	2,143	3.4
Deafblind	4	15	28	90	21	49	6	213	0.3
Vision	37	55	128	287	191	886	22	1,606	2.6
Hearing	111	111	145	221	90	143	16	837	1.3
Speech	171	89	16	49	4	3	1	333	0.5
Psychiatric	7	16	563	2,905	1,315	291	52	5,149	8.2
Neurological	111	198	216	527	447	247	13	1,759	2.8
Not stated	7	80	61	98	39	12	209	506	0.8
Total consumers	2,664	5,356	11,352	27,314	10,907	4,082	1,077	62,752	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alternative formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data for consumers includes 108 consumers whose sex was not stated.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.2: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type	Develop- mental delay	Intellec- tual	Specific learning/ ADD	Autism	Physical	Acquired brain injury	Deafblind
Accommodation support							
Institutions/large residentials	3	4,236	3	36	374	280	7
Hostels	—	583	7	11	175	28	1
Group homes	1	7,444	11	238	619	160	31
Attendant care	10	227	10	9	931	60	1
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	5	2,109	11	70	532	117	7
Alternative family placement	3	74	—	18	12	6	2
Accommodation support: other/not stated	2	265	2	16	37	4	—
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>14,911</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>2,649</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>49</i>
Community support							
Early childhood intervention	956	283	46	227	290	9	4
Recreation/holiday programs	2	1,253	81	127	312	90	25
Therapy (PT OT ST)	86	1,088	86	107	819	85	30
Family/individual case practice/management	53	1,823	13	176	462	247	25
Behaviour/specialist intervention	9	474	2	78	52	12	1
Counselling: individual/family/group	5	148	8	16	61	8	—
Brokerage/direct funding	24	848	6	183	386	160	4
Mutual support/self-help groups	—	62	5	64	21	5	1
Resource teams/regional teams	245	1,081	15	94	299	41	3
Community support: other or not stated	21	187	23	30	103	9	—
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>1,354</i>	<i>6,587</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>999</i>	<i>2,598</i>	<i>629</i>	<i>90</i>
Community access							
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	1	3,218	23	71	384	104	13
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	—	6,308	29	247	917	164	36
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	—	893	7	34	203	131	6
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>10,323</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>1,484</i>	<i>394</i>	<i>55</i>
Respite							
Own home respite	9	247	5	33	191	27	4
Respite: centre/respite home	5	647	17	107	198	43	2
Respite: host family/peer support	5	265	8	37	37	15	2
Respite: other/flexible/combination	23	389	20	84	209	44	4
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>1,540</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>630</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>11</i>
Employment							
Open employment	—	1,748	196	45	615	169	9
Supported employment	—	10,195	91	113	844	292	33
Open and supported employment	—	612	19	17	89	50	1
Other employment	—	29	12	—	4	3	—
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>12,516</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>1,543</i>	<i>512</i>	<i>42</i>
Total	1,411	38,225	729	1,937	7,904	2,143	213

(continued)

Table 3.2 (continued): Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type	Vision	Hearing	Speech	Psychi- atric	Neuro- logical	Not stated	Total
Accommodation support							
Institutions/large residentials	5	7	1	24	152	20	5,148
Hostels	8	14	1	36	9	5	878
Group homes	16	41	8	139	92	25	8,825
Attendant care	1	1	1	3	56	10	1,320
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	36	12	13	1,231	39	34	4,216
Alternative family placement	1	—	—	—	5	—	121
Accommodation support: other/not stated	7	1	1	129	4	3	471
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>1,560</i>	<i>356</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>20,916</i>
Community support							
Early childhood intervention	19	94	200	10	55	7	2,200
Recreation/holiday programs	139	18	5	93	34	207	2,386
Therapy (PT OT ST)	166	65	42	3	175	54	2,806
Family/individual case practice/management	235	101	5	34	313	9	3,496
Behaviour/specialist intervention	2	—	—	12	5	3	650
Counselling: individual/family/group	8	—	—	1	17	5	277
Brokerage/direct funding	7	13	3	30	118	4	1,786
Mutual support/self-help groups	26	16	1	710	28	—	939
Resource teams/regional teams	6	4	11	8	38	11	1,856
Community support: other or not stated	1	—	5	3	54	7	443
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>597</i>	<i>307</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>898</i>	<i>811</i>	<i>303</i>	<i>15,720</i>
Community access							
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	208	137	3	57	67	13	4,299
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	303	17	4	67	125	14	8,231
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	22	7	7	1,162	31	4	2,507
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>531</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>1,286</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>14,901</i>
Respite							
Own home respite	7	—	—	8	32	2	565
Respite: centre/respite home	22	4	1	27	30	8	1,111
Respite: host family/peer support	2	3	1	2	11	4	392
Respite: other/flexible/combination	62	1	—	78	41	3	958
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>3,010</i>
Employment							
Open employment	117	159	5	782	135	5	3,985
Supported employment	207	126	20	620	184	58	12,783
Open and supported employment	33	23	4	123	26	—	997
Other employment	—	—	—	3	1	—	52
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>357</i>	<i>307</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>1,527</i>	<i>346</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>17,734</i>
Total	1,606	837	333	5,149	1,759	506	62,752

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data. Column totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.3: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group and all significant disability groups, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Disability group	Primary disability group reported	% of all consumers	All significant disability groups reported, including primary	% of all consumers
Developmental delay	1,411	2.2	1,908	3.0
Intellectual	38,225	60.9	42,744	68.1
Specific learning/ADD	729	1.2	2,002	3.2
Autism	1,937	3.1	3,666	5.8
Physical	7,904	12.6	17,718	28.2
Acquired brain injury	2,143	3.4	2,911	4.6
Deafblind	213	0.3	516	0.8
Vision	1,606	2.6	6,117	9.7
Hearing	837	1.3	3,856	6.1
Speech	333	0.5	11,855	18.9
Psychiatric	5,149	8.2	8,995	14.3
Neurological	1,759	2.8	8,792	14.0
Not stated	506	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. The total for 'all significant disability groups' adds to more than the total number of consumers, and the total for '% of all consumers' adds to more than 100%, since consumers may be counted in more than one disability group.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.4: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group, with or without the presence of other significant disability groups, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Primary disability group	With other significant disability groups		Without other significant disability groups		Other significant disability groups not known or not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Developmental delay	763	54.1	509	36.1	139	9.9	1,411	100.0
Intellectual/learning	18,862	49.3	16,439	43.0	2,924	7.6	38,225	100.0
Specific learning/ADD	186	25.5	452	62.0	91	12.5	729	100.0
Autism	1,065	55.0	581	30.0	291	15.0	1,937	100.0
Physical	3,670	46.4	3,367	42.6	867	11.0	7,904	100.0
Acquired brain injury	1,404	65.5	664	31.0	75	3.5	2,143	100.0
Deafblind	118	55.4	81	38.0	14	6.6	213	100.0
Vision	611	38.0	853	53.1	142	8.8	1,606	100.0
Hearing	336	40.1	465	55.6	36	4.3	837	100.0
Speech	114	34.2	190	57.1	29	8.7	333	100.0
Psychiatric	992	19.3	3,924	76.2	233	4.5	5,149	100.0
Neurological	1,030	58.6	659	37.5	70	4.0	1,759	100.0
Not stated	60	11.9	106	20.9	340	67.2	506	100.0
Total	29,211	46.5	28,290	45.1	5,251	8.4	62,752	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.9: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group by method of effective communication, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Primary disability group	Little or none		Sign or other non-spoken		Spoken language		Child aged under 5 years		Not known/not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Developmental delay	100	7.1	5	0.4	71	5.0	1,149	81.4	86	6.1	1,411	100.0
Intellectual	12,035	31.5	2,062	5.4	23,128	60.5	268	0.7	732	1.9	38,225	100.0
Specific learning/ADD	32	4.4	14	1.9	597	81.9	45	6.2	41	5.6	729	100.0
Autism	731	37.7	112	5.8	728	37.6	278	14.4	88	4.5	1,937	100.0
Physical	1,439	18.2	589	7.5	4,984	63.1	389	4.9	503	6.4	7,904	100.0
Acquired brain injury	390	18.2	139	6.5	1,565	73.0	19	0.9	30	1.4	2,143	100.0
Deafblind	50	23.5	67	31.5	88	41.3	4	1.9	4	1.9	213	100.0
Vision	55	3.4	11	0.7	1,470	91.5	37	2.3	33	2.1	1,606	100.0
Hearing	60	7.2	269	32.1	376	44.9	109	13.0	23	2.7	837	100.0
Speech	45	13.5	25	7.5	75	22.5	167	50.2	21	6.3	333	100.0
Psychiatric	70	1.4	24	0.5	5,032	97.7	8	0.2	15	0.3	5,149	100.0
Neurological	325	18.5	69	3.9	1,214	69.0	109	6.2	42	2.4	1,759	100.0
Not stated	69	13.6	17	3.4	133	26.3	4	0.8	283	55.9	506	100.0
Total	15,401	24.5	3,403	5.4	39,461	62.9	2,586	4.1	1,901	3.0	62,752	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. 'Non-spoken' encompasses sign language and other effective non-spoken communication.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.10: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group and area of support needed by frequency of support or assistance needed, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Area of support	None		Occasional		Frequent		Continual		Not applicable		Not stated/ not known		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
All primary disability groups														
Self-care	18,877	30.1	14,959	23.8	10,485	16.7	14,664	23.4	1,070	1.7	2,697	4.3	62,752	100.0
Mobility	26,064	41.5	14,365	22.9	8,872	14.1	11,021	17.6	604	1.0	1,826	2.9	62,752	100.0
Communication	17,625	28.1	17,016	27.1	11,138	17.7	14,394	22.9	656	1.0	1,923	3.1	62,752	100.0
Home living	6,653	10.6	11,597	18.5	13,889	22.1	20,426	32.6	5,951	9.5	4,236	6.8	62,752	100.0
Social skills	9,855	15.7	17,952	28.6	14,681	23.4	16,300	26.0	1,338	2.1	2,626	4.2	62,752	100.0
Self-direction	6,426	10.2	16,053	25.6	17,142	27.3	19,044	30.3	1,526	2.4	2,561	4.1	62,752	100.0
Managing emotions	8,116	14.5	16,837	30.2	13,847	24.8	14,645	26.2	895	1.6	1,479	2.6	55,819	100.0
Learning	6,408	10.2	15,318	24.4	17,655	28.1	19,316	30.8	1,324	2.1	2,731	4.4	62,752	100.0
Working	3,356	5.3	11,328	18.1	10,544	16.8	21,668	34.5	12,157	19.4	3,699	5.9	62,752	100.0
Other day activity	8,844	14.1	14,854	23.7	12,953	20.6	16,016	25.5	4,861	7.7	5,224	8.3	62,752	100.0
Intellectual disability														
Self-care	10,219	26.7	10,848	28.4	7,103	18.6	8,619	22.5	148	0.4	1,288	3.4	38,225	100.0
Mobility	16,747	43.8	9,098	23.8	5,365	14.0	6,273	16.4	101	0.3	641	1.7	38,225	100.0
Communication	8,184	21.4	11,581	30.3	7,591	19.9	10,016	26.2	120	0.3	733	1.9	38,225	100.0
Home living	2,393	6.3	7,321	19.2	10,040	26.3	14,447	37.8	1,572	4.1	2,452	6.4	38,225	100.0
Social skills	3,623	9.5	11,681	30.6	9,986	26.1	11,721	30.7	219	0.6	995	2.6	38,225	100.0
Self-direction	1,574	4.1	9,577	25.1	11,802	30.9	14,004	36.6	263	0.7	1,005	2.6	38,225	100.0
Managing emotions	2,979	8.7	10,453	30.6	9,323	27.3	10,617	31.1	123	0.4	666	1.9	34,161	100.0
Learning	903	2.4	9,084	23.8	12,618	33.0	14,227	37.2	336	0.9	1,057	2.8	38,225	100.0
Working	1,252	3.3	7,689	20.1	7,796	20.4	15,435	40.4	4,463	11.7	1,590	4.2	38,225	100.0
Other day activity	4,174	10.9	9,413	24.6	8,784	23.0	11,293	29.5	1,622	4.2	2,939	7.7	38,225	100.0
Psychiatric disability														
Self-care	3,741	72.7	831	16.1	215	4.2	115	2.2	7	0.1	240	4.7	5,149	100.0
Mobility	3,627	70.4	919	17.8	303	5.9	83	1.6	6	0.1	211	4.1	5,149	100.0
Communication	2,837	55.1	1,537	29.9	438	8.5	124	2.4	5	0.1	208	4.0	5,149	100.0
Home living	1,877	36.5	1,595	31.0	1,001	19.4	342	6.6	39	0.8	295	5.7	5,149	100.0
Social skills	1,337	26.0	2,011	39.1	1,196	23.2	368	7.1	5	0.1	232	4.5	5,149	100.0
Self-direction	834	16.2	2,197	42.7	1,475	28.6	433	8.4	3	0.1	207	4.0	5,149	100.0
Managing emotions	899	17.8	2,098	41.6	1,388	27.5	442	8.8	2	0.0	213	4.2	5,042	100.0
Learning	1,598	31.0	2,079	40.4	888	17.2	336	6.5	15	0.3	233	4.5	5,149	100.0
Working	838	16.3	1,302	25.3	1,003	19.5	1,253	24.3	305	5.9	448	8.7	5,149	100.0
Other day activity	1,547	30.0	1,832	35.6	1,058	20.5	308	6.0	26	0.5	378	7.3	5,149	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data on managing emotions for consumers of CSDA services funded by Western Australia were not collected and 6,933 consumers are excluded from this support area.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.11: Adult consumers (aged 16 years or more) of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, main income source by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Primary disability group	Disability Support Pension	Other pension or benefit	Paid employment	Compensation	Other income	No income	Not known/not stated	Total
Number								
Intellectual	31,985	469	1,097	29	62	60	1,339	35,041
Specific learning/ADD	255	44	77	—	8	15	20	419
Autism	848	9	23	—	5	1	50	936
Physical	4,367	514	491	29	140	92	621	6,254
Acquired brain injury	1,503	82	90	166	45	6	145	2,037
Deafblind	117	44	4	—	2	1	23	191
Vision	522	689	112	5	24	11	140	1,503
Hearing	271	126	123	—	22	14	49	605
Speech	57	3	3	—	—	—	8	71
Psychiatric	3,760	535	388	17	111	72	238	5,121
Neurological	984	164	106	3	66	25	73	1,421
Not stated	155	4	3	—	2	—	46	210
Total	44,824	2,683	2,517	249	487	297	2,752	53,809
Percentage								
Intellectual	91.3	1.3	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.8	100.0
Specific learning/ADD	60.9	10.5	18.4	0.0	1.9	3.6	4.8	100.0
Autism	90.6	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	5.3	100.0
Physical	69.8	8.2	7.9	0.5	2.2	1.5	9.9	100.0
Acquired brain injury	73.8	4.0	4.4	8.1	2.2	0.3	7.1	100.0
Deafblind	61.3	23.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	12.0	100.0
Vision	34.7	45.8	7.5	0.3	1.6	0.7	9.3	100.0
Hearing	44.8	20.8	20.3	0.0	3.6	2.3	8.1	100.0
Speech	80.3	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	100.0
Psychiatric	73.4	10.4	7.6	0.3	2.2	1.4	4.6	100.0
Neurological	69.2	11.5	7.5	0.2	4.6	1.8	5.1	100.0
Not stated	73.8	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	21.9	100.0
Total	83.3	5.0	4.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	5.1	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Only those aged 16 or more were asked to respond about income sources other than the Child Disability Allowance (CDA). Adults include those CSDA consumers in this age group or consumers where age was unknown but where a response was provided about income sources other than the Child Disability Allowance.
4. There were 247 consumers of unknown age and income source who are not included in this table or Table 3.12.
5. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.12: Child consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, income to parents from the Child Disability Allowance (CDA) by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Primary disability group	With CDA		Without CDA		CDA not known		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Developmental delay	909	64.4	308	21.8	194	13.7	1,411	100.0
Intellectual	2,043	64.7	145	4.6	972	30.8	3,160	100.0
Specific learning/ADD	97	32.7	42	14.1	158	53.2	297	100.0
Autism	685	68.6	44	4.4	270	27.0	999	100.0
Physical	1,127	68.5	54	3.3	464	28.2	1,645	100.0
Acquired brain injury	73	68.9	9	8.5	24	22.6	106	100.0
Deafblind	15	68.2	2	9.1	5	22.7	22	100.0
Vision	66	64.7	4	3.9	32	31.4	102	100.0
Hearing	158	68.1	15	6.5	59	25.4	232	100.0
Speech	93	35.5	124	47.3	45	17.2	262	100.0
Psychiatric	11	40.7	8	29.6	8	29.6	27	100.0
Neurological	255	75.9	17	5.1	64	19.0	336	100.0
Not stated	31	32.0	3	3.1	63	64.9	97	100.0
Total	5,563	64.0	775	8.9	2,358	27.1	8,696	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Only those aged 0–15 were asked to respond about Child Disability Allowance. Children include those CSDA consumers in this age group or consumers whose age was unknown but where a response was provided about CDA income source.
4. There were 247 consumers of unknown age and income source who are not included in this table or Table 3.11.
5. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.13: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group by 'living arrangement/accommodation type', Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Primary disability group	Lives alone	Lives with family member and/or spouse	Special purpose (disability) community accommodation	Other community arrangement	Nursing home	Hospital	Other institutional accommodation	No usual residence	Not known/not stated	Total
Developmental delay	—	1,390	5	1	—	1	2	—	12	1,411
Intellectual	2,635	16,173	11,605	1,837	266	205	4,877	28	599	38,225
Specific learning/ADD	45	596	28	11	—	1	8	1	39	729
Autism	52	1,378	374	45	2	2	53	2	29	1,937
Physical	1,117	4,493	1,088	164	161	122	329	4	426	7,904
Acquired brain injury	360	974	312	77	74	16	301	5	24	2,143
Deafblind	42	93	48	11	3	—	13	—	3	213
Vision	511	793	72	26	49	3	52	—	100	1,606
Hearing	170	540	70	16	4	1	11	—	25	837
Speech	14	292	15	5	—	—	1	—	6	333
Psychiatric	1,697	1,909	798	370	19	38	97	21	200	5,149
Neurological	219	1,081	175	37	59	8	152	3	25	1,759
Not stated	27	157	44	11	2	1	20	—	244	506
Total	6,889	29,869	14,634	2,611	639	398	5,916	64	1,732	62,752
Percentage										
Developmental delay	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2
Intellectual	38.2	54.1	79.3	70.4	41.6	51.5	82.4	43.8	34.6	60.9
Specific learning/ADD	0.7	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.6	2.3	1.2
Autism	0.8	4.6	2.6	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	3.1	1.7	3.1
Physical	16.2	15.0	7.4	6.3	25.2	30.7	5.6	6.3	24.6	12.6
Acquired brain injury	5.2	3.3	2.1	2.9	11.6	4.0	5.1	7.8	1.4	3.4
Deafblind	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
Vision	7.4	2.7	0.5	1.0	7.7	0.8	0.9	0.0	5.8	2.6
Hearing	2.5	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.3
Speech	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Psychiatric	24.6	6.4	5.5	14.2	3.0	9.5	1.6	32.8	11.5	8.2
Neurological	3.2	3.6	1.2	1.4	9.2	2.0	2.6	4.7	1.4	2.8
Not stated	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	14.1	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.14: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, frequency of support or assistance needed in activities of daily living and home living by 'living arrangement/accommodation type', Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Area of support	Lives alone	Lives with family member and/or spouse	Special purpose (disability) community accommodation	Other community arrangement	Nursing home	Hospital	Other institutional accommodation	No usual residence	Not known/not stated	Total
Number										
Activities of daily living										
None	2,129	5,181	993	454	23	4	188	10	201	9,183
Occasional	2,791	8,734	3,502	977	78	33	730	16	260	17,121
Frequent	1,166	6,890	3,942	584	124	63	1,223	13	154	14,159
Continual	715	8,118	6,122	582	405	292	3,760	24	229	20,247
Not stated	88	946	75	14	9	6	15	1	888	2,042
Total	6,889	29,869	14,634	2,611	639	398	5,916	64	1,732	62,752
Home living										
None	1,821	4,067	318	234	34	2	58	5	114	6,653
Occasional	2,478	5,853	2,027	726	37	14	305	17	140	11,597
Frequent	1,569	6,000	4,299	810	86	39	942	10	134	13,889
Continual	721	6,398	7,478	669	412	225	4,293	29	201	20,426
Not applicable	12	5,381	133	8	30	70	180	—	137	5,951
Not known	285	2,055	371	160	39	48	132	3	461	3,554
Not stated	3	115	8	4	1	—	6	—	545	682
Total	6,889	29,869	14,634	2,611	639	398	5,916	64	1,732	62,752
Percentage										
Activities of daily living										
None	30.9	17.3	6.8	17.4	3.6	1.0	3.2	15.6	11.6	14.6
Occasional	40.5	29.2	23.9	37.4	12.2	8.3	12.3	25.0	15.0	27.3
Frequent	16.9	23.1	26.9	22.4	19.4	15.8	20.7	20.3	8.9	22.6
Continual	10.4	27.2	41.8	22.3	63.4	73.4	63.6	37.5	13.2	32.3
Not stated	1.3	3.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.6	51.3	3.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Home living										
None	26.4	13.6	2.2	9.0	5.3	0.5	1.0	7.8	6.6	10.6
Occasional	36.0	19.6	13.9	27.8	5.8	3.5	5.2	26.6	8.1	18.5
Frequent	22.8	20.1	29.4	31.0	13.5	9.8	15.9	15.6	7.7	22.1
Continual	10.5	21.4	51.1	25.6	64.5	56.5	72.6	45.3	11.6	32.6
Not applicable	0.2	18.0	0.9	0.3	4.7	17.6	3.0	0.0	7.9	9.5
Not known	4.1	6.9	2.5	6.1	6.1	12.1	2.2	4.7	26.6	5.7
Not stated	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	31.5	1.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.
4. Frequency of need for support with activities of living is the most frequent need for support reported for any of the support areas of self-care, mobility or communication for each consumer.

Table 3.15: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Accommodation support									
Institutions/large residentials	2,075	918	390	532	1,066	167	—	—	5,148
Hostels	258	358	72	90	12	88	—	—	878
Group homes	2,217	3,164	1,296	859	618	338	241	92	8,825
Attendant care	170	573	92	378	63	35	—	9	1,320
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	602	1,450	1,384	440	238	50	35	17	4,216
Alternative family placement	8	61	39	13	—	—	—	—	121
Accommodation support: other/not stated	246	153	38	29	—	—	—	5	471
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>5,570</i>	<i>6,649</i>	<i>3,295</i>	<i>2,341</i>	<i>1,989</i>	<i>673</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>20,916</i>
Community support									
Early childhood intervention	763	1,057	72	130	168	—	—	10	2,200
Recreation/holiday programs	302	911	143	644	283	39	47	17	2,386
Therapy (PT OT ST)	588	766	237	978	207	—	30	—	2,806
Family/individual case practice/management	181	1,281	114	1,263	521	118	18	—	3,496
Behaviour/specialist intervention	246	196	27	161	20	—	—	—	650
Counselling: individual/family/group	10	—	83	168	16	—	—	—	277
Brokerage/direct funding	22	511	124	831	227	—	70	1	1,786
Mutual support/self-help groups	41	761	4	57	76	—	—	—	939
Resource teams/regional teams	1,420	—	298	90	—	43	—	5	1,856
Community support: other or not stated	237	—	20	162	11	1	—	12	443
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>3,724</i>	<i>5,340</i>	<i>1,072</i>	<i>3,711</i>	<i>1,472</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>15,720</i>
Community access									
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	1,412	1,179	1,414	73	121	67	19	14	4,299
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	1,140	5,762	506	474	259	15	69	8	8,231
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	570	1,229	120	136	22	404	2	24	2,507
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>3,106</i>	<i>8,137</i>	<i>2,006</i>	<i>639</i>	<i>402</i>	<i>477</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>14,901</i>
Respite									
Own home respite	6	144	100	216	27	27	27	18	565
Respite: centre/respite home	252	299	187	273	42	36	19	3	1,111
Respite: host family/peer support	52	60	28	177	70	5	—	—	392
Respite: other/flexible/combination	150	384	196	175	34	—	8	11	958
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>459</i>	<i>879</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>841</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>3,010</i>
Employment									
Open employment	1,071	893	919	526	336	138	74	28	3,985
Supported employment	4,713	2,626	1,685	1,512	1,734	392	53	69	12,783
Open and supported combined	112	320	218	146	14	33	120	34	997
Employment: other, and not stated	6	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>5,879</i>	<i>3,860</i>	<i>2,806</i>	<i>2,176</i>	<i>2,075</i>	<i>562</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>17,734</i>
Total	16,350	21,157	8,012	9,109	5,392	1,698	719	338	62,752

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day. There were 23 consumers who accessed services in more than one State or Territory.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 3.16: Consumers of State and Territory CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, auspicing organisation by service type, 1999

Auspicing organisation	Accommodation support	Community support	Community access	Respite	Total
New South Wales					
Government	2,705	1,982	1,104	219	5,165
Non-government	2,866	1,783	2,013	240	6,465
<i>Total New South Wales</i>	<i>5,570</i>	<i>3,724</i>	<i>3,106</i>	<i>459</i>	<i>11,323</i>
Victoria					
Government	3,062	1,238	336	143	4,444
Non-government	3,591	4,144	7,809	739	14,901
<i>Total Victoria</i>	<i>6,649</i>	<i>5,340</i>	<i>8,137</i>	<i>879</i>	<i>17,887</i>
Queensland					
Government	794	571	30	79	1,287
Non-government	2,502	507	1,979	428	4,725
<i>Total Queensland</i>	<i>3,295</i>	<i>1,072</i>	<i>2,006</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>5,811</i>
Western Australia					
Government	850	2,477	114	426	3,443
Non-government	1,491	1,234	525	415	3,490
<i>Total Western Australia</i>	<i>2,341</i>	<i>3,711</i>	<i>639</i>	<i>841</i>	<i>6,933</i>
South Australia					
Government	844	845	16	20	1,713
Non-government	1,146	640	386	153	2,163
<i>Total South Australia</i>	<i>1,989</i>	<i>1,472</i>	<i>402</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>3,788</i>
Tasmania					
Government	80	122	124	28	309
Non-government	593	75	356	40	963
<i>Total Tasmania</i>	<i>673</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>477</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>1,211</i>
Australian Capital Territory					
Government	144	86	—	18	246
Non-government	133	78	90	36	321
<i>Total Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>540</i>
Northern Territory					
Government	—	—	—	—	—
Non-government	123	45	46	32	222
<i>Total Northern Territory</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>222</i>
All States and Territories					
<i>Total government</i>	<i>8,479</i>	<i>7,321</i>	<i>1,724</i>	<i>933</i>	<i>16,607</i>
<i>Total non-government</i>	<i>12,445</i>	<i>8,506</i>	<i>13,202</i>	<i>2,083</i>	<i>33,246</i>
Total	20,916	15,720	14,901	3,010	47,704

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day. There were 23 consumers who accessed services in more than one State or Territory.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Totals include 1 consumer where the auspicing organisation was not stated.

Table 3.17: Consumers of Commonwealth CSDA-funded employment support services on a snapshot day, auspicing organisation by State and Territory, 1999

Auspicing organisation	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Government	173	69	29	7	—	5	9	—	292
Non-government	5,683	3,796	2,777	2,169	2,075	557	237	131	17,424
Total	5,879	3,860	2,806	2,176	2,075	562	246	131	17,734

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day.
2. Consumer data for government-aided services includes 97 consumers using services provided by organisations, such as universities, that are classified as 'Commonwealth', although the Commonwealth does not directly provide these services. There were 143 and 52 consumers using State/Territory and local government-aided services respectively.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.
4. Totals include 23 consumers where the auspicing organisation was not stated.

Table 3.18: Consumers of CSDA-funded services and services received on a snapshot day, number of service type categories, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Number of service type categories	Consumers		Services received	
	No.	%	No.	%
One	53,867	85.8	53,867	72.8
Two	8,249	13.1	16,498	22.3
Three	628	1.0	1,884	2.5
Four	8	0.0	32	0.0
<i>Total of different categories</i>	62,752	100.0	72,281	97.7
<i>Total of same category</i>	1,486	2.4	1,701	2.3
Total	62,752	100.0	73,982	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer numbers reflect use of any of five service type categories: accommodation support, community support, community access, respite and employment. Linkage between employment and other service type categories was not possible for Western Australia.
2. Consumers who received two or more services of the same service type category are shown in the shaded cell. Consumers who received one or more services of different service type categories include these consumers.

Table 3.19: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type category combinations received, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type category 2	Service type category 1									
	Accommodation		Community support		Community access		Respite		Employment	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Accommodation	13,598	65.0	1,368	8.7	4,274	28.7	96	3.2	2,164	12.2
Community support	1,368	6.5	13,282	84.5	796	5.3	443	14.7	355	2.0
Community access	4,274	20.4	796	5.1	9,715	65.2	281	9.3	330	1.9
Respite	96	0.5	443	2.8	281	1.9	2,224	73.9	74	0.4
Employment	2,164	10.3	355	2.3	330	2.2	74	2.5	15,048	84.9
Total consumers	20,916	100.0	15,720	100.0	14,901	100.0	3,010	100.0	17,734	100.0

Notes

1. Consumers with service type categories 1 and 2 the same (shaded) are those consumers who used only one service type category; for example, 13,598 consumers used an accommodation service only and they were 65% of all consumers who used an accommodation service.
2. Consumers with three or four service type categories are included under all relevant combinations. Thus, numbers in a column do not necessarily add up to the total number of consumers.
3. Linkage between employment and other service type categories was not possible for Western Australia.

Table 4.1: CSDA-funded services received on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Accommodation support									
Institutions/large residentials	2,075	918	390	532	1,066	167	—	—	5,148
Hostels	258	358	72	90	12	88	—	—	878
Group homes	2,225	3,170	1,301	859	618	338	242	94	8,847
Attendant care	170	573	92	378	63	35	—	9	1,320
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	603	1,456	1,394	440	239	50	36	17	4,235
Alternative family placement	8	61	39	13	—	—	—	—	121
Accommodation support: other/not stated	246	153	38	29	—	—	—	5	471
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>5,585</i>	<i>6,689</i>	<i>3,326</i>	<i>2,341</i>	<i>1,998</i>	<i>678</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>21,020</i>
Community support									
Early childhood intervention	776	1,076	72	133	168	—	—	10	2,235
Recreation/holiday programs	302	914	144	644	283	39	48	17	2,391
Therapy (PT OT ST)	588	773	239	978	208	—	30	—	2,816
Family/individual case practice/management	184	1,291	114	1,263	524	118	18	—	3,512
Behaviour/specialist intervention	247	202	27	161	20	—	—	—	657
Counselling: individual/family/group	10	—	83	168	16	—	—	—	277
Brokerage/direct funding	22	512	124	831	227	—	70	1	1,787
Mutual support/self-help groups	41	765	4	57	76	—	—	—	943
Resource teams/regional teams	1,421	—	298	90	—	43	—	5	1,857
Community support: other or not stated	237	—	20	162	11	1	—	12	443
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>3,828</i>	<i>5,533</i>	<i>1,125</i>	<i>4,487</i>	<i>1,533</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>16,918</i>
Community access									
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	1,427	1,185	1,420	73	121	67	19	14	4,326
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	1,141	5,829	515	474	259	15	70	8	8,311
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	570	1,236	120	136	22	405	2	29	2,520
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>3,138</i>	<i>8,250</i>	<i>2,055</i>	<i>683</i>	<i>402</i>	<i>487</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>15,157</i>
Respite									
Own home respite	6	145	100	216	27	27	27	18	566
Respite: centre/respite home	252	299	187	276	42	36	19	3	1,114
Respite: host family/peer support	52	60	28	177	70	5	—	—	392
Respite: other/flexible/combination	150	385	201	175	34	—	8	11	964
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>889</i>	<i>516</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>3,036</i>
Employment									
Open employment	1,071	898	921	527	337	138	74	28	3,994
Supported employment	4,730	2,629	1,687	1,513	1,734	393	53	69	12,808
Open and supported combined	112	320	218	146	14	33	120	34	997
Employment: other, and not stated	6	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>5,919</i>	<i>3,893</i>	<i>2,826</i>	<i>2,186</i>	<i>2,085</i>	<i>564</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>17,851</i>
Total	18,930	25,254	9,848	10,541	6,191	1,998	836	384	73,982

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the snapshot day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 4.2: CSDA-funded services received, service type by auspicing organisation and time period, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type	Government			Non-government		
	Snapshot day	Estimate for a typical day	Estimate for 1998–99	Snapshot day	Estimate for a typical day	Estimate for 1998–99
Accommodation support	8,318	8,545	13,353	12,623	13,059	24,226
Community support	12,320	13,494	104,998	8,312	10,200	161,041
Community access	1,659	1,678	16,236	13,422	14,342	84,425
Respite	568	676	8,308	2,172	2,719	25,527
Employment	292	273	592	17,516	19,101	42,520

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the snapshot day.
2. The snapshot day count for this table was compiled from service provider returns, and may differ from the actual number of Consumer Forms returned, thus the count may vary from counts presented elsewhere in this report. Data estimating recipients of Commonwealth-funded employment services for 1998–99 are the number of consumers 'on the books' on the snapshot day.
3. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services. Government-aided employment services can include employment services provided by universities, although the services are not provided directly by the Commonwealth Government.

Table 5.1: CSDA-funded service outlets, service type by auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type	Government			Non-government			Not stated	Total	
	C'wth Territory	State/ Territory	Local	Sub-total	Charit./ religious	Other			Sub-total
Institutions/large residentials	—	36	—	36	24	19	43	—	79
Hostels	—	9	—	9	30	25	55	—	64
Group homes	—	890	16	906	512	341	853	—	1,759
Attendant care	—	—	9	9	64	57	121	—	130
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	—	37	6	43	316	220	536	1	580
Alternative family placement	—	—	—	—	19	2	21	—	21
Accommodation support: other/not stated	—	26	1	27	34	13	47	—	74
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	—	998	32	1,030	999	677	1,676	1	2,707
Advocacy	—	—	—	—	85	18	103	1	104
Information/referral	—	4	2	6	69	40	109	—	115
Combined advocacy/information	—	1	—	1	36	28	64	—	65
Early childhood intervention	—	37	6	43	108	60	168	—	211
Recreation/holiday programs	—	10	44	54	83	76	159	—	213
Therapy (PT OT ST)	—	40	—	40	82	9	91	—	131
Family/individual case practice/management	—	45	3	48	97	29	126	—	174
Behaviour/specialist intervention	—	45	—	45	7	5	12	—	57
Counselling: individual/family/group	—	1	—	1	4	8	12	—	13
Brokerage/direct funding	—	42	4	46	32	51	83	—	129
Mutual support/self-help groups	—	1	—	1	122	8	130	—	131
Print disability	—	—	1	1	15	11	26	—	27
Resource teams/regional teams	—	86	—	86	12	4	16	—	102
Community support: other/not stated	—	7	1	8	11	13	24	—	32
<i>Total community support</i>	—	319	61	380	763	360	1,123	1	1,504
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	—	38	4	42	122	108	230	—	272
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	—	13	13	26	340	169	509	—	535
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	—	9	1	10	76	72	148	—	158
<i>Total community access</i>	—	60	18	78	538	349	887	—	965
Own-home respite	—	3	3	6	21	16	37	—	43
Respite: centre/respite home	—	87	1	88	76	93	169	—	257
Respite: host family/peer support	—	40	—	40	15	14	29	—	69
Respite: other/flexible/combination/not stated	—	4	11	15	95	56	151	—	166
<i>Total respite</i>	—	134	15	149	207	179	386	—	535
Open employment	3	1	1	5	273	5	278	3	286
Supported employment	1	4	2	7	510	—	510	—	517
Combined open and supported employment	—	—	1	1	48	2	50	—	51
Employment: other/not stated	1	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	3
<i>Total employment support</i>	5	5	4	14	833	7	840	3	857
Service type other/not stated	—	6	—	6	9	—	38	—	44
Total	5	1,522	130	1,657	3,349	1,601	4,950	5	6,612

Notes

1. A service outlet may be a single outlet, or an aggregation of two or more outlets of the same service type, for a service provider.
2. Commonwealth-auspiced employment services are not directly provided services, but funded organisations such as universities classified as 'Commonwealth'. Data for Commonwealth-funded CSDA services are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 5.2: State- and Territory-funded CSDA service outlets, service type by State and Territory, 1999

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Institutions/large residentials	34	7	9	18	5	6	—	—	79
Hostels	23	22	3	10	1	5	—	—	64
Group homes	571	661	252	206	18	31	9	11	1,759
Attendant care	42	47	11	8	11	7	—	4	130
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	102	165	122	154	20	8	7	2	580
Alternative family placement	2	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	21
Accommodation support: other/not stated	44	23	5	1	—	—	—	1	74
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>818</i>	<i>939</i>	<i>407</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>2,707</i>
Advocacy	4	13	2	—	2	3	2	2	28
Information/referral	14	65	9	—	9	9	4	2	112
Combined advocacy/information	13	37	—	—	9	6	—	—	65
Early childhood intervention	83	116	4	4	3	—	—	1	211
Recreation/holiday programs	33	130	16	11	11	6	5	1	213
Therapy (PT OT ST)	19	68	10	24	7	—	3	—	131
Family/individual case practice/management	16	130	8	4	7	6	3	—	174
Behaviour/specialist intervention	19	29	4	2	3	—	—	—	57
Counselling: individual/family/group	1	—	3	3	6	—	—	—	13
Brokerage/direct funding	5	39	33	27	7	—	17	1	129
Mutual support/self-help groups	5	120	2	—	4	—	—	—	131
Print disability	3	—	6	—	1	2	2	—	14
Resource teams/regional teams	79	—	19	—	1	2	—	1	102
Community support: other/not stated	18	—	5	3	2	2	—	2	32
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>312</i>	<i>747</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>1,412</i>
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	78	117	58	2	8	5	1	3	272
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	121	295	79	21	12	1	5	1	535
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	49	63	14	2	5	21	1	3	158
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>248</i>	<i>475</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>965</i>
Own home respite	2	18	13	1	2	4	1	2	43
Respite: centre/respite home	54	73	82	30	8	4	5	1	257
Respite: host family/peer support	12	9	43	—	3	1	—	1	69
Respite: other/flexible/combination/not stated	37	70	34	14	6	—	2	3	166
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>535</i>
Service type other or not stated	8	5	8	4	13	3	3	—	44
Total	1,491	2,336	859	549	184	132	70	42	5,663

Note: A service outlet may be a single outlet, or an aggregation of two or more outlets of the same service type, for a service provider.

Table 5.5: CSDA-funded service outlets, service type by weeks of operation per year, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Service type	1-39 weeks	40-47 weeks	48-51 weeks	52 weeks	No regular pattern	Not stated	Total
Accommodation support	28	38	80	2,521	35	5	2,707
Community support	68	160	446	713	80	37	1,504
Community access	32	272	396	239	22	4	965
Respite	10	7	101	339	77	1	535
Employment	4	22	423	405	1	2	857
Other service type	1	2	11	17	5	4	40
Not stated	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
Total all service types	143	501	1,457	4,238	220	53	6,612

Notes

1. A service outlet may be a single outlet, or an aggregation of two or more outlets of the same service type, for a service provider.
2. Data for Commonwealth funded services are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table 5.6: Hours worked by all staff and volunteers for CSDA-funded service outlets, service type and auspicing organisation, Commonwealth, States and the Territories, 1999

Service type	Government				Non government			
	Total hours (in a week)	Paid staff hours	Direct service hours	Services	Total hours (in a week)	Paid staff hours	Direct service hours	Services
	No.	% of total hours	No.	No.	No.	% of total hours	No.	No.
Institutions/large residentials	149,334	99.5	74.2	34	67,187	99.3	82.9	42
Hostels	4,372	99.7	95.1	9	18,671	98.0	84.3	55
Group homes	255,475	99.9	95.2	894	186,144	98.6	91.2	840
Attendant care	607	100.0	91.9	9	24,711	99.1	91.3	114
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	2,725	99.0	86.6	38	84,147	98.1	86.1	487
Alternative family placement	—	—	—	—	6,080	35.1	26.5	20
Accommodation support: other/not stated	6,978	100.0	94.0	27	5,186	97.8	85.8	45
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>419,491</i>	<i>99.7</i>	<i>87.6</i>	<i>1,011</i>	<i>392,126</i>	<i>97.6</i>	<i>87.3</i>	<i>1,603</i>
Advocacy	—	—	—	—	12,776	83.3	56.3	101
Information/referral	688	100.0	63.1	6	8,425	84.6	64.7	100
Combined advocacy/information	130	100.0	65.4	1	4,781	81.8	65.0	59
Early childhood intervention	7,218	97.1	87.9	41	20,771	93.5	81.7	167
Recreation/holiday programs	2,637	94.1	69.1	39	22,606	65.2	48.1	135
Therapy (PT OT ST)	4,656	99.2	87.0	34	19,934	97.3	84.4	89
Family/individual case practice/management	15,097	99.3	65.6	44	11,432	96.3	81.3	120
Behaviour/specialist intervention	6,645	99.8	79.7	45	1,492	98.5	84.2	11
Counselling: individual/family/group	374	100.0	51.3	1	1,471	92.7	73.0	12
Brokerage/direct funding	2,697	99.3	76.1	17	9,192	98.0	83.7	81
Mutual support/self-help groups	291	22.3	18.9	1	2,534	53.5	38.7	127
Print disability	122	83.6	83.6	1	11,952	63.8	29.9	25
Resource teams/regional teams	18,120	99.8	87.3	85	3,530	92.5	76.2	16
Community support: other/not stated	1,055	99.4	89.9	8	2,436	84.8	72.3	24
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>59,730</i>	<i>98.6</i>	<i>78.9</i>	<i>323</i>	<i>133,332</i>	<i>84.3</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>1,067</i>
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	11,562	99.6	78.8	42	36,186	91.3	80.2	214
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	5,771	97.6	89.0	26	130,403	96.2	79.3	502
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	3,824	99.0	84.8	10	27,408	95.7	84.7	146
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>21,157</i>	<i>98.9</i>	<i>82.7</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>193,997</i>	<i>95.2</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>862</i>
Own home respite	483	95.9	66.0	6	5,644	93.8	79.0	36
Respite: centre/respite home	27,591	99.7	91.8	87	32,613	98.1	87.2	118
Respite: host family/peer support	120	0.0	0.0	5	6,445	45.4	35.5	28
Respite: other/flexible/combination/not stated	1,881	98.4	85.1	14	19,180	82.6	67.0	147
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>30,075</i>	<i>99.2</i>	<i>90.6</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>63,882</i>	<i>87.7</i>	<i>75.2</i>	<i>329</i>
Open employment	500	100.0	78.8	5	56,807	99.5	72.6	278
Supported employment	1,509	99.7	86.2	7	130,993	97.7	67.3	508
Combined open and supported	290	100.0	72.4	1	13,713	99.2	73.8	50
Employment: other/not stated	167	100.0	100.0	1	107	100.0	80.4	2
<i>Total employment support</i>	<i>2,466</i>	<i>99.8</i>	<i>84.0</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>201,620</i>	<i>98.3</i>	<i>69.2</i>	<i>838</i>
Service type other and not stated	4,178	100.0	45.6	4	3,836	78.1	42.0	27
Total	537,097	99.5	86.3	1,542	988,793	94.8	78.5	4,726

Notes

1. A service outlet may be a single outlet, or an aggregation of two or more outlets of the same service type, for a service provider.
2. Data for hours worked are the number of hours worked over one 7-day week in May and exclude 339 services where no staff hours were recorded. They are used here as a guide and should not be considered a typical week in 1999 for all service types. Also excluded are data for 5 services, contributing 721 hours in the week, for which no auspicing organisation was given.
3. Paid staff includes permanent staff and non-permanent staff employed on a contract basis for a specific job and usually for a specific period.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services. Government-aided employment services can include university-aided employment services (see footnote 3 on page 5 of 1999 report).

Table A3.22: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, age group by sex, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Age group (years)	Males		Females		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-4	1,674	4.6	985	3.7	5	4.6	2,664	4.2
5-9	1,837	5.1	1,004	3.8	11	10.2	2,852	4.5
10-14	1,575	4.3	924	3.5	5	4.6	2,504	4.0
15-19	2,691	7.4	1,850	7.0	5	4.6	4,546	7.2
20-24	4,048	11.2	2,751	10.4	7	6.5	6,806	10.8
25-29	4,192	11.6	2,906	11.0	2	1.9	7,100	11.3
30-34	4,221	11.7	2,922	11.1	7	6.5	7,150	11.4
35-39	4,099	11.3	2,953	11.2	3	2.8	7,055	11.2
40-44	3,317	9.2	2,685	10.2	7	6.5	6,009	9.6
45-49	2,849	7.9	2,092	7.9	4	3.7	4,945	7.9
50-54	2,070	5.7	1,603	6.1	2	1.9	3,675	5.9
55-59	1,257	3.5	1,030	3.9	—	0.0	2,287	3.6
60-64	705	1.9	577	2.2	1	0.9	1,283	2.0
65-69	428	1.2	412	1.6	2	1.9	842	1.3
70 or over	707	2.0	1,247	4.7	3	2.8	1,957	3.1
Not stated	545	1.5	488	1.8	44	40.7	1,077	1.7
Total	36,215	100.0	26,429	100.0	108	100.0	62,752	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table A3.23: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999 (percentage of total for service type)

Service type	Develop- mental delay	Intellec- tual	Specific learning/ ADD	Autism	Physical	Acquired brain injury	Deafblind
Institutions/large residentials	0.1	82.3	0.1	0.7	7.3	5.4	0.1
Hostels	0.0	66.4	0.8	1.3	19.9	3.2	0.1
Group homes	0.0	84.4	0.1	2.7	7.0	1.8	0.4
Attendant care	0.8	17.2	0.8	0.7	70.5	4.5	0.1
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	0.1	50.0	0.3	1.7	12.6	2.8	0.2
Alternative family placement	2.5	61.2	0.0	14.9	9.9	5.0	1.7
Accommodation support: other/not stated	0.4	56.3	0.4	3.4	7.9	0.8	0.0
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>71.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>
Early childhood intervention	43.5	12.9	2.1	10.3	13.2	0.4	0.2
Recreation/holiday programs	0.1	52.5	3.4	5.3	13.1	3.8	1.0
Therapy (PT OT ST)	3.1	38.8	3.1	3.8	29.2	3.0	1.1
Family/individual case practice/management	1.5	52.1	0.4	5.0	13.2	7.1	0.7
Behaviour/specialist intervention	1.4	72.9	0.3	12.0	8.0	1.8	0.2
Counselling: individual/family/group	1.8	53.4	2.9	5.8	22.0	2.9	0.0
Brokerage/direct funding	1.3	47.5	0.3	10.2	21.6	9.0	0.2
Mutual support/self-help groups	0.0	6.6	0.5	6.8	2.2	0.5	0.1
Resource teams/regional teams	13.2	58.2	0.8	5.1	16.1	2.2	0.2
Community support: other/not stated	4.7	42.2	5.2	6.8	23.3	2.0	0.0
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>41.9</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>0.6</i>
Continuing education/independent living training/ adult training centre	0.0	74.9	0.5	1.7	8.9	2.4	0.3
Post-school options/social and community support/ community access	0.0	76.6	0.4	3.0	11.1	2.0	0.4
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	0.0	35.6	0.3	1.4	8.1	5.2	0.2
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>69.3</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>0.4</i>
Own-home respite	1.6	43.7	0.9	5.8	33.8	4.8	0.7
Respite: centre/respite home	0.5	58.2	1.5	9.6	17.8	3.9	0.2
Respite: host family/peer support	1.3	67.6	2.0	9.4	9.4	3.8	0.5
Respite: other/flexible/combination	2.4	40.6	2.1	8.8	21.8	4.6	0.4
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>51.2</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>0.4</i>
Open employment	0.0	43.9	4.9	1.1	15.4	4.2	0.2
Supported employment	0.0	79.8	0.7	0.9	6.6	2.3	0.3
Open and supported employment	0.0	61.4	1.9	1.7	8.9	5.0	0.1
Other employment	0.0	55.8	23.1	0.0	7.7	5.8	0.0
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>70.6</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>0.2</i>
Total	2.2	60.9	1.2	3.1	12.6	3.4	0.3

(continued)

Table A3.23 (continued): Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999 (percentage of total for service type)

Service type	Vision	Hearing	Speech	Psychi- atric	Neuro- logical	Not stated	Total
Institutions/large residentials	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.4	100.0
Hostels	0.9	1.6	0.1	4.1	1.0	0.6	100.0
Group homes	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.3	100.0
Attendant care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.2	0.8	100.0
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	0.9	0.3	0.3	29.2	0.9	0.8	100.0
Alternative family placement	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	100.0
Accommodation support: other/not stated	1.5	0.2	0.2	27.4	0.8	0.6	100.0
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Early childhood intervention	0.9	4.3	9.1	0.5	2.5	0.3	100.0
Recreation/holiday programs	5.8	0.8	0.2	3.9	1.4	8.7	100.0
Therapy (PT OT ST)	5.9	2.3	1.5	0.1	6.2	1.9	100.0
Family/individual case practice/management	6.7	2.9	0.1	1.0	9.0	0.3	100.0
Behaviour/specialist intervention	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.5	100.0
Counselling: individual/family/group	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.1	1.8	100.0
Brokerage/direct funding	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.7	6.6	0.2	100.0
Mutual support/self-help groups	2.8	1.7	0.1	75.6	3.0	0.0	100.0
Resource teams/regional teams	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.6	100.0
Community support: other/not stated	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	12.2	1.6	100.0
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Continuing education/independent living training/ adult training centre	4.8	3.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.3	100.0
Post-school options/social and community support/ community access	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.2	100.0
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	0.9	0.3	0.3	46.4	1.2	0.2	100.0
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Own-home respite	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	0.4	100.0
Respite: centre/respite home	2.0	0.4	0.1	2.4	2.7	0.7	100.0
Respite: host family/peer support	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	2.8	1.0	100.0
Respite: other/flexible/combination	6.5	0.1	0.0	8.1	4.3	0.3	100.0
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Open employment	2.9	4.0	0.1	19.6	3.4	0.1	100.0
Supported employment	1.6	1.0	0.2	4.9	1.4	0.5	100.0
Open and supported employment	3.3	2.3	0.4	12.3	2.6	0.0	100.0
Other employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.9	0.0	100.0
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Total	2.6	1.3	0.5	8.2	2.8	0.8	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data. Column totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data for Commonwealth-funded services are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth services.

Table A3.24: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, number of disability groups reported by relative frequency of support required in activities of daily living, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Number of other disability groups	None		Occasional		Frequent		Continual		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Primary only	7,226	21.8	11,527	34.8	6,964	21.0	5,901	17.8	1,485	4.5	33,103	100.0
One plus primary	1,677	9.8	4,407	25.9	4,723	27.7	6,031	35.4	206	1.2	17,044	100.0
Two plus primary	198	2.8	891	12.7	1,646	23.5	4,236	60.4	43	0.6	7,014	100.0
Three plus primary	35	1.0	212	6.0	616	17.4	2,645	74.8	30	0.8	3,538	100.0
Four plus primary	2	0.2	34	2.8	128	10.7	1,020	85.4	11	0.9	1,195	100.0
Five plus primary	1	0.4	4	1.4	28	9.9	247	87.3	3	1.1	283	100.0
Six or more plus primary	1	0.8	4	3.1	15	11.6	109	84.5	—	0.0	129	100.0
No disability recorded	43	9.6	42	9.4	39	8.7	58	13.0	264	59.2	446	100.0
Total	9,183	14.6	17,121	27.3	14,159	22.6	20,247	32.3	2,042	3.3	62,752	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Frequency of need for activities of living is the most frequent need for support reported for any of the support areas of self-care, mobility or communication for each recipient.
4. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table A3.25: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, primary disability group by Indigenous status, Northern Territory, 1999

Primary disability group	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Intellectual	48	44.0	61	56.0	109	100.0
Physical	22	61.1	14	38.9	36	100.0
Psychiatric	1	12.5	7	87.5	8	100.0
Acquired brain injury	20	74.1	7	25.9	27	100.0
Neurological	8	66.7	4	33.3	12	100.0
Autism	7	41.2	10	58.8	17	100.0
Other	5	38.5	8	61.5	13	100.0
Total	111	50.0	111	50.0	222	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.

Table A3.26: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, frequency of support or assistance needed in the area of self-care by method of effective communication, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1999

Method of effective communication	No support needed	Occasional support	Frequent support	Continual support	Not applicable	Not known/missing	Total
Child aged less than 5	65	286	568	795	840	32	2,586
Little or none	676	1,938	3,531	8,998	55	203	15,401
Non-spoken	580	862	854	1,041	12	54	3,403
Spoken language	17,440	11,663	5,329	3,545	89	1,395	39,461
Not known/not stated	82	152	155	180	43	453	1,065
Total	34	58	48	105	31	560	836

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data provided by the Commonwealth are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table A5.1: Consumers of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, excluding consumers of specific psychiatric services, auspicing organisation by State and Territory by service type, States and Territories, 1999

Auspicing organisation	Accommodation support	Community support	Community access	Respite	Total
Government	2,705	1,982	1,104	219	5,165
Non-government	2,866	1,783	2,013	240	6,465
Auspicing org. not stated	1	—	—	—	1
<i>Total New South Wales</i>	5,570	3,724	3,106	459	11,323
Government	3,062	1,238	293	143	4,401
Non-government	2,488	3,389	6,626	656	11,923
<i>Total Victoria</i>	5,547	4,585	6,913	796	14,879
Government	794	568	26	79	1,280
Non-government	2,277	487	1,967	428	4,476
<i>Total Queensland</i>	3,070	1,049	1,990	505	5,556
Government	850	2,477	114	426	3,443
Non-government	1,427	1,234	525	415	3,426
<i>Total Western Australia</i>	2,277	3,711	639	841	6,869
Government	844	845	16	20	1,713
Non-government	1,146	640	386	153	2,163
<i>Total South Australia</i>	1,989	1,472	402	173	3,788
Government	80	122	124	28	309
Non-government	581	75	349	40	944
<i>Total Tasmania</i>	661	196	470	67	1,192
Government	144	86	—	18	246
Non-government	133	78	90	36	321
<i>Total Australian Capital Territory</i>	276	160	90	54	540
Government	—	—	—	—	—
Non-government	123	45	46	32	222
<i>Total Northern Territory</i>	123	45	46	32	222
Total government	8,479	7,318	1,677	933	16,557
Total non-government	11,041	7,731	12,000	2,000	29,936
<i>Total auspicing org. not stated</i>	1	—	—	—	1
Total excluding consumers of specific psychiatric services	19,513	14,942	13,654	2,927	44,358

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. An adjustment between employment and other service types was not possible for the Western Australian data. Totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals may access more than one service type on the snapshot day.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded psychiatric services are excluded to enable a more direct comparison between States and Territories.

Table A5.4: Consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services on a snapshot day relative to the 'potential population' by State and Territory, 1999

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
People with profound or severe core activity restriction	222,161	162,938	122,015	64,866	51,920	16,701	11,043	6,717	658,367
Indigenous factor	99.64	98.22	101.10	101.05	99.39	101.37	98.79	125.49	100.00
People with profound or severe core activity restriction (adjusted)	221,370	160,036	123,356	65,549	51,602	16,930	10,909	8,429	658,367
Consumers	5,570	5,547	3,070	2,277	1,989	661	276	123	19,513
Consumers (per 1,000)	25.16	34.66	24.89	34.74	38.55	39.04	25.30	14.59	29.64
Consumers (per 1,000) index	84.89	116.95	83.97	117.20	130.05	131.73	85.36	49.23	100.00

Notes

1. Data for people with profound or severe core activity restriction are as shown in Table A5.2 for people under 65 years.
2. The Indigenous factors were calculated as shown in Table A5.3 for people under 65 years.
3. Data for people with profound or severe core activity restriction (adjusted) were calculated by multiplying the people with profound or severe core activity restriction data by the Indigenous factors. This adjusts for the effects of Indigenous Australians. These are the 'potential population' data.
4. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services exclude services identified by jurisdictions as being psychiatric services. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
5. Data for consumers (per 1,000) were calculated by dividing the consumer data by the people with profound or severe core activity restriction (adjusted) data and multiplying by 1,000. Hence they are figures per 1,000 people.
6. The indexes adjust the figures relative to an arbitrary figure of 100. They were calculated by multiplying the recipients (per 1,000) data by 100 and dividing by the total figure for recipients (per 1,000).
7. Calculated data are rounded estimates, though unrounded figures have been used for further calculations.

Sources: AIHW analysis of the ABS 1998a; ABS 1998a; and ABS 1998c.

Table A5.5: Consumers of CSDA-funded employment services on a snapshot day relative to the 'potential population' by State and Territory, 1999

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
People with profound or severe core activity restriction	106,555	81,421	60,908	33,406	24,444	7,749	6,214	3,419	323,889
Indigenous factor	99.70	98.60	100.84	100.85	99.52	101.14	99.06	121.96	100.00
People with profound or severe core activity restriction (adjusted)	106,235	80,281	61,420	33,690	24,327	7,837	6,156	4,170	323,889
Consumers	5,879	3,860	2,806	2,176	2,075	562	246	131	17,734
Consumers (per 1,000)	55.34	48.08	45.69	64.59	85.30	71.71	39.96	31.41	54.75
Consumers (per 1,000) index	101.07	87.81	83.44	117.96	155.78	130.97	72.98	57.38	100.00

Notes

1. Data for people with profound or severe core activity restriction were calculated as shown in Table A5.2 for people 15–64 years (adjusted for labour force participation rates).
2. The Indigenous factors were calculated as shown in Table A5.3 for people 15–64 years.
3. Data for people with profound or severe core activity restriction (adjusted) were calculated by multiplying the people with profound or severe core activity restriction data by the Indigenous factors. This adjusts for the effects of Indigenous Australians. These are the 'potential population' data.
4. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded employment support services exclude services identified by jurisdictions as being psychiatric services. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
5. Data for consumers (per 1,000) were calculated by dividing the consumer data by the people with profound or severe core activity restriction (adjusted) data and multiplying by 1,000. Hence they are figures per 1,000 people.
6. The indexes adjust the figures relative to an arbitrary figure of 100. They were calculated by multiplying the consumers (per 1,000) data by 100 and dividing by the Australia total figure for consumers (per 1,000).
7. Calculated data are rounded estimates, though unrounded figures have been used for further calculations.
8. Data are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Sources: AIHW analysis of ABS 1999; ABS 1998a; ABS 1998c; and ABS 1998d.

Table A5.6: Consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services on a snapshot day, 'severity' of core activity restriction by State and Territory, 1999

'Severity' of core activity restriction	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
	Number								
Profound	3,038	2,658	1,396	973	1,089	326	111	77	9,668
Severe	2,213	2,531	1,489	969	801	305	144	39	8,491
Moderate to none	298	352	183	92	79	30	21	6	1,061
Total	5,549	5,541	3,068	2,034	1,969	661	276	122	19,220
	Percentage								
Profound	54.7	48.0	45.5	47.8	55.3	49.3	40.2	63.1	50.3
Severe	39.9	45.7	48.5	47.6	40.7	46.1	52.2	32.0	44.2
Moderate to none	5.4	6.4	6.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	7.6	4.9	5.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes

1. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services exclude services identified by jurisdictions as being psychiatric services. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
2. 'Severity' of core activity restriction is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Consumers with profound core activity restriction reported a continual need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with severe core activity restriction reported occasional or frequent need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with moderate or no core activity restriction reported needing no support in one or more of these areas.
3. Where the level of support need was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the maximum level recorded was regarded as the level of support needed for that consumer.
4. The table excludes 293 consumers who did not report a need for support with one or more of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence consumer totals do not necessarily match those in Table A5.4.

Table A5.7: Consumers of CSDA-funded employment services on a snapshot day, 'severity' of core activity restriction by State and Territory, 1999

'Severity' of core activity restriction	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
	Number								
Profound	895	358	237	410	286	60	27	26	2,299
Severe	3,458	2,392	1,799	1,258	1,269	309	170	75	10,729
Moderate to none	1,399	1,051	739	507	520	193	49	30	4,488
Total	5,752	3,801	2,775	2,175	2,075	562	246	131	17,516
	Percentage								
Profound	15.6	9.4	8.5	18.9	13.8	10.7	11.0	19.8	13.1
Severe	60.1	62.9	64.8	57.8	61.2	55.0	69.1	57.3	61.3
Moderate to none	24.3	27.7	26.6	23.3	25.1	34.3	19.9	22.9	25.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes

1. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
2. 'Severity' of core activity restriction is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas self-care, mobility and communication. Consumers with profound core activity restriction reported a continual need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with severe core activity restriction reported occasional or frequent need for support in one or more of these areas. Consumers with moderate or no core activity restriction reported needing no support in one or more of these areas.
3. Where the level of support need was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the maximum level recorded was regarded as the level of support needed for that consumer.
4. The table excludes 218 consumers who did not report a need for support with one or more of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence consumer totals do not necessarily match those in Table A5.5.
5. Data are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Table A5.8: Consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services on a snapshot day, Indigenous status by State and Territory, 1999

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
People under 65 years									
All Australian	5,533,729	4,072,364	3,065,799	1,639,448	1,275,286	409,816	284,389	183,687	16,467,625
Indigenous Australians	111,564	22,674	107,474	56,698	22,368	15,505	3,238	52,301	392,012
Indigenous (% of all)	2.02	0.56	3.51	3.46	1.75	3.78	1.14	28.47	2.38
Consumers									
All consumers	5,457	5,499	2,199	2,091	1,945	620	272	123	18,206
Indigenous consumers	146	35	109	168	34	21	2	64	579
Indigenous (% of all)	2.7	0.6	5.0	8.0	1.7	3.4	0.7	52.0	3.2
Indigenous (per 1,000)	1.31	1.54	1.01	2.96	1.52	1.35	0.62	1.22	1.48
Indigenous (per 1,000) index	88.60	104.51	68.67	200.61	102.91	91.70	41.82	82.85	100.00

Notes

1. The population data are from Tables A5.2 and A5.3.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services exclude services identified by jurisdictions as being psychiatric services. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
3. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
4. Data for all consumers excludes 1,307 consumers whose Indigenous origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', thus totals may differ from other sections of this report (see Tables 6.2 and 6.3).
5. Data for Indigenous consumers (per 1,000) are per 1,000 Indigenous people, that is, the Indigenous consumer data divided by the Indigenous Australians data multiplied by 1,000.
6. The indexes adjust the figures relative to an arbitrary figure of 100. They were calculated by multiplying the Indigenous (per 1,000) data by 100 and dividing by the total figure for Indigenous (per 1,000).

Sources: ABS 1998a; and ABS 1998c.

Table A5.9: Consumers of CSDA-funded employment services on a snapshot day, Indigenous status by State and Territory, 1999

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
People 15–64 years									
All Australians	4,217,493	3,122,516	2,321,003	1,242,847	979,308	307,788	218,891	133,268	12,545,258
Indigenous Australians	65,514	13,640	63,114	33,841	13,394	9,302	1,978	32,290	233,214
Indigenous (% of all)	1.55	0.44	2.72	2.72	1.37	3.02	0.90	24.23	1.86
Consumers									
All consumers	5,811	3,644	1,599	2,139	2,066	504	245	129	16,136
Indigenous consumers	92	22	65	45	27	20	2	40	313
Indigenous (% of all)	1.6	0.6	4.1	2.1	1.3	4.0	0.8	31.0	1.9
Indigenous (per 1,000)	1.40	1.61	1.03	1.33	2.02	2.15	1.01	1.24	1.34
Indigenous (per 1,000) index	104.63	120.18	76.74	99.08	150.20	160.20	75.34	92.30	100.00

Notes

1. The population data are from Tables A5.2 and A5.3.
2. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
3. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
4. Data for all consumers excludes 1,598 consumers whose Indigenous origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', thus totals may differ from other sections of this report (see Tables 6.2 and 6.3).
5. Data for Indigenous consumers (per 1,000) are per 1,000 Indigenous people, that is, the Indigenous consumer data divided by the Indigenous Australians data multiplied by 1,000.
6. The indexes adjust the figures relative to an arbitrary figure of 100. They were calculated by multiplying the Indigenous (per 1,000) data by 100 and dividing by the Australia total figure for Indigenous (per 1,000).
7. Data are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Sources: ABS 1998a; ABS 1998c; and ABS 1998d.

Table A5.10: Consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services on a snapshot day, non-English-speaking origin by State and Territory, 1999

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
People under 65 years									
All Australians	5,533,729	4,072,364	3,065,799	1,639,448	1,275,286	409,816	284,389	183,687	16,467,625
Non-English-speaking origin Australians	910,761	694,192	225,873	189,484	129,984	15,746	39,789	15,635	2,221,464
Non-English-speaking origin (% of all)	16.46	17.05	7.37	11.56	10.19	3.84	13.99	8.51	13.49
Consumers									
All consumers	5,510	5,508	2,730	2,189	1,959	658	274	122	18,950
Non-English-speaking origin consumers	154	155	53	85	51	7	8	3	516
Non-English-speaking origin (% of all)	2.8	2.8	1.9	3.9	2.6	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.7
Non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000)	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.45	0.39	0.44	0.20	0.19	0.23
Non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000) index	72.80	96.13	101.02	193.12	168.92	191.39	86.56	82.61	100.00

Notes

1. The State and Territory data on the non-English-speaking origin population are derived from the corresponding 1996 Australian Census proportional distribution applied to the ABS national estimate of 1998 country of birth data. They exclude people whose non-English-speaking origin was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
2. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services exclude services identified by jurisdictions as being psychiatric services. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
3. Where non-English-speaking origin was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as a non-English-speaking origin consumer.
4. Data for all consumers excludes 563 consumers whose non-English-speaking origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', thus totals may differ from other sections of this report (see Tables 6.2 and 6.3).
5. Data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin were based on consumer responses for country of birth being other than Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America.
6. Data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000) are per 1,000 people of non-English-speaking origin, that is, the non-English-speaking origin consumer data divided by the non-English-speaking origin Australians data multiplied by 1,000.
7. The indexes adjust the figures relative to an arbitrary figure of 100. They were calculated by multiplying the non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000) data by 100 and dividing by the total figure for non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000).

Source: ABS unpublished data from the 1996 Australian Census.

Table A5.11: Consumers of CSDA-funded employment services on a snapshot day, non-English-speaking origin by State and Territory, 1999

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
People 15–64 years									
All Australians	4,217,493	3,122,516	2,321,003	1,242,847	979,308	307,788	218,891	133,268	12,545,258
Non-English-speaking origin Australians	848,062	655,405	209,684	176,478	123,278	14,769	36,868	14,536	2,079,078
Non-English-speaking origin (% of all)	20.11	20.99	9.03	14.20	12.59	4.80	16.84	10.91	16.57
Consumers									
All consumers	5,829	3,686	2,363	2,050	2,041	559	245	130	16,902
Non-English-speaking origin consumers	314	142	50	77	33	5	8	5	634
Non-English-speaking origin (% of all)	5.4	3.9	2.1	3.8	1.6	0.9	3.3	3.8	3.8
Non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000)	0.37	0.22	0.24	0.44	0.27	0.34	0.22	0.34	0.30
Non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000) index	121.42	71.05	78.20	143.08	87.78	111.02	71.16	112.80	100.00

Notes

1. The State and Territory data on the non-English-speaking origin population are derived from the corresponding 1996 Australian Census proportional distribution applied to the ABS national estimate of 1998 country of birth data. They exclude people whose non-English-speaking origin was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
2. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
3. Where non-English-speaking origin was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as a non-English-speaking origin consumer.
4. Data for all consumers excludes 832 consumers whose non-English-speaking origin was 'not known' or 'not stated', thus totals may differ from other sections of this report (see Tables 6.2 and 6.3).
5. Data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin were based on consumer responses for country of birth being other than Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America.
6. Data for consumers of non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000) are per 1,000 people of non-English-speaking origin, that is, the consumers of non-English-speaking origin divided by the non-English-speaking origin Australians data multiplied by 1,000.
7. The indexes adjust the figures relative to an arbitrary figure of 100. They were calculated by multiplying the non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000) data by 100 and dividing by the Australia total figure for non-English-speaking origin (per 1,000).
8. Data are preliminary and cover 98% of Commonwealth-funded services.

Source: ABS unpublished data from the 1996 Australian Census.

Table A5.12: Consumers of CSDA-funded community-based or 'in-home' accommodation support services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, 1999

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
All accommodation support	5,570	5,547	3,070	2,277	1,989	661	276	123	19,513
Institution/large residential or hostel	2,333	1,276	462	616	1,078	243	—	—	6,008
Community-based or 'in-home'	3,237	4,271	2,608	1,661	911	418	276	123	13,505
Community-based or 'in-home' (% of all)	58.11	77.00	84.95	72.95	45.80	63.24	100.00	100.00	69.21

Notes

1. Data for consumers of CSDA-funded accommodation support services exclude services identified by jurisdictions as being psychiatric services. Consumer data are estimates after use of a statistical linkage key to account for individuals who have received more than one service on the snapshot day. They are not restricted by age.
2. Where the service type was inconsistently recorded for the same consumer, the consumer was counted as receiving an 'institution/large residential or hostel' accommodation support service.
3. Community-based or 'in-home' accommodation support services are Group homes, Attendant care, Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support, Alternative family placement, and Other accommodation.

5 Revisions to 1998 data and report

- All service recipient tables including the items *service type*, *auspice*, *age*, *location of service outlet* (urban, rural or remote) and *State/Territory* (for Commonwealth service recipients) have been revised below, except those involving the performance indicators in Chapter 5. These are Tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.6, 3.15, 3.16, 3.17, A3.1, A3.2 and A3.7. Tables are numbered as in the original report (AIHW 1999).
- Tables 4.1, 4.2, 4.4 and 4.8, and tables 5.3, 5.5, 5.7, 5.9 and 5.11 have some insubstantial changes due to revisions to *service type* for five outlets, but are not included here.
- Tables 5.4, 5.6, 5.8 and 5.10 have changes due to revision of *State/Territory* for Commonwealth service recipients but are not included here (but see revised Table 3.16).
- See also 'Note on consistency checks 1996 to 1998' in section 2 of this report (page 3).

Table 3.1: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, sex and primary disability group by age group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998

Primary disability group	Age group (years)						Not stated	Total	
	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-59	60+		No.	%
Males									
Developmental delay	625	159	—	—	—	—	11	795	2.0
Intellectual	222	1,575	5,154	13,226	4,355	913	170	25,615	64.2
Specific learning/ADD	20	119	187	75	15	3	8	427	1.1
Autism	174	414	445	367	34	5	13	1,452	3.6
Physical	228	724	760	1,674	825	295	50	4,556	11.4
Acquired brain injury	22	44	213	743	414	92	14	1,542	3.9
Deafblind	—	6	17	43	8	12	1	87	0.2
Vision	10	42	90	217	130	334	11	834	2.1
Hearing	33	58	71	117	43	48	2	372	0.9
Speech	129	71	17	24	7	2	3	253	0.6
Psychiatric	5	14	423	1,778	635	124	67	3,046	7.6
Neurological	55	117	59	190	173	99	8	701	1.8
Not stated	27	35	46	51	22	5	6	192	0.5
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,550</i>	<i>3,378</i>	<i>7,482</i>	<i>18,505</i>	<i>6,661</i>	<i>1,932</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>39,872</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Females									
Developmental delay	376	86	—	—	—	—	14	476	1.6
Intellectual	124	948	3,578	9,872	3,376	783	162	18,843	64.8
Specific learning/ADD	7	33	73	36	7	4	9	169	0.6
Autism	20	86	115	114	13	2	1	351	1.2
Physical	173	522	589	1,327	631	477	45	3,764	12.9
Acquired brain injury	14	28	98	296	166	47	5	654	2.2
Deafblind	2	1	14	53	9	18	—	97	0.3
Vision	9	31	90	167	123	749	20	1,189	4.1
Hearing	27	51	84	93	34	77	4	370	1.3
Speech	51	25	6	15	5	—	3	105	0.4
Psychiatric	6	2	236	1,100	495	114	78	2,031	7.0
Neurological	36	74	63	262	282	171	7	895	3.1
Not stated	10	29	34	37	16	2	11	139	0.5
<i>Total females</i>	<i>855</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>4,980</i>	<i>13,372</i>	<i>5,157</i>	<i>2,444</i>	<i>359</i>	<i>29,083</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Recipients									
Developmental delay	1,004	246	—	—	—	—	26	1,276	1.8
Intellectual	346	2,540	8,740	23,123	7,742	1,698	336	44,525	64.3
Specific learning/ADD	27	157	261	111	22	7	18	603	0.9
Autism	194	506	560	483	47	7	14	1,811	2.6
Physical	404	1,255	1,351	3,017	1,460	773	97	8,357	12.1
Acquired brain injury	36	72	312	1,042	581	140	20	2,203	3.2
Deafblind	2	7	31	96	17	30	1	184	0.3
Vision	19	73	182	384	255	1,085	31	2,029	2.9
Hearing	60	109	155	210	77	125	6	742	1.1
Speech	180	96	23	39	12	2	6	358	0.5
Psychiatric	11	16	659	2,878	1,130	238	164	5,096	7.4
Neurological	91	193	122	453	457	270	16	1,602	2.3
Not stated	37	67	81	93	38	8	88	412	0.6
Total recipients	2,411	5,337	12,477	31,929	11,838	4,383	823	69,198	100.0

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. For further interpretation of the Commonwealth data, refer to page 9 of the 1998 CSDA MDS report.

Table 3.2: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998

Service type	Develop- mental delay	Intellec- tual	Specific learning/ ADD	Autism	Physical	Acquired brain injury	Deafblind
Accommodation support							
Institutions/large residentials	11	4,453	—	35	498	269	9
Hostels	—	623	12	19	116	21	1
Group homes	—	7,093	7	208	655	183	30
Attendant care	1	106	—	5	625	48	1
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	11	2,074	8	68	527	119	4
Alternative family placement	3	88	—	7	10	2	1
Accommodation support: other/not stated	—	333	1	7	65	12	—
Community support							
Early childhood intervention	794	260	45	211	341	22	3
Recreation/holiday programs	5	1,160	55	71	239	54	14
Therapy (PT OT ST)	91	1,107	48	77	947	76	14
Family/individual case practice/management	39	1,129	10	78	270	280	19
Behaviour/specialist intervention	5	485	2	46	8	2	—
Counselling: individual/family/group	4	122	1	6	33	4	—
Brokerage/direct funding	19	703	4	90	253	38	—
Mutual support/self-help groups	—	64	1	20	23	4	2
Resource teams/regional teams	220	927	6	76	235	19	—
Community support: other or not stated	22	259	31	16	109	32	1
Community access							
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	1	2,926	21	69	355	92	4
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	—	5,715	11	259	762	136	23
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	1	826	5	16	151	62	9
Respite							
Own home respite	7	224	2	35	109	20	3
Respite: centre/respite home	11	688	9	83	259	43	1
Respite: host family/peer support	11	231	4	39	15	8	—
Respite: other/flexible/combination	17	362	11	61	170	31	—
Employment							
Open employment	—	1,977	172	41	664	220	12
Supported employment	—	10,097	121	157	835	370	31
Open and supported employment	—	380	12	8	57	34	—
Other employment	—	96	3	1	18	2	2
Service type not stated	3	17	1	2	8	—	—
Total	1,276	44,525	603	1,811	8,357	2,203	184

(continued)

Table 3.2 (continued): Recipients of CSDA-funded services, service type by primary disability group, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998

Service type	Vision	Hearing	Speech	Psychi- atric	Neuro- logical	Not stated	Total
Accommodation support							
Institutions/large residentials	3	3	3	32	169	13	5,498
Hostels	11	9	1	41	15	4	873
Group homes	27	35	1	170	44	32	8,485
Attendant care	—	—	1	1	222	9	1,019
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	25	10	3	1,119	55	27	4,050
Alternative family placement	1	—	—	—	7	1	120
Accommodation support: other/not stated	7	2	3	189	1	4	624
Community support							
Early childhood intervention	23	56	195	10	54	10	2,024
Recreation/holiday programs	327	6	4	35	32	49	2,051
Therapy (PT OT ST)	191	64	14	8	133	62	2,832
Family/individual case practice/management	242	81	2	35	218	22	2,425
Behaviour/specialist intervention	1	4	—	7	1	3	564
Counselling: individual/family/group	17	2	—	1	21	7	218
Brokerage/direct funding	6	3	—	30	56	37	1,239
Mutual support/self-help groups	22	14	—	232	18	1	401
Resource teams/regional teams	4	6	44	12	54	7	1,610
Community support: other or not stated	—	4	8	13	75	2	572
Community access							
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	266	109	1	65	65	24	3,998
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	316	19	3	63	170	46	7,523
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	29	7	1	1,003	42	5	2,157
Respite							
Own home respite	4	3	—	6	21	3	437
Respite: centre/respite home	53	3	2	40	50	7	1,249
Respite: host family/peer support	1	3	1	—	16	3	332
Respite: other/flexible/combination	4	3	3	14	25	8	709
Employment							
Open employment	187	173	13	993	—	1	4,453
Supported employment	257	117	42	796	35	25	12,883
Open and supported employment	4	3	1	165	3	—	667
Other employment	1	3	1	16	—	—	143
Service type not stated							
Total	2,029	742	358	5,096	1,602	412	69,198

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. For further interpretation of the Commonwealth data the reader should refer to the qualifiers on page 9 of the 1998 report.

Table 3.6: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, age group by country of birth, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998

Age group (years)	Australia		Other English-speaking		Non-English-speaking countries		Not known/not stated		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-4	2,287	3.7	29	1.6	45	2.0	50	1.7	2,411	3.5
5-14	4,803	7.7	63	3.4	110	4.8	361	12.1	5,337	7.7
15-24	11,483	18.5	198	10.8	349	15.3	447	15.0	12,477	18.0
25-44	28,982	46.7	720	39.2	892	39.0	1,335	44.8	31,929	46.1
45-59	10,361	16.7	475	25.9	542	23.7	460	15.4	11,838	17.1
60+	3,619	5.8	334	18.2	318	13.9	112	3.8	4,383	6.3
Not stated	559	0.9	17	0.9	29	1.3	218	7.3	823	1.2
Total	62,094	100.0	1,836	100.0	2,285	100.0	2,983	100.0	69,198	100.0

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. Other English-speaking countries named were New Zealand, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland and United States of America.

Table 3.15: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Accommodation support									
Institutions/large residentials	2,260	965	461	621	1,069	122	—	—	5,498
Hostels	272	329	22	157	14	79	—	—	873
Group homes	2,244	3,035	1,250	789	581	328	162	96	8,485
Attendant care	162	393	78	294	80	3	—	9	1,019
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	592	1,339	1,304	522	229	50	3	11	4,050
Alternative family placement	7	43	43	27	—	—	—	—	120
Accommodation support: other/not stated	319	211	18	40	3	29	—	4	624
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>5,856</i>	<i>6,315</i>	<i>3,176</i>	<i>2,450</i>	<i>1,976</i>	<i>611</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>20,669</i>
Community support									
Early childhood intervention	652	1,152	64	124	17	—	—	15	2,024
Recreation/holiday programs	296	377	128	662	430	63	77	18	2,051
Therapy (PT OT ST)	721	878	230	887	64	26	20	6	2,832
Family/individual case practice/management	145	1,419	106	121	600	25	9	—	2,425
Behaviour/specialist intervention	158	231	50	121	4	—	—	—	564
Counselling: individual/family/group	4	—	50	134	30	—	—	—	218
Brokerage/direct funding	6	403	149	593	13	—	74	1	1,239
Mutual support/self-help groups	38	246	2	77	38	—	—	—	401
Resource teams/regional teams	1,044	—	329	77	119	41	—	—	1,610
Community support: other or not stated	215	18	18	94	14	213	—	—	572
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>3,279</i>	<i>4,724</i>	<i>1,126</i>	<i>2,890</i>	<i>1,329</i>	<i>368</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>13,936</i>
Community access									
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	1,456	1,046	1,169	142	102	61	6	16	3,998
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	1,016	5,315	391	464	211	79	38	9	7,523
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	623	1,087	120	163	16	125	—	23	2,157
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>3,095</i>	<i>7,448</i>	<i>1,680</i>	<i>769</i>	<i>329</i>	<i>265</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>13,678</i>
Respite									
Own home respite	18	47	67	249	4	3	20	29	437
Respite: centre/respite home	264	484	157	192	64	57	31	—	1,249
Respite: host family/peer support	65	—	19	215	33	—	—	—	332
Respite: other/flexible/combo	174	115	208	145	45	4	4	14	709
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>646</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>801</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>2,727</i>
Employment									
Open employment	1,081	1,136	1,028	576	315	163	102	52	4,453
Supported employment	4,711	2,730	1,634	1,376	1,815	402	129	86	12,883
Open and supported combined	64	253	23	205	12	25	74	11	667
Employment: other, and not stated	2	31	3	92	5	10	—	—	143
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>5,858</i>	<i>4,150</i>	<i>2,688</i>	<i>2,249</i>	<i>2,147</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>305</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>18,146</i>
Service type not stated	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Total	18,651	23,283	9,121	9,159	5,927	1,908	749	400	69,198

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. For further interpretation of the Commonwealth data, refer to page 9 of the 1998 CSDA MDS report.

Table 3.16: Recipients of Commonwealth CSDA-funded employment support services on a snapshot day, auspicing organisation by State and Territory, 1998

Auspicing organisation	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Government	111	96	27	6	—	—	9	—	249
Non-government	5,747	4,054	2,661	2,243	2,147	591	296	149	17,888
Total	5,858	4,150	2,688	2,249	2,147	591	305	149	18,137

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Commonwealth -auspiced employment services are not directly provided services, but funded organisations such as universities classified as 'Commonwealth.'
3. CSDA services funded by the Commonwealth did not exclude any specifically identified psychiatric services. Also, for further interpretation of the Commonwealth data the reader should refer to the qualifiers on page 9 of this report.

Table 3.17: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, excluding specific psychiatric services, auspicing organisation and State and Territory by service type, States and Territories, 1998

Auspicing organisation	Accommodation support	Community support	Community access	Respite	Other/not stated	Total
New South Wales						
Government	2,836	1,780	1,147	227	—	5,990
Non-government	3,020	1,499	1,948	294	—	6,761
<i>Total New South Wales</i>	<i>5,856</i>	<i>3,279</i>	<i>3,095</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>12,793</i>
Victoria						
Government	3,039	1,376	163	149	—	4,727
Non-government	2,287	3,102	6,193	458	—	12,040
<i>Total Victoria</i>	<i>5,326</i>	<i>4,478</i>	<i>6,356</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>16,767</i>
Queensland						
Government	829	647	24	55	—	1,555
Non-government	2,156	471	1,646	396	—	4,669
<i>Total Queensland</i>	<i>2,985</i>	<i>1,118</i>	<i>1,670</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>6,224</i>
Western Australia						
Government	1,033	2,098	321	588	—	4,040
Non-government	1,218	792	448	213	—	2,671
<i>Total Western Australia</i>	<i>2,251</i>	<i>2,890</i>	<i>769</i>	<i>801</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>6,711</i>
South Australia						
Government	806	586	—	15	—	1,407
Non-government	1,170	743	329	128	—	2,370
<i>Total South Australia</i>	<i>1,976</i>	<i>1,329</i>	<i>329</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>3,780</i>
Tasmania						
Government	83	65	152	30	—	330
Non-government	513	295	113	34	9	964
<i>Total Tasmania</i>	<i>596</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>265</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>1,294</i>
Australian Capital Territory						
Government	128	88	—	29	—	245
Non-government	37	92	44	26	—	199
<i>Total Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>444</i>
Northern Territory						
Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-government	120	40	48	43	—	251
<i>Total Northern Territory</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>251</i>
All States and Territories						
<i>Total government</i>	<i>8,754</i>	<i>6,640</i>	<i>1,807</i>	<i>1,093</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>18,294</i>
<i>Total non-government</i>	<i>10,521</i>	<i>7,034</i>	<i>10,769</i>	<i>1,592</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>29,925</i>
<i>Total auspicing org. not stated</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>45</i>
Total	19,275	13,674	12,576	2,688	51	48,264

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded psychiatric services are excluded to enable a more direct comparison between States and Territories for Industry Commission purposes. These recipients were using Victorian, Western Australian and Queensland services.
3. Totals include 43 recipients of NSW services of unknown service type and auspice, and 3 of respite services in SA of unknown auspice.

Table A3.1 (partial): Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, data item response categories, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998

Age (years)	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Cwth	Total
0-4	851	943	198	286	106	4	7	16	—	2,411
5-14	1,485	1,261	538	1,673	246	58	65	10	1	5,337
15-24	2,205	2,785	1,257	1,252	518	184	86	76	4,114	12,477
25-44	5,195	8,180	3,143	2,339	1,522	615	228	113	10,594	31,929
45-59	2,221	3,415	1,016	922	773	298	45	20	3,128	11,838
60+	719	2,101	257	285	579	124	4	15	299	4,383
Not stated	117	448	24	153	36	34	9	1	1	823
Total	12,793	19,133	6,433	6,910	3,780	1,317	444	251	18,137	69,198

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. For further interpretation of the Commonwealth data, refer to page 9 of the 1998 CSDA MDS report.

Table A3.2: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, age group by sex, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1998

Age group (years)	Males		Females		Not stated		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0-4	1,550	3.9	855	2.9	6	2.5	2,411	3.5
5-9	1,854	4.6	996	3.4	30	12.3	2,880	4.2
10-14	1,524	3.8	920	3.2	13	5.3	2,457	3.6
15-19	2,809	7.0	1,882	6.5	8	3.3	4,699	6.8
20-24	4,673	11.7	3,098	10.7	7	2.9	7,778	11.2
25-29	4,903	12.3	3,457	11.9	5	2.1	8,365	12.1
30-34	5,088	12.8	3,441	11.8	20	8.2	8,549	12.4
35-39	4,673	11.7	3,465	11.9	14	5.8	8,152	11.8
40-44	3,841	9.6	3,009	10.3	13	5.3	6,863	9.9
45-49	3,088	7.7	2,338	8.0	9	3.7	5,435	7.9
50-54	2,292	5.7	1,723	5.9	6	2.5	4,021	5.8
55-59	1,281	3.2	1,096	3.8	5	2.1	2,382	3.4
60-64	754	1.9	588	2.0	1	0.4	1,343	1.9
65-69	432	1.1	463	1.6	1	0.4	896	1.3
70+	746	1.9	1,393	4.8	5	2.1	2,144	3.1
Not stated	364	0.9	359	1.2	100	41.2	823	1.2
Total	39,872	100.0	29,083	100.0	243	100.0	69,198	100.0

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
3. For further interpretation of the Commonwealth data, refer to page 9 of the 1998 CSDA MDS report.

Table A3.7: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, location of service outlet by State/Territory and Commonwealth funding source, State and Territory, 1998

Location of service	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
State and Territory services									
Urban	9,986	13,098	4,353	5,521	2,713	695	374	131	36,871
Rural	2,776	5,776	1,988	1,004	982	622	—	—	13,148
Remote	31	22	92	250	1	—	—	120	516
Not stated	—	237	—	135	84	—	70	—	526
Total	12,793	19,133	6,433	6,910	3,780	1,317	444	251	51,061
Commonwealth services									
Urban	4,375	2,951	2,283	2,034	1,866	249	305	75	14,138
Rural	1,473	1,199	322	164	281	342	—	—	3,781
Remote	10	—	83	51	—	—	—	74	218
Total	5,858	4,150	2,688	2,249	2,147	591	305	149	18,137

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.
3. For further interpretation of the Commonwealth data the reader should refer to the qualifiers on page 9 of the 1998 CSDA MDS report.

6 Revisions to 1997 data and report

- Tables 3.15 and A.7 in the 1997 report (Black and Maples 1998) has been updated to include the revisions to *service type*, *auspice* and *location of service outlet*.
- Tables 5.3, 5.5, 5.7, 5.9 and 5.11 also have some insubstantial changes due to minor revisions to *service type*, but are not included here.
- Tables 3.1, 3.6 and A.2 have some insubstantial changes due to minor revisions to *age group*, but are not included here.
- See also 'Note on consistency checks 1996 to 1998' in section 2 of this report (page 3).

Table 3.15: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth, States and Territories, 1997

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Accommodation support									
Institutions/large residentials	2,447	1,115	532	663	1,041	167	—	—	5,965
Hostels	289	481	79	229	18	128	—	—	1,224
Group homes	2,447	2,514	1,416	959	602	283	211	90	8,522
Attendant care	139	187	82	60	66	41	—	13	588
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	467	1,222	986	331	261	38	3	28	3,336
Alternative family placement	11	3	34	18	—	1	—	—	67
Accommodation support: other/not stated	140	226	31	51	5	—	—	11	464
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>5,940</i>	<i>5,748</i>	<i>3,160</i>	<i>2,311</i>	<i>1,993</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>20,166</i>
Community support									
Early childhood intervention	650	931	66	70	24	—	—	—	1,741
Recreation/holiday programs	216	319	114	353	513	46	25	12	1,598
Therapy (PT OT ST)	700	700	539	613	33	25	34	—	2,644
Family/individual case practice/management	59	1,047	35	391	648	45	15	—	2,240
Behaviour/specialist intervention	177	114	9	122	38	25	—	—	485
Counselling: individual/family/group	—	4	66	101	32	—	—	—	203
Brokerage/direct funding	26	207	137	195	5	—	84	2	656
Mutual support/self-help groups	4	202	—	11	21	—	—	—	238
Resource teams/regional teams	1,083	—	72	39	146	74	—	—	1,414
Community support: other or not stated	343	—	—	116	15	—	—	—	474
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>3,258</i>	<i>3,524</i>	<i>1,038</i>	<i>2,011</i>	<i>1,475</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>11,693</i>
Community access									
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	1,318	4,747	1,312	187	122	80	7	3	7,776
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	985	131	237	339	208	32	21	25	1,978
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	810	1,332	92	102	59	350	4	30	2,779
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>3,113</i>	<i>6,210</i>	<i>1,641</i>	<i>628</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>462</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>12,533</i>
Respite									
Own home respite	4	135	78	94	10	—	20	25	366
Respite: centre/respite home	225	374	149	85	38	25	21	5	922
Respite: host family/peer support	84	1	12	25	4	4	—	3	133
Respite: other/flexible/combo	89	20	206	73	16	6	44	5	459
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>402</i>	<i>530</i>	<i>445</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>1,880</i>
Employment									
Open employment	1,067	1,441	942	580	247	124	97	43	4,541
Supported employment	4,866	2,536	1,708	1,432	1,814	340	145	65	12,906
Open and supported combined	91	104	—	49	9	120	20	—	393
Employment: other, and not stated	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	12	13
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>6,024</i>	<i>4,081</i>	<i>2,650</i>	<i>2,061</i>	<i>2,071</i>	<i>584</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>17,853</i>
Service type not stated	—	305	—	—	—	—	—	2	307
Total	18,737	20,398	8,934	7,288	5,996	1,954	751	374	64,432

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.

Table A.7: Recipients of CSDA-funded services, location of service outlet by State/Territory and Commonwealth funding source, State and Territory, 1997

Location of service	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
State and Territory services									
Urban	10,082	11,367	4,202	4,498	3,436	674	442	—	34,701
Rural	2,601	4,573	1,951	610	439	696	—	—	10,870
Remote	30	11	131	87	—	—	—	—	259
Not stated	—	366	—	32	51	—	47	266	762
Total	12,713	16,317	6,284	5,227	3,926	1,370	489	266	46,592
Commonwealth services									
Urban	4,375	2,951	2,283	2,034	1,866	249	305	75	14,138
Rural	1,473	1,199	322	164	281	342	—	—	3,781
Remote	10	—	83	51	—	—	—	74	218
Total	5,858	4,150	2,688	2,249	2,147	591	305	149	18,137

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded services with service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development and Other were not collected.

7 Revisions to 1996 data and report

- Table 3.15 in the 1996 report (Black et al. 1998) has been updated to include the revisions to *service type* and *auspice*.
- Service outlet tables 4.1, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.7 and 4.8 have some insubstantial changes due to minor revisions to *service type*, but are not included here.
- Tables 5.3, 5.7, 5.9 and 5.11 also have some insubstantial changes due to minor revisions to *service type*, but are not included here.
- See also 'Note on consistency checks 1996 to 1998' in section 2 above (page 3).

Table 3.15: Recipients of CSDA-funded services on a snapshot day, service type by State and Territory, Commonwealth (partial), States and the Northern Territory, 1996

Service type	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Total
Accommodation support									
Institutions/large residentials	2,436	1,219	573	702	1,016	185	n.a.	—	6,131
Hostels	265	365	114	218	26	98	n.a.	—	1,086
Group homes	2,284	2,204	1,453	683	523	267	n.a.	101	7,515
Attendant care	115	280	72	45	113	30	n.a.	10	665
Outreach/other 'in-home'/drop-in support	533	838	775	333	267	14	n.a.	22	2,782
Alternative family placement	11	2	34	27	—	26	n.a.	—	100
Accommodation support: other/not stated	221	332	6	240	3	—	n.a.	10	812
<i>Total accommodation support</i>	<i>5,865</i>	<i>5,240</i>	<i>3,027</i>	<i>2,248</i>	<i>1,948</i>	<i>620</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>19,091</i>
Community support									
Early childhood intervention	569	712	275	445	—	—	n.a.	6	2,007
Recreation/holiday programs	192	627	130	3,607	392	75	n.a.	14	5,037
Therapy (PT OT ST)	763	814	1,118	4,687	71	63	n.a.	—	7,516
Family/individual case practice/management	202	766	25	782	533	31	n.a.	—	2,339
Behaviour/specialist intervention	124	33	55	484	51	1	n.a.	—	748
Counselling: individual/family/group	23	5	—	2,038	21	—	n.a.	—	2,087
Brokerage/direct funding	24	107	160	2,465	5	—	n.a.	12	2,773
Mutual support/self-help groups	30	113	—	—	14	—	n.a.	—	157
Resource teams/regional teams	985	23	68	41	211	58	n.a.	—	1,386
Community support: other or not stated	410	37	—	537	45	4	n.a.	—	1,033
<i>Total community support</i>	<i>3,322</i>	<i>3,237</i>	<i>1,831</i>	<i>15,086</i>	<i>1,343</i>	<i>232</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>25,083</i>
Community access									
Continuing education/independent living training/adult training centre	2,050	2,952	929	667	107	154	n.a.	3	6,862
Post-school options/social and community support/community access	560	681	199	1,935	176	33	n.a.	15	3,599
Community access and day programs: other/not stated	279	1,444	77	397	75	331	n.a.	32	2,635
<i>Total community access</i>	<i>2,889</i>	<i>5,077</i>	<i>1,205</i>	<i>2,999</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>518</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>13,096</i>
Respite									
Own home respite	4	109	159	322	8	—	n.a.	27	629
Respite: centre/respite home	256	297	123	851	45	58	n.a.	4	1,634
Respite: host family/peer support	109	—	31	50	2	5	n.a.	3	200
Respite: other/flexible/combination	150	2	98	470	15	11	n.a.	4	750
<i>Total respite</i>	<i>519</i>	<i>408</i>	<i>411</i>	<i>1,693</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>3,213</i>
Employment									
Open employment	4,168	4,845	3,330	1,642	577	256	—	88	14,906
Supported employment	8	160	235	259	81	14	49	—	806
Other employment	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
<i>Total employment</i>	<i>4,176</i>	<i>5,098</i>	<i>3,565</i>	<i>1,901</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>15,805</i>
Service type not stated	—	62	—	159	—	—	n.a.	—	221
Total	16,771	19,122	10,039	24,086	4,377	1,714	n.a.	351	76,509

Notes

1. An individual may be counted more than once if more than one service type was accessed on the 'snapshot' day.
2. Data for recipients of some CSDA directly provided 'Intellectual Disability Service' services funded by Queensland cover a fortnightly period.
3. Data for recipients of CSDA services funded by the Australian Capital Territory were not collected.
4. Data for recipients of CSDA-funded service types Advocacy, Information/referral, Combined advocacy/information, Print disability/alt. formats of communication, Service evaluation/training, Peak bodies, Research/development, and Other were not collected.
5. Data for recipients of CSDA services funded by the Commonwealth were not collected, except for those in the NIMS collection. There were a small number of recipients recorded in the NIMS open employment collection whose service provider was coded as either a supported employment or sheltered employment service. Data on supported or sheltered employment services are otherwise unavailable.

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