

# Appendix C: Detailed tables: injury and poisoning, 1993–94

Table C.1 shows estimated resident population by age and sex at 30 June 1994, used to calculate costs per capita in this report. Tables C.2 and C.3 show total estimated health system costs and estimated health service utilisation respectively for specific types of injuries at sub-chapter level of ICD-9 by detailed health sector in 1993–94. Tables C.4 and C.5 provide similar tabulations for specific external causes. Tables C.6 and C.7 show total health system costs and estimated levels of utilisation of health services for injuries by sector, age group and sex in 1993–94.

Detailed information on total costs and health services utilisation by health sector, age, sex and major disease group for the larger cost external causes are provided in Tables C.8 to C.19 for musculoskeletal disorders. Each pair of tables shows costs and utilisation of health services by detailed health sector, age and sex for a given external cause. Tables are not included for those external causes with relatively small total health system costs. These tables are available on request from the Institute.

**Table C.1: Estimated resident population of Australia, by age group and sex, 30 June 1994**

Age group	Males	Females	Persons
0–4	661,464	627,683	1,289,147
5–14	1,310,151	1,243,172	2,553,323
15–24	1,396,412	1,336,297	2,732,709
25–44	2,762,031	2,761,005	5,523,036
45–64	1,842,066	1,790,447	3,632,513
65–74	596,874	672,144	1,269,018
75+	315,739	522,916	838,655
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,884,737</b>	<b>8,953,664</b>	<b>17,838,401</b>

Source: ABS 1996.

**Table C.2: Type of injury: total health system costs by health sector, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Type of injury	Hospital inpatients				Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals				Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Allied health	Research	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	
Fractures	359.5	60.9	90.2	69.2	27.8	40.8	4.7	4.9	9.7	15.1	30.1	713.0
Dislocation, sprains and strains	25.6	33.3	176.8	1.7	56.0	56.6	19.6	10.4	91.8	2.4	21.3	495.4
Intracranial injury, excluding skull fracture	50.7	1.8	10.6	2.6	3.2	3.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	3.9	3.3	80.9
Internal injuries <sup>(d)</sup>	32.9	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.9	47.3
Open wound	70.1	12.5	37.1	5.4	16.5	3.6	7.4	2.0	2.7	6.9	7.1	171.2
Superficial injuries and contusion with intact skin surface	16.9	4.3	133.6	4.3	42.0	32.0	13.7	7.4	21.3	1.3	12.4	289.2
Foreign body entering through orifice	5.5	0.7	19.1	0.5	7.4	3.5	2.5	1.0	—	0.2	1.8	42.3
Burns	32.7	1.1	16.9	0.7	6.6	1.2	2.1	1.0	—	0.4	2.8	65.6
Poisoning and toxic effects of substances	44.3	1.6	6.1	4.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.7	64.0
Complications of surgical and medical care	183.8	63.4	3.4	14.6	10.0	9.1	6.4	2.8	4.6	1.0	13.4	312.5
Traumatic complications, late effects	31.4	9.0	120.8	8.1	40.2	28.0	31.5	7.1	28.5	1.5	13.7	320.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>853.5</b>	<b>191.9</b>	<b>617.7</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>212.6</b>	<b>180.1</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>159.7</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>2,601.3</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table C.3: Type of injury: estimated health service utilisation by health sector, 1993–94**

ICD-9 chapter	Admissions ('000)		Bed days ('000)		Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
Fractures	103.8	16.5	723.2	141.2	1,365.7	915.2	606.6	1,521.7	352.9	562.6	1,892
Dislocation, sprains and strains	14.0	13.0	45.4	30.1	2,676.9	2,309.4	889.7	3,199.1	1,372.4	5,303.7	47
Intracranial injury, excl skull fracture	24.1	0.8	68.6	4.2	160.2	125.7	36.8	162.5	20.8	33.1	72
Internal injuries <sup>(c)</sup>	8.0	1.0	45.6	3.4	47.0	40.2	22.8	63.0	19.5	18.0	30.0
Open wound	42.8	5.4	120.0	17.2	561.2	548.0	67.7	615.7	384.1	153.8	148
Superficial injuries and contusion with intact skin surface	5.0	0.6	8.1	0.9	288.9	251.5	57.8	309.3	221.9	0.0	14
Foreign body entering through orifice	13.6	1.8	40.6	11.3	2,022.5	1,689.8	544.1	2,233.9	884.9	1,231.2	116
Burns	6.4	0.4	49.3	2.5	256.5	267.6	32.0	299.7	160.2	0.0	20
Poisoning and toxic effects of substances	31.6	0.7	80.5	2.9	92.4	63.4	51.3	114.7	45.9	8.1	114
Complications of surgical and medical care	43.1	14.6	334.4	98.7	51.2	400.8	203.4	604.2	382.1	265.5	399
Traumatic complications, late effects	17.5	3.3	77.1	24.6	1,828.3	1,635.9	598.0	2,233.8	1,628.0	1,649.1	221
<b>Total</b>	<b>309.9</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>1,592.9</b>	<b>337.1</b>	<b>9,351.0</b>	<b>8,247.5</b>	<b>3,110.2</b>	<b>11,357.7</b>	<b>5,472.6</b>	<b>9,225.1</b>	<b>3,074</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

(c) Internal injury of chest, abdomen, pelvis and blood vessels, crushing injuries, and nerve injuries (including spinal cord).

**Table C.4: External causes of injury: total health system costs by health sector, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

External cause of injury	Hospital inpatients				Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals				Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Allied health	Research	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	
Unintentional injuries	785.4	188.2	561.2	106.0	194.3	163.1	82.0	34.5	142.6	33.1	101.8	2,392.3
Road traffic accidents	132.7	7.3	90.8	3.9	29.1	26.7	11.1	5.3	26.5	22.0	15.0	370.4
Other transport accidents	18.3	2.0	17.1	0.4	5.2	4.6	1.8	0.9	4.2	0.8	2.5	57.8
Poisoning	17.3	0.5	2.5	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	25.5
Accidental falls	262.3	59.6	175.7	76.3	59.9	52.5	22.2	10.0	48.3	4.2	34.6	805.6
Accidents caused by fire, burns or scalds	23.3	0.7	16.9	0.8	6.6	1.2	2.1	1.0	—	0.4	2.4	55.3
Accidental drowning and submersion	1.5	0.0	1.7	—	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	5.5
Machine injuries	13.5	1.8	12.0	0.4	4.0	3.7	1.6	0.6	3.6	0.8	1.9	43.9
Adverse effects of medical treatment <sup>(e)</sup>	193.3	64.9	39.8	17.0	21.9	16.2	17.7	4.9	7.0	1.0	17.3	401.1
Other unintentional injuries	123.0	51.3	204.7	5.2	66.5	57.3	25.0	11.5	52.5	3.1	26.9	627.0
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	30.1	0.7	16.7	2.0	5.6	5.2	2.5	1.0	4.7	0.9	3.1	72.5
Homicide and violence	31.5	0.7	39.8	0.9	12.7	11.8	5.0	2.2	12.4	1.6	5.3	123.8
Unspecified injury	6.5	2.2	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	12.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>853.5</b>	<b>191.9</b>	<b>617.7</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>212.6</b>	<b>180.1</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>159.7</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>2,601.3</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

(e) Includes surgical and medical misadventure, and adverse effects of drugs in therapeutic use.

**Table C.5: External causes of injury: estimated health service utilisation by health sector, 1993–94**

ICD-9 chapter	Admissions ('000)		Bed days ('000)		Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
Unintentional injuries	273.2	56.7	1,462.0	322.8	8,496.3	7,518.1	2,834.5	10,352.6	5,017.3	8,237.8	2,899
Road traffic accidents	39.0	2.5	223.3	14.0	1,374.4	1,143.3	418.7	1,562.1	679.1	1,531.3	106
Other transport accidents	7.2	0.7	33.0	3.3	258.4	198.4	73.1	271.5	109.9	245.5	11
Poisoning	13.8	0.3	30.5	0.9	37.9	25.9	20.1	46.0	17.4	3.3	57
Accidental falls	83.5	15.9	565.5	145.6	2,659.7	2,267.9	885.5	3,153.4	1,376.2	2,792.9	2,086
Accidents caused by fire, burns or scalds	4.6	0.2	35.8	1.7	256.5	267.6	32.0	299.7	160.2	—	21
Accidental drowning and submersion	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	25.4	18.9	7.0	25.9	9.5	19.3	—
Machine injuries	5.5	0.7	18.2	1.8	182.2	157.4	57.1	214.5	102.1	210.5	10
Adverse effects of medical treatment	46.9	15.1	360.5	101.2	602.7	876.5	436.6	1,313.1	959.5	402.2	465
Other unintentional injuries	72.0	21.4	193.5	54.3	3,098.9	2,562.1	904.3	3,466.5	1,603.5	3,032.9	142
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	16.5	0.3	53.8	1.3	252.2	223.4	97.2	320.6	144.9	269.3	55
Homicide and violence	18.2	0.3	50.6	0.9	602.5	505.9	178.6	684.5	310.4	718.0	23
Unspecified injury	2.0	0.7	26.4	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>309.9</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>1,592.8</b>	<b>337.1</b>	<b>9,351.0</b>	<b>8,247.5</b>	<b>3,110.2</b>	<b>11,357.7</b>	<b>5,472.6</b>	<b>9,225.1</b>	<b>3,074</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table C.6: Injury and poisoning: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients					Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals					
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total	Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	19.8	0.9	28.8	49.4	—	6.4	4.3	10.7	1.1	1.7	2.8	0.6	3.8	67.3
5–14	39.3	3.8	49.9	93.0	—	16.8	10.5	27.3	3.8	3.2	7.0	4.3	7.8	139.4
15–24	89.4	15.8	120.2	225.4	0.5	22.8	16.8	39.6	7.7	3.7	11.3	23.2	17.9	318.0
25–34	73.4	14.3	58.5	146.2	4.4	21.3	18.1	39.4	8.5	3.2	11.7	22.0	13.3	237.0
35–44	51.6	10.8	36.9	99.3	0.9	16.6	13.1	29.7	7.2	2.8	10.0	10.5	9.0	159.5
45–54	42.0	9.9	25.3	77.1	1.6	12.2	11.7	23.9	5.4	1.8	7.2	6.0	6.9	122.7
55–64	42.3	10.6	18.9	71.9	1.0	8.0	7.7	15.8	4.6	1.2	5.8	7.3	6.1	107.8
65–74	57.2	13.1	22.8	93.0	15.5	5.5	5.3	10.9	3.9	1.1	5.0	2.6	7.6	134.6
75+	61.1	13.0	18.4	92.5	17.5	4.6	3.0	7.5	1.5	0.4	1.9	7.1	7.5	134.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>476.0</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>379.6</b>	<b>947.8</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>204.8</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>1,420.3</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	13.6	0.7	15.5	29.8	—	4.4	3.2	7.6	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.8	2.5	44.4
5–14	21.0	2.1	46.0	69.1	—	12.2	11.3	23.5	2.8	3.4	6.2	6.5	6.3	111.6
15–24	33.5	5.5	37.5	76.4	2.7	14.2	11.5	25.7	5.5	2.7	8.2	12.1	7.5	132.6
25–34	29.9	6.3	36.0	72.2	—	13.4	15.7	29.1	6.8	2.8	9.6	7.4	7.1	125.5
35–44	27.9	9.1	19.6	56.6	—	14.3	14.2	28.6	7.9	2.6	10.5	19.3	6.9	121.9
45–54	25.2	9.5	24.6	59.3	2.1	10.3	8.3	18.6	5.6	1.8	7.5	9.2	5.8	102.4
55–64	30.6	9.4	14.0	54.0	—	8.9	9.0	17.9	5.7	1.6	7.3	5.8	5.1	90.1
65–74	58.4	15.9	24.7	99.0	5.3	9.2	9.3	18.5	5.7	1.5	7.2	9.3	8.3	147.6
75+	137.3	41.2	20.1	198.6	60.9	11.6	6.9	18.5	4.4	1.0	5.3	4.5	17.2	305.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>377.5</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>238.0</b>	<b>715.2</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>187.9</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>1,181.0</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table C.7: Injury and poisoning: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	12.6	0.7	13.3	29.9	0.9	30.8	435.5	235.9	79.6	315.5	61.4	36.4	—
5–14	24.4	2.5	26.9	59.4	4.1	63.5	755.2	584.7	198.3	783.0	195.8	250.3	—
15–24	41.9	6.9	48.8	135.7	13.3	149.0	1,819.5	842.9	280.2	1,123.1	493.0	1,342.9	13
25–34	32.3	5.8	38.1	115.9	13.6	129.4	886.0	825.1	265.7	1,090.8	556.8	1,269.4	121
35–44	21.3	4.2	25.6	87.3	11.6	98.9	558.6	668.3	209.4	877.7	458.6	608.2	26
45–54	15.0	3.5	18.5	72.7	12.3	85.0	382.5	484.3	194.5	678.7	335.6	344.5	43
55–64	11.9	3.0	14.9	77.4	14.7	92.1	286.4	323.0	124.5	447.5	281.2	420.4	28
65–74	12.5	3.0	15.5	107.9	23.0	130.9	344.7	234.3	105.8	340.2	227.3	153.1	424
75+	11.9	2.5	14.4	135.9	30.0	165.9	279.1	161.4	54.7	216.1	96.5	408.1	479
<b>Total</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>216.0</b>	<b>822.1</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>945.6</b>	<b>5,747.5</b>	<b>4,360.0</b>	<b>1,512.7</b>	<b>5,872.7</b>	<b>2,706.2</b>	<b>4,833.2</b>	<b>1,134</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	9.0	0.6	9.6	20.7	0.8	21.5	234.4	170.0	62.5	232.5	109.7	104.6	—
5–14	13.7	1.5	15.2	30.6	2.2	32.7	697.2	440.9	197.1	638.1	165.8	375.9	—
15–24	17.4	2.2	19.6	52.8	5.3	58.1	567.1	602.9	196.5	799.4	347.8	700.9	73
25–34	14.9	2.5	17.4	49.3	7.0	56.2	545.5	592.2	236.5	828.7	426.4	429.9	—
35–44	12.6	3.3	15.8	48.5	13.1	61.6	296.7	577.9	228.8	806.6	447.0	1,117.3	—
45–54	9.8	3.0	12.8	46.2	14.0	60.1	371.9	411.8	157.7	569.6	347.3	531.2	57
55–64	9.0	2.6	11.6	60.2	15.2	75.4	212.2	333.9	173.9	507.8	339.2	332.7	—
65–74	13.4	3.4	16.9	125.4	31.9	157.3	374.2	351.9	188.3	540.2	307.8	540.0	144
75+	26.3	6.7	33.1	337.0	124.1	461.2	304.4	405.9	156.2	562.2	275.5	259.5	1,666
<b>Total</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>152.0</b>	<b>770.8</b>	<b>213.6</b>	<b>984.4</b>	<b>3,603.5</b>	<b>3,887.5</b>	<b>1,597.5</b>	<b>5,485.0</b>	<b>2,766.4</b>	<b>4,392.0</b>	<b>1,940</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table C.8: Unintentional injuries: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients					Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals					
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total	Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	19.0	0.9	28.0	47.9	—	6.2	4.2	10.4	1.1	1.6	2.7	0.6	3.5	65.2
5–14	38.4	3.8	49.0	91.2	—	16.5	10.3	26.8	3.7	3.1	6.8	4.3	7.9	137.0
15–24	77.7	15.5	103.5	196.8	0.3	19.7	14.4	34.2	6.7	3.2	9.9	20.0	17.5	278.5
25–34	61.2	14.1	49.4	124.6	3.7	18.1	15.2	33.3	7.2	2.7	10.0	18.2	12.1	201.8
35–44	44.3	10.7	32.0	87.0	0.7	14.6	11.3	25.9	6.4	2.4	8.8	9.1	8.2	139.8
45–54	38.1	9.7	23.0	70.9	1.4	11.1	10.7	21.8	4.9	1.7	6.6	5.4	6.4	112.5
55–64	40.8	10.6	17.9	69.3	1.0	7.7	7.4	15.1	4.4	1.2	5.5	6.9	5.6	103.5
65–74	55.4	12.9	21.9	90.2	14.9	5.4	5.2	10.5	3.8	1.1	4.9	2.6	6.7	129.8
75+	59.3	12.8	18.1	90.1	16.8	4.5	2.9	7.4	1.5	0.4	1.8	7.0	6.6	129.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>434.4</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>342.8</b>	<b>868.0</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>185.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>1,297.7</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	13.1	0.7	14.9	28.7	—	4.3	3.1	7.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.8	2.3	42.7
5–14	20.3	2.1	45.3	67.7	—	12.0	11.1	23.1	2.8	3.4	6.1	6.4	6.5	109.8
15–24	27.0	5.4	31.8	64.2	1.9	12.0	9.7	21.7	4.7	2.3	7.0	10.0	7.5	112.4
25–34	23.5	6.2	29.2	58.9	—	11.0	12.9	24.0	5.8	2.3	8.1	5.9	6.3	103.1
35–44	23.5	8.9	16.9	49.3	—	12.5	12.3	24.8	6.9	2.3	9.2	16.6	6.2	106.1
45–54	23.1	9.4	22.7	55.2	1.9	9.6	7.8	17.4	5.3	1.7	7.0	8.5	5.3	95.5
55–64	29.4	9.3	13.5	52.2	—	8.6	8.7	17.3	5.5	1.6	7.0	5.6	4.6	86.8
65–74	57.0	15.6	24.3	96.9	5.1	9.0	9.1	18.2	5.6	1.5	7.1	9.3	7.3	143.8
75+	134.1	39.8	19.8	193.7	58.3	11.5	6.8	18.3	4.3	0.9	5.3	4.5	14.4	294.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>351.0</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>666.8</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>1,094.6</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table C.9: Unintentional injuries: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	12.3	0.7	13.0	28.4	0.9	29.4	424.1	229.4	78.1	307.5	60.2	35.6	—
5–14	23.8	2.5	26.3	57.9	4.0	61.9	741.7	574.7	194.7	769.3	192.6	246.0	—
15–24	34.6	6.8	41.4	118.5	12.9	131.4	1,567.5	730.0	239.3	969.3	432.6	1,153.1	9
25–34	25.6	5.8	31.3	96.4	13.2	109.6	747.5	699.9	224.5	924.3	476.7	1,050.6	100
35–44	17.6	4.2	21.8	74.4	11.4	85.7	485.0	586.8	179.3	766.1	406.0	526.9	20
45–54	13.3	3.4	16.7	66.3	11.9	78.3	348.4	442.7	177.7	620.3	308.8	311.4	39
55–64	11.3	3.0	14.2	74.1	14.5	88.6	271.5	309.0	116.4	425.4	269.0	400.2	27
65–74	12.1	3.0	15.0	103.8	22.6	126.4	331.2	227.8	101.2	329.0	221.3	147.8	408
75+	11.5	2.4	13.9	129.2	28.5	157.7	273.3	158.2	54.2	212.4	95.5	402.0	459
<b>Total</b>	<b>162.0</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>193.8</b>	<b>749.0</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>869.0</b>	<b>5,190.2</b>	<b>3,958.4</b>	<b>1,365.2</b>	<b>5,323.7</b>	<b>2,462.7</b>	<b>4,273.7</b>	<b>1,062</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	8.8	0.6	9.4	19.6	0.8	20.4	225.0	164.3	59.0	223.3	108.7	101.9	—
5–14	13.3	1.4	14.7	29.5	2.1	31.7	685.7	433.9	193.8	627.8	163.2	369.3	—
15–24	12.8	2.2	15.0	42.3	5.0	47.3	481.3	512.4	169.8	682.2	301.0	578.5	52
25–34	10.7	2.4	13.2	38.2	6.8	45.0	442.4	487.9	197.4	685.3	361.1	342.3	—
35–44	9.8	3.2	12.9	40.7	12.7	53.4	255.3	502.8	200.1	703.0	390.2	960.1	—
45–54	8.5	3.0	11.5	41.7	13.6	55.4	344.3	385.6	146.2	531.7	326.9	493.5	53
55–64	8.5	2.5	11.0	57.3	14.9	72.2	204.8	323.3	167.3	490.6	327.5	324.9	—
65–74	13.1	3.3	16.4	121.0	30.7	151.7	367.3	347.0	184.0	531.1	302.8	535.1	139
75+	25.6	6.4	32.0	322.7	116.1	438.8	300.1	402.6	151.5	554.1	273.1	258.5	1,593
<b>Total</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>713.0</b>	<b>202.8</b>	<b>915.8</b>	<b>3,306.1</b>	<b>3,559.7</b>	<b>1,469.2</b>	<b>5,029.0</b>	<b>2,554.6</b>	<b>3,964.1</b>	<b>1,837</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table C.10: Road traffic accidents: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients					Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals					
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total	Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	1.8	0.0	1.7	3.5	—	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.9
5–14	8.4	0.3	7.3	16.0	—	2.4	1.6	4.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.4	24.0
15–24	28.3	1.1	22.8	52.1	0.2	4.2	3.3	7.5	1.4	0.7	2.1	4.6	7.4	73.9
25–34	17.7	0.7	8.6	27.0	0.6	3.0	2.7	5.7	1.1	0.5	1.6	3.5	4.3	42.7
35–44	10.8	0.6	4.8	16.2	0.1	2.1	1.8	3.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.5	25.4
45–54	6.7	0.5	3.1	10.3	0.1	1.4	1.5	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	16.5
55–64	5.4	0.3	2.2	7.9	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.3	12.5
65–74	4.7	0.3	2.1	7.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	10.4
75+	4.0	0.2	1.3	5.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	7.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>218.0</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.1	—	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	3.2
5–14	5.1	0.2	8.2	13.5	—	2.1	2.1	4.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.2	22.3
15–24	11.6	0.6	10.1	22.3	1.1	3.7	3.3	7.1	1.3	0.7	2.0	3.9	4.0	40.3
25–34	6.6	0.4	6.8	13.8	—	2.4	2.8	5.2	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	24.4
35–44	5.0	0.6	3.4	9.1	—	2.4	2.4	4.8	1.3	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.1	21.3
45–54	3.7	0.4	3.7	7.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	2.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	14.5
55–64	3.2	0.2	1.5	4.9	—	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	9.1
65–74	4.4	0.3	1.7	6.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	9.9
75+	4.2	0.5	0.5	5.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	7.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>152.5</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table C.11: Road traffic accidents: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.0	2.5	26.3	13.3	5.2	18.6	3.9	2.6	—
5–14	3.6	0.2	3.8	13.5	0.5	14.0	110.7	82.7	29.8	112.5	26.0	34.9	—
15–24	8.4	0.4	8.7	43.7	1.3	45.0	345.2	155.7	55.0	210.6	83.1	266.5	5
25–34	4.9	0.3	5.2	29.6	1.0	30.6	129.8	117.1	39.0	156.1	74.0	204.1	17
35–44	2.8	0.2	3.0	18.7	0.9	19.6	73.3	84.5	26.9	111.3	54.9	86.5	2
45–54	1.7	0.2	1.9	11.3	0.8	12.1	46.5	55.8	23.9	79.7	36.2	47.1	2
55–64	1.1	0.1	1.2	8.9	0.5	9.4	32.8	34.7	13.7	48.4	26.3	56.1	3
65–74	0.9	0.1	0.9	8.1	0.6	8.7	32.2	18.9	7.6	26.5	19.8	18.4	16
75+	0.7	0.1	0.8	7.1	0.6	7.6	19.1	9.6	2.7	12.3	5.5	33.1	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>815.9</b>	<b>572.2</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>776.0</b>	<b>329.8</b>	<b>749.4</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.2	10.1	3.7	13.8	3.1	8.1	—
5–14	2.4	0.1	2.5	7.5	0.2	7.7	124.2	76.2	35.8	112.0	27.3	72.0	—
15–24	4.0	0.2	4.2	19.0	0.8	19.8	152.7	159.9	48.6	208.5	81.0	223.1	29
25–34	2.2	0.1	2.3	11.0	0.7	11.6	102.6	103.0	39.8	142.8	62.9	89.3	—
35–44	1.6	0.1	1.7	9.1	2.7	11.7	52.0	95.3	34.9	130.3	71.6	207.4	—
45–54	1.2	0.1	1.3	7.6	0.6	8.2	55.7	57.9	18.4	76.3	46.8	92.1	6
55–64	0.9	0.1	1.0	6.1	0.5	6.6	22.6	34.6	17.7	52.3	32.6	37.0	—
65–74	0.8	0.1	1.0	8.5	0.9	9.4	26.2	22.7	12.2	34.9	17.3	44.9	3
75+	0.8	0.1	0.9	9.3	1.5	10.8	8.3	11.4	3.9	15.4	6.8	8.0	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>558.5</b>	<b>571.1</b>	<b>215.0</b>	<b>786.1</b>	<b>349.3</b>	<b>781.9</b>	<b>54</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table C.12: Accidental falls: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients					Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals					
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total	Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	4.8	0.3	10.3	15.4	—	2.1	1.8	3.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	21.5
5–14	11.0	1.5	20.1	32.6	—	6.6	4.4	11.0	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.7	2.4	50.3
15–24	9.4	2.7	17.1	29.2	0.0	3.2	2.5	5.7	1.0	0.5	1.5	3.5	2.0	42.0
25–34	8.1	2.0	7.8	17.9	0.8	2.7	2.5	5.2	1.0	0.4	1.5	3.2	1.4	30.0
35–44	7.6	1.7	6.4	15.7	0.1	2.7	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	25.7
45–54	8.0	1.6	5.8	15.4	0.6	2.6	2.8	5.4	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	25.8
55–64	8.3	1.4	5.3	15.0	0.5	2.1	2.3	4.4	0.9	0.3	1.2	2.4	1.2	24.7
65–74	14.9	1.8	8.6	25.4	8.9	1.8	2.0	3.8	1.3	0.3	1.6	1.3	2.1	43.1
75+	30.6	5.0	10.5	46.1	12.3	2.3	1.4	3.7	0.7	0.2	0.9	4.8	3.4	71.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>212.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>334.2</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	3.3	0.2	5.9	9.5	—	1.7	1.3	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	14.9
5–14	6.1	0.9	21.0	28.0	—	5.4	5.4	10.8	1.2	1.5	2.8	3.2	2.3	47.1
15–24	2.4	0.8	4.6	7.7	0.1	1.7	1.5	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	14.4
25–34	2.8	0.8	5.6	9.2	—	2.0	2.3	4.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	16.8
35–44	3.7	1.1	4.4	9.2	—	3.0	3.1	6.1	1.6	0.6	2.2	4.6	1.1	23.1
45–54	5.5	1.7	8.0	15.1	0.9	3.1	2.4	5.5	1.6	0.5	2.1	3.5	1.4	28.4
55–64	10.0	2.6	6.4	18.9	—	4.0	4.4	8.4	2.0	0.6	2.6	2.7	1.7	34.3
65–74	27.0	6.0	14.5	47.5	3.7	5.0	5.3	10.3	2.3	0.7	3.0	6.5	3.6	74.5
75+	98.8	27.5	13.4	139.7	48.4	8.0	4.8	12.8	2.4	0.6	3.0	3.4	10.5	217.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>284.8</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>471.3</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table C.13: Accidental falls: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	3.7	0.2	4.0	7.3	0.4	7.6	155.2	78.6	30.8	109.4	23.2	15.1	—
5–14	9.3	1.1	10.5	16.5	1.6	18.1	304.3	227.1	82.0	309.1	71.5	96.0	—
15–24	5.1	1.4	6.6	15.6	2.4	18.0	259.4	117.0	41.3	158.3	62.4	200.3	1
25–34	3.8	0.9	4.7	14.1	1.8	15.9	118.2	106.6	35.5	142.1	67.4	185.9	21
35–44	3.3	0.7	4.0	14.8	1.9	16.7	96.8	111.5	35.5	147.0	72.4	114.2	2
45–54	2.9	0.6	3.5	17.0	2.1	19.0	87.9	105.5	45.1	150.6	68.4	89.0	17
55–64	2.6	0.4	3.0	17.5	2.4	19.9	80.6	85.3	33.7	119.1	64.7	138.1	13
65–74	3.3	0.5	3.8	32.2	4.3	36.4	130.4	76.8	30.8	107.5	80.4	74.6	244
75+	5.5	0.9	6.4	72.1	14.1	86.2	159.6	80.0	22.8	102.9	46.3	276.6	336
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>207.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>238.0</b>	<b>1,392.3</b>	<b>988.4</b>	<b>357.5</b>	<b>1,345.8</b>	<b>556.8</b>	<b>1,189.6</b>	<b>635</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	2.7	0.2	2.9	4.9	0.3	5.1	90.0	64.1	23.5	87.6	19.6	51.6	—
5–14	5.7	0.7	6.4	9.0	1.0	10.0	318.1	195.1	91.6	286.7	69.8	184.4	—
15–24	1.5	0.4	1.9	3.9	0.7	4.6	69.0	72.3	22.0	94.2	36.6	100.8	4
25–34	1.6	0.4	1.9	4.8	0.9	5.7	85.0	85.3	33.0	118.3	52.1	74.0	—
35–44	1.7	0.4	2.2	6.8	1.4	8.2	66.1	121.1	44.4	165.5	91.0	263.4	—
45–54	2.2	0.6	2.8	10.3	3.0	13.3	120.5	125.4	39.7	165.2	101.4	199.4	24
55–64	3.3	0.8	4.1	20.5	4.9	25.4	96.3	147.4	75.2	222.6	138.8	157.7	—
65–74	6.6	1.4	8.0	60.8	14.5	75.3	219.4	189.5	102.1	291.6	144.7	375.2	101
75+	18.6	4.3	22.9	237.4	88.0	325.4	203.1	279.2	96.5	375.8	165.5	196.8	1,323
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>358.5</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>1,267.4</b>	<b>1,279.5</b>	<b>528.0</b>	<b>1,807.5</b>	<b>819.3</b>	<b>1,603.3</b>	<b>1,451</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table C.14: Adverse effects of medical treatment: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients					Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals					
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total	Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	2.9	0.1	2.8	5.8	—	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	7.7
5–14	3.3	0.3	0.6	4.2	—	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	6.0
15–24	6.9	1.2	0.7	8.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	10.9
25–34	7.3	1.8	0.8	9.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.8	—	0.6	13.1
35–44	7.2	2.3	1.2	10.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	14.6
45–54	10.4	3.3	1.1	14.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.9	18.8
55–64	18.1	6.0	1.1	25.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.4	30.1
65–74	29.4	9.0	4.6	43.0	4.4	1.7	1.3	3.1	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.1	2.5	54.7
75+	19.6	6.6	3.2	29.4	3.1	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.7	37.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>151.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>193.7</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	1.4	0.1	1.4	2.9	—	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.8	—	0.2	4.7
5–14	2.8	0.2	1.0	4.1	—	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.2	5.1
15–24	4.5	0.9	4.2	9.6	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	—	0.7	14.6
25–34	6.7	2.2	2.7	11.7	—	1.8	2.2	4.0	1.8	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.9	19.1
35–44	8.6	4.7	1.4	14.7	—	1.8	1.7	3.5	1.4	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	22.2
45–54	9.4	5.4	2.8	17.5	0.5	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.1	24.8
55–64	11.9	4.9	2.3	19.1	—	1.7	1.2	2.8	1.8	0.5	2.4	1.1	1.2	26.6
65–74	20.4	7.6	3.8	31.7	1.0	1.9	1.9	3.8	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.5	1.9	41.7
75+	22.5	8.4	3.9	34.8	5.9	1.9	1.2	3.2	1.4	0.2	1.7	0.6	2.2	48.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>146.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>207.3</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table C.15: Adverse effects of medical treatment: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	1.1	0.1	1.2	4.6	0.1	4.8	42.8	29.1	9.7	38.8	2.5	4.1	—
5–14	1.2	0.1	1.3	4.9	0.3	5.3	9.1	19.8	5.3	25.1	15.0	28.4	—
15–24	2.0	0.4	2.5	11.8	1.3	13.1	11.1	15.9	3.7	19.7	23.9	35.6	1
25–34	2.2	0.6	2.8	12.8	2.5	15.4	12.8	27.6	13.3	40.9	31.7	—	17
35–44	2.3	0.7	3.0	13.1	3.3	16.4	18.5	39.7	18.0	57.7	43.4	27.7	8
45–54	2.8	0.8	3.7	18.2	5.0	23.2	17.0	40.6	12.1	52.7	36.3	6.0	17
55–64	4.0	1.3	5.3	31.8	8.3	40.1	16.5	38.1	10.7	48.8	62.9	14.5	8
65–74	5.6	1.8	7.4	51.8	15.0	66.8	69.3	71.5	41.5	113.0	61.9	7.3	121
75+	3.8	1.2	5.0	39.4	11.6	51.0	48.7	45.8	21.8	67.6	30.5	33.2	86
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>188.4</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>236.1</b>	<b>245.9</b>	<b>328.1</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>464.3</b>	<b>308.1</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>257</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.6	0.1	0.6	2.6	0.2	2.8	21.1	20.5	4.2	24.7	66.6	—	—
5–14	0.9	0.1	1.1	4.2	0.3	4.5	15.0	15.9	7.2	23.1	10.5	—	—
15–24	1.6	0.4	2.0	7.1	1.1	8.2	63.9	72.0	40.3	112.3	73.7	—	7
25–34	2.4	0.8	3.2	11.1	2.9	14.1	41.4	83.0	44.2	127.2	106.6	19.6	—
35–44	2.9	1.5	4.4	14.7	6.2	20.9	21.6	73.0	44.6	117.7	69.6	75.6	—
45–54	2.7	1.5	4.2	16.3	7.7	24.0	42.0	74.0	43.5	117.5	76.1	21.5	13
55–64	2.7	1.1	3.8	23.0	7.4	30.4	35.2	62.8	35.8	98.6	79.2	62.9	—
65–74	3.9	1.3	5.2	40.5	11.9	52.4	57.0	75.9	42.7	118.6	96.6	31.5	27
75+	4.0	1.3	5.3	52.4	15.9	68.4	59.5	71.2	37.8	109.0	72.6	34.4	161
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>225.6</b>	<b>356.9</b>	<b>548.4</b>	<b>300.4</b>	<b>848.8</b>	<b>651.4</b>	<b>245.5</b>	<b>208</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table C.16: Suicide and self-inflicted injury: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients				Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals					Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>	
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total	Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	0.1	—	0.3	0.4	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
5–14	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	—	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
15–24	3.5	0.1	3.1	6.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	8.9
25–34	4.6	0.0	1.9	6.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	10.3
35–44	3.0	0.0	1.3	4.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.3
45–54	1.5	0.1	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.1
55–64	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6
65–74	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9
75+	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>34.6</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
5–14	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1
15–24	4.3	0.1	2.4	6.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	10.7
25–34	3.8	0.1	2.3	6.2	—	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	9.4
35–44	3.0	0.1	1.0	4.2	—	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	7.4
45–54	1.5	0.1	0.9	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	3.8
55–64	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.9
65–74	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6
75+	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>37.8</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table C.17: Suicide and self-inflicted injury: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	4.8	3.2	0.2	3.4	0.1	0.1	—
5–14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.6	—
15–24	2.0	0.0	2.1	5.7	0.1	5.8	46.2	20.1	8.1	28.2	10.9	30.9	1
25–34	2.3	0.0	2.3	7.6	0.1	7.7	28.8	26.3	8.3	34.6	17.6	46.2	21
35–44	1.5	0.0	1.5	5.4	0.1	5.5	18.9	18.6	10.2	28.8	11.8	16.9	4
45–54	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.2	2.6	8.5	10.9	3.7	14.6	6.8	7.2	2
55–64	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	6.6	5.2	4.6	9.8	5.5	5.9	—
65–74	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.6	7.9	3.2	3.3	6.5	2.4	2.0	6
75+	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.0	1.8	4.1	2.4	0.3	2.7	0.5	3.2	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	2.8	2.3	5.2	0.1	0.3	—
5–14	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	5.5	3.4	1.6	5.0	1.2	3.2	—
15–24	3.0	0.0	3.1	7.0	0.2	7.2	35.9	38.2	10.8	49.0	20.2	49.3	11
25–34	2.5	0.0	2.5	6.5	0.1	6.6	34.1	35.2	12.3	47.5	23.0	27.6	—
35–44	1.9	0.1	2.0	5.4	0.2	5.6	15.6	27.8	11.4	39.1	21.3	54.5	—
45–54	0.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.1	3.2	13.9	12.0	7.0	19.0	8.9	14.9	2
55–64	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.0	2.0	4.8	6.7	4.5	11.2	7.9	3.6	—
65–74	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.6	5.4	3.6	3.6	7.2	4.1	2.4	2
75+	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.5	3.8	2.5	4.5	7.0	1.9	0.4	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>190.1</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>156.2</b>	<b>17</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table C.18: Homicide and violence: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients					Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals					
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total	Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	0.6	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3
5–14	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	—	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0
15–24	7.9	0.2	13.6	21.8	0.1	2.5	2.0	4.5	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.7	1.8	32.1
25–34	7.4	0.1	7.2	14.7	—	2.5	2.3	4.8	1.0	0.4	1.4	3.0	1.4	25.3
35–44	4.1	0.1	3.6	7.8	0.1	1.5	1.3	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	13.5
45–54	2.3	0.1	1.7	4.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.9
55–64	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3
65–74	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3
75+	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
5–14	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9
15–24	1.9	0.0	3.3	5.2	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	10.5
25–34	2.4	0.0	4.6	7.0	—	1.6	1.9	3.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	13.2
35–44	1.4	0.0	1.7	3.1	—	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.8	0.5	8.6
45–54	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.4	—	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.9
55–64	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8
65–74	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
75+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>38.6</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table C.19: Homicide and violence: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.2	—	0.2	1.2	—	1.2	6.6	3.4	1.3	4.7	1.0	0.6	—
5–14	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.9	11.5	8.6	3.1	11.7	2.7	3.6	—
15–24	5.1	0.1	5.2	11.0	0.2	11.1	205.7	92.8	32.8	125.5	49.5	158.8	3
25–34	4.3	0.0	4.4	11.1	0.1	11.2	109.7	98.9	33.0	131.9	62.5	172.5	—
35–44	2.2	0.0	2.2	6.9	0.1	7.0	54.6	62.9	20.0	82.9	40.9	64.4	2
45–54	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.7	0.1	3.7	25.6	30.7	13.1	43.8	19.9	25.9	1
55–64	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	8.4	8.8	3.5	12.3	6.7	14.3	1
65–74	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.1	5.7	3.3	1.3	4.7	3.5	3.3	2
75+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	2.9	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>429.5</b>	<b>310.3</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>418.6</b>	<b>187.2</b>	<b>446.4</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	4.1	2.9	1.1	4.0	0.9	2.3	—
5–14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	5.9	3.6	1.7	5.3	1.3	3.4	—
15–24	1.4	0.0	1.4	3.2	0.0	3.2	50.0	52.4	15.9	68.3	26.5	73.0	11
25–34	1.5	0.0	1.6	4.3	0.0	4.3	68.9	69.2	26.8	96.0	42.2	60.0	—
35–44	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.3	25.8	47.2	17.3	64.5	35.5	102.8	—
45–54	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	13.8	14.3	4.5	18.9	11.6	22.8	—
55–64	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.6	3.9	2.0	6.0	3.7	4.2	—
65–74	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.0	2.5	0
75+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>173.1</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>265.9</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>271.6</b>	<b>13</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

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