

# Appendix D: Detailed tables: musculoskeletal disorders, 1993–94

Tables D.1 and D.2 show total estimated health system costs and estimated health service utilisation respectively for specific musculoskeletal disorders at sub-chapter level of ICD-9 by detailed health sector in 1993–94. Tables D.3 and D.4 show total health system costs and estimated levels of utilisation of health services for musculoskeletal disorders by sector, age group and sex in 1993–94.

Detailed information on total costs and health services utilisation by health sector, age, sex and major disease group for the larger cost musculoskeletal disorders are provided in Tables D.5 to D.16. Each pair of tables shows costs and utilisation of health services by detailed health sector, age and sex for a given disease group. Tables are not included for those musculoskeletal disorders with relatively small total health system costs. These tables are available on request from the Institute.

**Table D.1: Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue: total health system costs by health sector and disease type, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Disorder	Hospital inpatients				Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>		Pharmaceuticals				Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>	
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Allied health	Research		Other <sup>(c)</sup>
Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE)	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	4.7
Rheumatoid arthritis	20.1	9.2	14.7	17.9	9.2	17.7	18.7	8.1	6.5	1.1	5.5	128.7
Osteoarthritis	131.7	134.8	34.3	117.2	35.8	44.2	37.5	20.5	35.9	5.4	26.7	624.0
Internal derangement of knee	29.6	77.0	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.5	4.1	1.1	5.3	124.9
Other joint derangement and disorders	29.2	41.0	31.6	47.0	27.6	52.7	18.0	9.0	32.9	2.6	13.0	304.7
Back problems	95.3	88.8	54.8	78.9	57.3	76.0	37.8	24.4	151.1	6.0	30.0	700.3
Arthritis (spondylosis and spondylitis)	9.9	5.1	15.0	13.9	16.8	19.8	12.7	8.3	38.8	1.3	6.3	148.0
Intervertebral disc disorders	32.8	41.2	5.8	9.3	25.8	36.0	16.4	7.6	70.2	2.2	11.0	258.3
Chronic back pain	52.6	42.4	34.0	55.6	14.8	20.2	8.6	8.5	42.1	2.5	12.6	294.1
Neck problems	12.9	11.3	30.3	8.4	12.7	12.5	6.8	11.0	45.7	1.4	6.8	159.8
Disorders of muscles, tendons and soft tissue	47.1	60.4	57.9	28.1	56.7	70.1	41.8	18.2	111.9	4.5	22.2	518.9
Osteopathies, chondropathies and other bone disorders	19.3	5.1	4.1	12.4	2.8	5.8	1.3	0.9	4.7	0.5	2.5	59.5
Osteoporosis	3.2	2.4	3.2	22.3	5.4	4.1	10.9	1.2	3.7	0.5	2.5	59.5
Acquired musculoskeletal deformities	21.8	25.1	19.1	11.5	3.8	6.9	1.3	2.9	10.5	0.9	4.6	108.4
Other	50.0	23.0	5.1	84.6	5.0	7.2	3.0	1.5	8.6	1.7	8.5	198.2
Prevention and screening	0.0	0.0	8.5		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	—	0.1	0.4	10.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>462.6</b>	<b>478.6</b>	<b>265.9</b>	<b>429.9</b>	<b>218.3</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>177.5</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>415.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>3,001.8</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table D.2: Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue: estimated health service utilisation by health sector and disease type, 1993–94**

Disorder	Admissions ('000)		Bed days ('000)		Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Public hospitals	Private hospitals		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
Systemic lupus erythematosus(SLE)	0.9	0.1	5.1	1.1	3.3	9.4	8.2	17.6	15.4	24.4	9
Rheumatoid arthritis	4.6	1.9	43.9	16.4	222.8	370.5	612.8	983.4	764.6	373.5	490
Osteoarthritis	20.1	20.5	203.6	177.6	519.9	1,451.9	858.6	2,310.5	3,058.4	2,071.5	3,207
Internal derangement of knee	15.1	32.0	22.7	47.3	30.4	66.8	40.3	107.2	25.6	234.3	31
Other joint derangement and disorders	13.9	16.6	52.8	43.0	479.1	1,120.4	1,015.8	2,136.3	1,437.1	1,898.0	1,286
Back problems	35.6	29.8	209.8	182.9	829.4	2,320.8	1,300.5	3,621.3	2,919.8	8,730.1	2,158
Arthritis(spondylosis and spondylitis)	3.1	1.6	23.9	11.7	227.6	682.8	373.5	1,056.3	944.8	2,239.9	381
Intervertebral disc disorders	10.3	11.7	70.7	77.7	87.1	1,036.0	547.3	1,583.3	1,335.3	4,056.2	255
Chronic back pain	22.2	16.5	115.2	93.5	514.7	602.0	379.6	981.6	639.8	2,433.9	1,522
Neck problems	4.6	4.1	23.9	18.6	458.2	523.1	211.6	734.7	501.0	2,640.1	231
Disorders of muscles, tendons and soft tissue	25.2	26.3	68.8	59.9	876.9	2,352.8	1,344.7	3,697.6	3,151.9	6,464.0	768
Osteopathies, chondropathies and other bone disorders	5.4	1.4	45.5	8.5	62.6	109.9	121.8	231.7	97.3	268.8	339
Osteoporosis	0.9	0.5	11.8	8.3	48.9	219.3	94.3	313.6	1,029.6	214.6	609
Acquired musculoskeletal deformities	7.2	8.2	30.8	29.0	289.0	156.5	126.9	283.5	105.7	606.9	315
Other	13.5	6.0	118.1	42.9	76.7	205.4	142.5	347.9	252.9	499.3	2,315
Prevention and screening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	128.6	3.2	2.9	6.1	2.6	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>836.9</b>	<b>635.4</b>	<b>4,025.7</b>	<b>8,910.1</b>	<b>5,881.1</b>	<b>14,791.2</b>	<b>13,361.9</b>	<b>24,025.5</b>	<b>11,757</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table D.3: Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients			Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>					Pharmaceuticals			Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>	
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total				
<b>Males</b>															
0–4	2.6	0.4	1.5	4.4	—	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.5	8.9	
5–14	8.3	2.7	10.5	21.5	—	3.7	7.5	11.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	5.3	2.1	41.3	
15–24	18.7	25.6	14.1	58.4	—	6.6	10.6	17.2	2.1	2.5	4.6	16.0	5.2	101.4	
25–34	24.1	36.6	23.2	83.8	—	11.6	11.7	23.4	5.5	4.5	10.0	45.1	8.8	171.0	
35–44	23.8	38.2	26.3	88.3	—	15.5	15.8	31.2	8.6	5.7	14.3	35.9	9.2	179.0	
45–54	23.2	37.3	27.3	87.7	—	18.4	21.3	39.7	11.3	5.8	17.0	26.9	9.3	180.6	
55–64	29.2	37.6	15.2	81.9	2.6	16.8	22.4	39.3	15.4	8.6	24.1	26.1	9.4	183.4	
65–74	49.0	39.7	10.4	99.1	11.9	13.9	25.1	39.0	15.0	7.7	22.7	22.3	10.6	205.6	
75+	39.7	21.6	10.2	71.5	68.7	9.5	11.4	20.9	9.5	3.8	13.3	6.5	9.8	190.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>239.5</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>596.7</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>126.7</b>	<b>223.2</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>186.5</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>1,261.8</b>	
<b>Females</b>															
0–4	2.0	0.3	1.5	3.9	—	0.7	1.7	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.9	0.6	12.0	
5–14	6.8	2.6	2.9	12.3	—	3.2	6.2	9.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	4.5	1.5	29.6	
15–24	11.6	14.8	8.2	34.7	—	5.9	7.6	13.5	2.0	3.1	5.0	19.6	3.9	76.7	
25–34	14.9	19.7	11.9	46.5	—	10.1	18.6	28.7	5.6	4.7	10.3	42.3	6.9	134.8	
35–44	20.0	28.5	23.6	72.0	—	19.4	29.1	48.5	14.0	7.0	21.0	41.5	9.9	193.0	
45–54	23.7	36.2	15.3	75.3	—	21.1	32.4	53.5	15.0	9.5	24.5	41.0	10.5	204.7	
55–64	33.0	38.2	21.2	92.4	0.8	18.1	27.7	45.8	21.2	11.6	32.8	25.4	10.7	207.8	
65–74	60.9	50.4	20.5	131.8	30.4	20.3	28.4	48.7	23.4	12.9	36.3	25.4	14.8	287.3	
75+	71.2	48.4	21.9	141.5	315.6	22.9	21.6	44.6	27.5	9.7	37.2	24.8	30.5	594.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>244.2</b>	<b>239.1</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>610.4</b>	<b>346.7</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>173.3</b>	<b>295.1</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>169.1</b>	<b>229.3</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>1,740.0</b>	

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table D.4: Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993-94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0-4	1.5	0.2	1.7	4.4	0.3	4.7	22.2	19.6	16.4	35.9	3.1	139.9	—
5-14	3.9	1.2	5.1	13.2	2.0	15.2	159.5	143.7	130.9	274.6	28.4	305.8	—
15-24	9.3	10.7	19.9	22.4	19.2	41.6	214.0	263.4	193.3	456.8	161.9	926.3	—
25-34	11.5	15.1	26.6	34.1	32.8	66.9	350.9	479.5	221.2	700.7	421.4	2,604.7	—
35-44	10.8	15.2	26.0	37.2	39.7	76.9	398.2	638.3	289.1	927.4	687.5	2,073.8	—
45-54	9.1	13.8	22.9	39.7	41.3	81.0	412.7	761.7	422.3	1,184.1	843.0	1,552.2	—
55-64	9.2	10.8	20.0	50.3	44.5	94.9	230.4	688.7	408.8	1,097.5	1,080.7	1,509.7	70
65-74	10.8	8.9	19.6	77.9	57.3	135.2	157.9	597.1	471.6	1,068.7	1,085.7	1,288.0	325
75+	7.1	4.1	11.3	80.9	39.5	120.3	155.0	378.6	259.2	637.8	714.9	375.6	1,879
<b>Total</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>360.0</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>636.6</b>	<b>2,100.9</b>	<b>3,970.7</b>	<b>2,412.8</b>	<b>6,383.5</b>	<b>5,026.7</b>	<b>10,775.9</b>	<b>2,274</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0-4	1.2	0.2	1.3	3.6	0.2	3.8	23.3	29.9	25.3	55.1	5.2	281.2	—
5-14	2.9	1.1	4.0	10.3	2.2	12.5	44.2	124.6	107.1	231.7	93.6	258.8	—
15-24	5.7	6.0	11.7	15.6	12.4	28.0	124.6	252.9	142.2	395.1	139.9	1,129.9	—
25-34	7.2	7.6	14.8	22.9	25.6	48.5	180.5	441.3	291.8	733.1	380.1	2,445.0	—
35-44	8.7	10.5	19.2	33.6	36.4	70.0	357.4	806.2	545.5	1,351.7	1,081.4	2,398.8	—
45-54	9.5	12.5	21.9	41.5	48.3	89.8	232.2	859.7	612.7	1,472.4	1,164.1	2,367.4	—
55-64	10.3	10.4	20.7	57.1	50.7	107.8	321.5	737.8	593.7	1,331.5	1,419.3	1,468.1	21
65-74	14.1	10.6	24.8	112.8	78.3	191.1	310.1	825.6	625.3	1,450.9	1,852.2	1,467.7	831
75+	14.4	8.8	23.1	179.5	104.6	284.1	331.0	861.5	524.6	1,386.2	2,199.5	1,432.6	8,632
<b>Total</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>476.9</b>	<b>358.8</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>1,924.8</b>	<b>4,939.5</b>	<b>3,468.3</b>	<b>8,407.7</b>	<b>8,335.2</b>	<b>13,249.6</b>	<b>9,484</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table D.5: Rheumatoid arthritis: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993-94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients			Total hospital	Nursing homes	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals			Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>	
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients			GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total				
<b>Males</b>															
0-4	0.0	—	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	
5-14	0.2	0.0	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.2	
15-24	0.1	0.0	—	0.1	—	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	
25-34	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	—	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	—	0.1	1.3	
35-44	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	—	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	1.6	
45-54	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.3	—	0.8	1.7	2.5	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	6.1	
55-64	1.2	0.5	1.5	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.9	2.8	2.2	0.8	2.9	0.7	0.5	10.5	
65-74	2.2	0.6	0.9	3.7	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.4	1.8	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.6	11.4	
75+	1.3	0.2	0.9	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	—	0.3	5.3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>36.6</b>	
<b>Females</b>															
0-4	0.1	0.0	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.1	
5-14	0.2	0.0	—	0.3	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.4	
15-24	0.3	0.1	—	0.4	—	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.5	
25-34	0.4	0.2	1.4	2.0	—	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	—	0.2	3.7	
35-44	1.0	0.5	1.7	3.3	—	0.9	2.0	2.9	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.5	9.5	
45-54	1.6	1.1	0.7	3.4	—	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.6	0.8	2.4	—	0.5	9.0	
55-64	2.9	1.7	3.2	7.8	0.1	1.1	2.5	3.6	4.3	1.5	5.8	0.6	1.0	18.8	
65-74	4.4	2.2	2.5	9.1	3.4	1.5	2.1	3.6	1.9	1.8	3.6	1.9	1.2	22.7	
75+	2.9	1.5	1.4	5.7	12.5	1.1	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.1	3.7	1.1	1.4	27.4	
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>92.2</b>	

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table D.6: Rheumatoid arthritis: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5–14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15–24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	—	—
25–34	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	5.9	14.4	20.3	7.1	—	—
35–44	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	3.2	9.0	12.3	21.2	10.6	—	—
45–54	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.7	4.9	33.7	59.7	93.4	55.4	28.5	—
55–64	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.9	3.4	23.2	35.9	47.6	83.5	84.1	42.9	4
65–74	0.4	0.1	0.5	4.0	1.0	4.9	14.0	27.9	59.3	87.1	68.6	58.4	32
75+	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.4	4.3	13.5	13.8	24.7	38.5	34.4	—	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>126.7</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>345.2</b>	<b>261.0</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5–14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	—	2.2	—	2.2	1.5	—	—
15–24	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	—	2.2	—	2.2	3.1	—	—
25–34	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.1	20.7	13.9	21.8	35.7	16.3	—	—
35–44	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.7	2.8	25.5	37.8	65.2	103.0	62.1	39.6	—
45–54	0.4	0.3	0.7	3.3	1.7	5.0	10.2	44.5	66.1	110.5	81.4	—	—
55–64	0.7	0.4	1.1	6.4	2.5	8.9	47.7	46.2	81.3	127.5	105.1	32.3	2
65–74	0.9	0.4	1.3	9.7	3.8	13.6	38.3	58.2	80.0	138.3	128.8	109.0	92
75+	0.6	0.3	0.8	7.6	4.0	11.6	20.7	38.9	79.9	118.8	105.3	62.7	342
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>243.8</b>	<b>394.4</b>	<b>638.2</b>	<b>503.7</b>	<b>243.6</b>	<b>435</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table D.7: Osteoarthritis: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients			Total hospital	Nursing homes	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals			Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients			GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total			
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
5–14	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3
15–24	0.2	0.4	—	0.6	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.2
25–34	0.8	1.5	0.1	2.4	—	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	0.2	3.6
35–44	1.5	3.4	0.4	5.3	—	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.7	2.3	0.5	10.6
45–54	3.5	6.7	0.5	10.7	—	2.2	2.7	4.9	1.5	0.5	1.9	1.6	1.0	20.2
55–64	10.0	15.7	3.5	29.2	0.9	2.8	3.6	6.5	3.4	1.7	5.1	2.6	2.4	46.6
65–74	22.9	23.3	3.3	49.6	4.3	4.1	7.6	11.7	4.4	2.7	7.1	5.8	4.2	82.6
75+	18.9	13.0	4.4	36.2	17.5	3.2	2.7	5.9	3.1	1.5	4.5	1.1	3.5	68.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>234.0</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
5–14	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0
15–24	0.1	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.3
25–34	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	—	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	0.2	3.1
35–44	1.1	2.2	1.7	5.0	—	1.5	2.1	3.6	3.0	0.4	3.4	1.5	0.7	14.3
45–54	3.4	5.8	1.2	10.4	—	2.8	5.0	7.8	2.6	1.5	4.1	2.8	1.4	26.5
55–64	11.1	13.6	6.9	31.6	0.4	4.2	5.4	9.7	4.9	3.4	8.3	5.5	3.0	58.5
65–74	27.9	25.2	6.6	59.8	10.7	5.3	7.1	12.4	5.6	4.6	10.3	5.6	5.3	104.1
75+	29.9	22.9	5.0	57.8	83.4	8.2	5.6	13.8	7.9	3.9	11.8	6.8	9.4	183.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>166.9</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>390.0</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table D.8: Osteoarthritis: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5–14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	2.2	2.6	4.8	1.6	—	—
15–24	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	—	3.9	4.8	8.7	—	15.2	—
25–34	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.8	10.3	8.9	19.2	21.5	—	—
35–44	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.9	4.6	6.8	26.6	19.1	45.7	40.2	131.7	—
45–54	0.9	1.6	2.5	4.2	6.8	11.0	7.3	89.0	48.5	137.5	117.3	91.5	—
55–64	1.8	2.5	4.2	13.1	18.0	31.1	53.2	121.7	69.7	191.4	263.6	149.6	25
65–74	2.9	3.1	5.9	27.8	32.4	60.2	50.3	179.9	133.4	313.3	349.8	332.7	118
75+	2.1	1.5	3.6	26.5	19.4	45.9	65.9	127.4	61.1	188.5	226.4	62.9	480
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>155.5</b>	<b>184.3</b>	<b>560.8</b>	<b>348.2</b>	<b>909.1</b>	<b>1,020.3</b>	<b>783.7</b>	<b>623</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5–14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15–24	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	1.6	—	1.6	—	—	—
25–34	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	10.7	11.7	6.7	18.4	19.8	—	—
35–44	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	3.6	25.7	63.4	40.1	103.5	336.8	89.2	—
45–54	0.9	1.3	2.2	4.7	6.4	11.1	18.6	115.0	85.9	201.0	212.2	164.6	—
55–64	2.0	2.1	4.1	15.3	16.2	31.5	104.4	177.9	101.2	279.1	392.7	319.6	10
65–74	3.9	3.1	7.1	43.6	34.1	77.6	100.6	216.7	146.4	363.2	446.0	321.0	292
75+	4.1	2.6	6.7	63.4	36.6	100.0	75.6	304.7	130.0	434.8	630.6	393.4	2,282
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>225.7</b>	<b>335.6</b>	<b>891.1</b>	<b>510.4</b>	<b>1,401.4</b>	<b>2,038.1</b>	<b>1,287.8</b>	<b>2,584</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table D.9: Joint derangement and disorders: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients					Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals			Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital	Nursing homes	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total			
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	0.5	0.1	—	0.6	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1
5–14	1.5	1.0	2.0	4.5	—	0.9	2.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	9.1
15–24	8.8	17.0	3.5	29.3	—	1.7	3.5	5.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	3.4	2.1	41.2
25–34	8.6	19.6	3.4	31.5	—	2.0	2.9	4.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	3.9	2.3	44.0
35–44	5.2	14.6	4.7	24.5	—	1.5	2.7	4.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.7	32.4
45–54	3.0	10.7	2.2	15.9	—	1.6	2.4	4.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.2	22.8
55–64	2.4	6.6	1.3	10.2	0.1	2.0	2.8	4.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	2.5	1.0	20.3
65–74	2.4	3.7	1.0	7.2	1.2	1.4	2.0	3.4	1.5	0.4	1.9	2.1	0.9	16.7
75+	1.9	1.3	—	3.2	7.0	1.2	1.7	2.9	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.8	15.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>203.1</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	0.4	0.0	—	0.4	—	—	1.3	1.3	—	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	2.9
5–14	1.3	1.0	0.3	2.6	—	0.8	1.7	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	6.8
15–24	4.2	8.1	0.7	13.0	—	1.1	2.3	3.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.1	20.5
25–34	3.7	8.0	1.4	13.1	—	1.4	4.3	5.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	5.6	1.4	27.1
35–44	3.0	7.3	4.6	15.0	—	2.8	6.1	8.9	1.8	0.9	2.7	2.7	1.6	30.9
45–54	2.3	6.5	3.5	12.3	—	2.9	6.4	9.2	1.6	0.9	2.5	4.4	1.5	30.1
55–64	2.2	4.9	1.5	8.6	0.0	2.4	5.3	7.6	2.2	0.8	3.0	2.2	1.2	22.6
65–74	3.1	4.3	0.8	8.2	2.5	2.5	4.8	7.3	2.6	0.8	3.3	1.6	1.2	24.2
75+	4.4	3.0	2.8	10.3	37.5	2.7	2.7	5.4	2.5	0.6	3.1	1.9	3.2	61.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>226.5</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table D.10: Joint derangement and disorders: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.0	—	3.0	—	3.0	2.5	16.7	—
5–14	0.9	0.5	1.4	2.2	0.7	2.9	30.5	33.0	38.9	71.9	2.7	36.6	—
15–24	4.7	7.1	11.8	8.0	11.6	19.6	53.1	64.4	66.8	131.2	31.8	196.9	—
25–34	4.5	8.4	12.9	7.8	12.7	20.5	51.3	82.6	54.2	136.7	51.1	227.2	—
35–44	2.8	6.4	9.1	5.0	8.9	13.9	71.3	65.3	48.7	114.0	58.8	35.1	—
45–54	1.6	4.7	6.4	2.8	6.5	9.3	33.1	68.7	47.2	115.9	74.7	14.7	—
55–64	1.2	2.8	3.9	3.0	4.5	7.4	19.1	80.2	50.3	130.5	76.9	144.0	2
65–74	1.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	3.4	6.7	14.9	59.5	44.7	104.3	124.7	123.7	32
75+	0.6	0.5	1.1	4.5	2.0	6.6	—	50.1	38.8	88.9	85.3	34.4	191
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>273.3</b>	<b>506.8</b>	<b>389.7</b>	<b>896.4</b>	<b>508.4</b>	<b>829.4</b>	<b>224</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.9	—	11.4	15.1	26.5	—	54.6	—
5–14	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.7	0.6	2.4	4.7	30.9	28.9	59.8	40.9	43.5	—
15–24	2.2	3.2	5.4	4.0	6.1	10.1	9.9	47.8	41.4	89.3	19.1	137.3	—
25–34	1.9	3.1	5.0	3.7	7.0	10.7	20.7	65.0	71.6	136.6	49.8	323.7	—
35–44	1.6	3.1	4.7	3.2	5.3	8.5	70.0	116.9	117.7	234.6	124.6	158.5	—
45–54	1.2	2.7	3.9	2.6	4.8	7.5	52.9	113.6	117.8	231.4	131.9	254.5	—
55–64	1.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.9	6.8	22.7	95.2	110.8	206.0	169.2	125.1	0
65–74	1.1	1.5	2.6	5.3	4.8	10.1	12.5	98.8	101.2	200.0	214.0	94.9	68
75+	1.3	0.8	2.1	13.7	7.3	21.1	42.8	100.8	61.9	162.8	204.6	111.0	1,025
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>236.1</b>	<b>680.5</b>	<b>666.5</b>	<b>1,347.0</b>	<b>954.3</b>	<b>1,302.9</b>	<b>1,093</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table D.11: Back problems: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients			Nursing homes	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals			Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>	
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients		Total hospital	GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter				Total
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	0.1	0.0	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.4	0.0	0.6
5–14	0.1	0.0	—	0.2	—	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.7
15–24	1.5	1.4	1.3	4.3	—	1.3	2.2	3.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.9	0.6	12.2
25–34	6.0	7.2	8.2	21.4	—	4.6	4.2	8.7	2.0	1.8	3.8	19.7	2.9	56.6
35–44	8.9	10.6	4.4	23.8	—	6.6	6.1	12.6	3.5	1.8	5.4	16.7	3.2	61.7
45–54	7.1	9.5	12.4	29.0	—	7.0	7.1	14.1	4.0	2.1	6.1	12.9	3.4	65.4
55–64	6.2	6.0	3.7	15.9	0.3	5.0	6.5	11.4	3.8	2.4	6.3	9.6	2.4	45.9
65–74	8.9	4.7	1.6	15.1	1.8	3.5	5.9	9.4	2.6	1.8	4.4	8.1	2.1	41.0
75+	6.7	3.1	2.8	12.6	13.9	1.8	3.5	5.3	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.0	38.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>323.7</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	0.3
5–14	0.2	0.0	—	0.3	—	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.9
15–24	1.4	1.0	3.4	5.8	—	1.2	1.7	2.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	6.8	0.9	17.6
25–34	4.3	4.2	1.5	10.0	—	2.8	6.3	9.1	1.5	1.4	2.9	16.6	2.1	40.7
35–44	7.6	9.1	2.0	18.6	—	5.1	7.6	12.6	2.7	2.0	4.8	15.8	2.8	54.7
45–54	7.8	10.2	1.2	19.2	—	5.4	8.9	14.3	3.1	2.4	5.4	14.2	2.9	56.0
55–64	6.7	6.8	3.2	16.7	0.1	3.9	5.3	9.2	3.4	2.4	5.9	8.1	2.2	42.1
65–74	9.7	6.9	6.1	22.7	4.5	4.2	6.2	10.4	3.7	2.7	6.4	7.3	2.8	54.2
75+	12.0	8.2	3.0	23.2	58.2	4.4	3.7	8.1	5.0	1.6	6.5	8.6	5.7	110.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>376.7</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table D.12: Back problems: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	—	2.4	3.2	5.6	—	20.6	—
5–14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	—	9.3	7.0	16.3	1.6	45.0	—
15–24	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.8	2.1	4.9	20.3	53.6	45.2	98.7	43.0	167.0	—
25–34	2.9	2.6	5.5	12.0	11.9	23.9	124.5	184.3	77.0	261.3	155.3	1,139.7	—
35–44	3.9	3.9	7.9	17.1	18.5	35.5	66.2	266.6	99.8	366.3	272.5	964.4	—
45–54	3.0	3.3	6.3	15.8	17.2	33.0	187.2	288.7	129.6	418.3	291.4	746.1	—
55–64	2.4	2.1	4.5	12.9	11.3	24.3	55.5	199.9	105.5	305.3	262.1	557.3	9
65–74	2.6	1.6	4.2	18.0	10.1	28.1	23.9	149.0	84.6	233.6	188.7	469.5	50
75+	1.7	0.9	2.6	16.7	7.9	24.7	42.2	72.4	59.0	131.4	104.6	151.0	381
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>174.9</b>	<b>519.8</b>	<b>1,226.1</b>	<b>610.8</b>	<b>1,836.9</b>	<b>1,319.2</b>	<b>4,260.7</b>	<b>440</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	1.2	2.3	3.5	3.1	—	—
5–14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	—	10.2	7.2	17.4	0.2	—	—
15–24	0.8	0.4	1.2	3.0	1.7	4.7	51.9	52.4	28.2	80.6	28.0	390.5	—
25–34	2.0	1.5	3.5	9.0	10.0	19.0	22.9	120.5	79.8	200.3	105.7	956.4	—
35–44	3.2	3.0	6.1	16.3	17.8	34.1	29.8	205.5	127.2	332.7	208.2	914.7	—
45–54	3.2	3.4	6.5	16.7	20.8	37.5	18.5	220.6	144.3	364.9	236.3	820.0	—
55–64	2.6	2.2	4.8	14.5	13.7	28.2	49.0	158.9	108.3	267.2	250.6	468.6	3
65–74	3.2	2.1	5.3	22.3	16.6	38.8	92.3	167.1	120.5	287.6	290.2	422.9	124
75+	3.2	2.2	5.3	31.8	23.1	54.9	45.1	158.2	71.8	230.1	478.2	496.3	1,591
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>217.9</b>	<b>309.6</b>	<b>1,094.7</b>	<b>689.7</b>	<b>1,784.4</b>	<b>1,600.7</b>	<b>4,469.4</b>	<b>1,718</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table D.13: Neck problems: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients			Total hospital	Nursing homes	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals			Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients			GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total			
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	0.0	—	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.0	0.8
5–14	0.1	0.0	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.3
15–24	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	—	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.6	0.2	4.6
25–34	0.5	0.5	3.1	4.1	—	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.4	8.6
35–44	1.1	1.5	3.4	6.0	—	1.3	1.2	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.6	5.4	0.8	16.3
45–54	1.6	1.8	5.0	8.3	—	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.7	14.3
55–64	1.3	1.0	1.8	4.1	—	1.0	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.8	0.6	11.9
65–74	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.5	—	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.4	7.2
75+	1.0	0.2	2.1	3.3	2.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	8.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>74.4</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	0.0	—	—	0.0	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	0.4
5–14	0.1	0.0	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.1	2.4
15–24	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.9	—	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.9	0.3	6.3
25–34	0.4	0.6	2.0	3.0	—	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	5.6	0.6	11.9
35–44	0.9	1.4	2.0	4.4	—	1.6	1.4	3.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	5.8	0.8	16.0
45–54	1.3	1.7	1.2	4.1	—	1.6	1.8	3.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	6.0	0.9	16.6
55–64	0.8	0.9	2.4	4.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	0.5	10.6
65–74	0.9	0.6	2.0	3.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.4	7.6
75+	1.0	0.4	2.6	4.1	5.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	13.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>85.4</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table D.14: Neck problems: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	41.4	—
5–14	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	12.6	3.5	16.1	4.7	90.5	—
15–24	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	7.0	13.0	8.8	21.8	7.9	152.4	—
25–34	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	46.2	31.0	7.2	38.2	21.1	109.1	—
35–44	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.1	3.9	51.8	55.0	18.9	73.9	53.3	310.3	—
45–54	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.6	2.4	5.1	75.1	42.4	17.2	59.6	42.6	127.4	—
55–64	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.5	3.8	28.0	39.2	18.4	57.6	60.0	163.3	—
65–74	0.4	0.2	0.6	3.2	0.8	4.0	6.9	27.9	15.0	42.8	36.7	93.9	—
75+	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.4	2.4	32.1	13.3	11.7	25.1	14.8	49.2	59
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>247.1</b>	<b>234.3</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>334.9</b>	<b>241.2</b>	<b>1,137.6</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	—	3.7	2.5	6.2	2.1	—	—
5–14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	6.4	2.9	9.3	6.2	105.9	—
15–24	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	26.2	18.4	7.5	25.9	4.6	166.7	—
25–34	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.0	30.5	43.3	9.4	52.7	32.0	321.3	—
35–44	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.1	30.5	66.1	18.2	84.3	57.2	335.5	—
45–54	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.7	4.9	17.9	65.8	23.4	89.2	63.5	347.7	—
55–64	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	3.0	35.9	37.5	16.4	54.0	35.4	133.2	0
65–74	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.2	2.9	30.3	19.0	9.2	28.1	32.2	58.6	16
75+	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.6	1.1	3.8	39.9	28.5	21.5	50.0	26.6	33.6	155
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>211.1</b>	<b>288.8</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>399.8</b>	<b>259.8</b>	<b>1,502.5</b>	<b>172</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.

**Table D.15: Disorders of muscles, tendons and soft tissue: total health system costs by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94 (\$ million)**

Sex / age	Hospital inpatients				Nursing homes	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup>			Pharmaceuticals			Allied health	Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Total costs <sup>(d)</sup>
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Non-inpatients	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical	Prescription	Over-the-counter	Total			
<b>Males</b>														
0–4	0.4	0.2	—	0.6	—	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.7
5–14	1.1	0.5	2.7	4.4	—	1.4	2.3	3.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.5	10.2
15–24	2.2	2.9	3.7	8.8	—	2.5	2.7	5.1	0.9	0.8	1.7	6.1	1.2	23.0
25–34	3.0	4.4	4.7	12.1	—	3.4	2.7	6.0	1.7	1.0	2.7	17.1	2.1	40.0
35–44	2.9	5.1	10.8	18.8	—	4.4	3.6	8.0	2.8	1.6	4.3	9.9	2.2	43.3
45–54	3.1	5.9	6.0	15.0	—	5.1	5.8	11.0	2.9	1.5	4.4	8.9	2.1	41.4
55–64	3.5	5.5	2.7	11.7	0.3	4.3	5.1	9.4	3.6	1.5	5.0	7.1	1.8	35.4
65–74	4.6	4.1	2.3	11.0	0.5	2.9	6.1	9.0	3.6	1.1	4.7	3.1	1.5	29.8
75+	2.7	1.5	—	4.2	5.3	1.8	1.6	3.3	2.2	0.5	2.7	0.8	0.9	17.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>242.1</b>
<b>Females</b>														
0–4	0.3	0.2	—	0.5	—	0.2	0.3	0.4	—	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.2	3.6
5–14	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.0	—	1.1	2.0	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	7.1
15–24	2.1	2.6	1.1	5.8	—	2.5	2.3	4.9	1.0	0.9	1.8	5.6	1.0	19.0
25–34	2.6	3.1	2.3	8.0	—	3.5	4.5	8.0	2.2	1.2	3.4	10.1	1.6	31.1
35–44	2.9	4.6	8.2	15.7	—	6.5	8.0	14.5	3.2	1.7	4.9	13.5	2.6	51.2
45–54	3.3	6.8	6.0	16.1	—	6.2	7.4	13.6	4.5	1.8	6.3	11.2	2.6	49.7
55–64	3.4	5.0	2.1	10.6	0.0	4.0	5.8	9.8	4.0	1.4	5.3	5.5	1.7	32.9
65–74	4.2	4.4	1.1	9.6	2.0	3.8	5.2	9.0	5.0	1.5	6.6	4.4	1.7	33.3
75+	3.7	2.9	3.9	10.6	19.9	3.0	4.6	7.6	3.8	1.2	5.0	3.1	2.5	48.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>276.8</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Medical services for private patients in hospitals are included under Hospital inpatients.

(c) Includes other institutional, non-institutional and administration expenditure, and research.

(d) Excludes expenditure for public health services, community health services, ambulances, medical aids and appliances.

**Table D.16: Disorders of muscles, tendons and soft tissue: health service utilisation by health sector, sex and age, 1993–94**

Sex / age	Hospital admissions ('000)			Hospital bed days ('000)			Non-inpatient occasions of service ('000)	Medical services <sup>(b)</sup> ('000)			No. of prescriptions ('000)	Allied health consultations ('000)	Nursing home residents
	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital	Public hospitals <sup>(a)</sup>	Private hospitals	Total hospital		GPs	Specialist	Total medical			
<b>Males</b>													
0–4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	—	7.0	3.5	10.5	0.7	34.4	—
5–14	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.8	40.6	55.3	40.7	96.0	8.0	75.1	—
15–24	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.7	1.8	4.6	56.6	99.3	40.3	139.7	64.1	354.2	—
25–34	1.7	2.1	3.8	3.9	3.1	7.0	71.0	140.1	49.2	189.3	142.8	990.3	—
35–44	1.7	2.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	7.9	163.0	187.5	73.1	260.6	234.3	573.4	—
45–54	1.7	2.7	4.4	4.2	5.0	9.2	90.9	213.7	104.4	318.1	238.4	516.4	—
55–64	1.9	2.3	4.2	5.0	5.2	10.2	40.3	179.7	95.7	275.3	271.7	410.8	9
65–74	2.0	1.8	3.8	6.4	4.7	11.1	34.4	125.2	114.6	239.7	248.5	176.6	14
75+	1.0	0.6	1.6	5.9	2.7	8.6	—	70.0	38.6	108.6	169.2	46.2	145
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>496.7</b>	<b>1,077.7</b>	<b>560.2</b>	<b>1,637.8</b>	<b>1,377.6</b>	<b>3,177.1</b>	<b>168</b>
<b>Females</b>													
0–4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	—	7.4	4.3	11.7	—	141.7	—
5–14	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	5.9	42.8	32.4	75.2	41.5	60.4	—
15–24	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	17.2	106.9	47.7	154.5	70.6	321.5	—
25–34	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.1	2.8	5.9	34.5	152.6	74.8	227.4	139.2	585.9	—
35–44	1.7	2.1	3.8	3.3	3.9	7.3	124.5	273.0	144.3	417.4	247.6	779.3	—
45–54	1.9	2.9	4.8	4.2	6.7	11.0	90.7	251.6	145.2	396.8	366.7	647.4	—
55–64	1.9	2.1	4.0	4.8	5.1	9.9	31.6	162.9	124.1	287.0	284.4	315.2	1
65–74	1.9	1.6	3.5	6.5	5.8	12.3	16.5	156.2	107.7	263.9	357.7	255.6	56
75+	1.4	0.9	2.3	9.0	6.0	14.9	59.4	121.8	104.1	225.9	266.5	179.8	543
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>1,275.2</b>	<b>784.6</b>	<b>2,059.7</b>	<b>1,774.3</b>	<b>3,286.8</b>	<b>600</b>

(a) Public acute, public psychiatric and repatriation hospitals.

(b) Out-of-hospital medical services only.