

# References

- Ad Hoc Committee on Health Research Relating to Future Intervention Options 1996. Investing in health research and development. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Adelson PL, Frommer MS & Weisberg E 1995. A survey of women seeking termination of pregnancy in New South Wales. *Medical Journal of Australia* 163(8): 419–22.
- Anand S & Hanson K 1997. Disability-adjusted life years: a critical review. *Journal of Health Economics* 16:685–702.
- Anderson JJ & Felson DT 1988. Factors associated with osteoarthritis of the knee in the first national Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (HANES I). Evidence for an association with overweight, race, and physical demands of work. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 128:179–89.
- Armstrong TP 1998. Monitoring trends in prevalence of physical activity in Australia (1989/90–1995). *Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise* 30:S202.
- Ascherio A, Rimm EB, Giovannucci EL, Colditz GA, Rosner B, Willett WC et al. 1992. A prospective study of nutritional factors and hypertension among US men. *Circulation* 86:1475–84.
- Attebo K, Mitchell P & Smith W 1996. Visual acuity and the causes of visual loss in Australia. The Blue Mountains Eye Study. *Ophthalmology* 103(3):357–64.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1993. Disability, aging and carers: summary of findings Australia 1993. ABS cat. no. 4430.0. Canberra: ABS.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1996a. National Health Survey: users' guide 1995. ABS cat. no. 4363.0. Canberra: ABS.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1996b. National Nutrition Survey: users' guide 1995. ABS cat. no. 4801.0. Canberra: ABS.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1998a. Population projections no. 3. Canberra: ABS.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1998b. Mental health and wellbeing: profile of adults. ABS cat. no. 4326.0. Canberra: ABS.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1998c. 1996 Census of Population and Housing: socioeconomic indexes for areas. Information paper. ABS cat. no. 2039.0. Canberra: ABS.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1999a. Disability, aging and carers: summary of findings Australia 1998. ABS cat. no. 4430.0. Canberra: ABS.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1999b. National survey of mental health and wellbeing of adults: users' guide. ABS cat. no. 4327.0. Canberra: ABS.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1999c). Deaths Australia 1998. ABS cat. no. 3302.0. Canberra.
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 1992. Australia's health 1992: the third biennial report of the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 1998a. Australia's health 1998: the sixth biennial report of the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. Canberra: AIHW.
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 1998b. International health—how Australia compares. Canberra: AIHW.
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 1999a. 1998 National Drug Strategy Household Survey: first results. AIHW cat. no. PHE 15. Canberra: AIHW (Drug Statistics Series).
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 1999b. Australian hospital statistics 1997–98. AIHW cat. no. HSE 6. Canberra: AIHW (Health Services Series).

- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 1999c. Heart, stroke and vascular diseases, Australian facts. AIHW cat. no. CVD7. Canberra: AIHW and the Heart Foundation of Australia (Cardiovascular Disease Series no. 10).
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 1999d. Health expenditure bulletin no. 15: Australia's health services expenditure to 1997-98. Canberra: AIHW (Health and Welfare Expenditure Series).
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare & Australasian Association of Cancer Registries (AIHW & AACR) 1998. Cancer in Australia 1995: incidence and mortality data for 1995 and selected data for 1996. AIHW cat. no. CAN 5. Canberra: AIHW (Cancer Series no. 10).
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare & Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services (AIHW & DHFS) 1997. First report on national health priority areas 1996: cardiovascular health, cancer control, injury prevention and control, mental health, diabetes mellitus. Canberra: AIHW & DHFS.
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare Dental Statistics and Research Unit (AIHW DSRU) 1998. Australia's oral health and dental services. AIHW cat. no. DEN 13. Adelaide: AIHW DSRU, The University of Adelaide (Dental Statistics and Research Series no. 18).
- Barendregt JJ, Bonneux L & Van der Maas PJ 1996. DALYs: the age-weights on balance. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 74(4):439-43.
- Bauman A 1999. Population levels of physical activity participation in Australia: results of Active Australia physical activity survey. Canberra: Australian Sports Commission.
- Bauman A, Stephenson J & Armstrong T 1999. The cost of illness attributed to physical inactivity in the Australian adult population: with particular reference to coronary heart disease, non-insulin dependant diabetes and colon cancer. Canberra: Australian Sports Commission & Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care (in press).
- Bender R, Trautner C, Spraul M & Berger M 1998. Assessment of excess mortality in obesity. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 147:42-8.
- Bennett SA & Magnus P 1994. Trends in cardiovascular risk factors in Australia. Results from the National Heart Foundation's Risk Factor Prevalence Study, 1980-1989. *Medical Journal of Australia* 161(9):519-27.
- Berkley S 1998. Unsafe sex as a risk factor. In: Murray CJ & Lopez AD 1998. Health dimensions of sex and reproduction. Volume 3, Global Burden of Disease and Injury Series. Harvard: Harvard School of Public Health, 513-536.
- Block G, Patterson B & Subar A 1992. Fruit, vegetables and cancer prevention: a review of the epidemiological evidence. *Nutrition and Cancer* 18:1-29.
- Bobadilla JL 1996. Priority setting and cost effectiveness. In: Janovsky K (ed.). Health policy and systems development: an agenda for research. Geneva: WHO.
- Bobadilla JL, Cowley P, Musgrove P & Saxenian H 1994. Design, content and financing of an essential national package of health services. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 72(4):653-62.
- Bone MR, Bebbington AC, Jagger C, Morgan K & Nicolas G 1995. Health expectancy and its uses. London: HMSO.
- Brazier J, Deverill M, Green C, Harper R & Booth A 1999. A review of the use of health status measures in economic evaluation. *Health Technology Assessment* 3(9):1-157.
- Britt H, Sayer GP, Miller GC et al. 1999. BEACH—Bettering the evaluation and care of health: a study of general practice activity, six-month interim report. AIHW cat. no. GEP 1. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (General Practice Series no. 1).
- Brown W, Byles J, Bryson L, et al. 1996. Establishment of the Australian longitudinal study of women's health. *Journal of Womens Health* 5:467-472.
- Bucher HC, Griffith LE & Guyatt GH 1998. Effect of HMGCoA reductase inhibitors on stroke. A meta-analysis of randomized, controlled trials. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 128(2):89-95.

- Carey VJ, Walters EE, Colditz GA, Solomon CG, Willett WC, Rosner BA et al. 1997. Body fat distribution and risk of non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in women. *The Nurses' Health Study*. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 145:614–9.
- Carr-Hill R 1990. The measurement of inequalities in health: lessons from the British experience. *Social Science and Medicine* 31:393–404.
- Colagiuri S, Colagiuri R & Ward J 1998. *National Diabetes Strategy and Implementation Plan*. Canberra: Diabetes Australia.
- Colditz GA, Willett WC, Stampfer MJ, Manson JE, Hennekens CH, Arky RA et al. 1990. Weight as a risk factor for clinical diabetes in women. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 132:501–13.
- Colditz GA, Willett WC, Rotnitzky A & Manson JE 1995. Weight gain as a risk factor for clinical diabetes mellitus in women. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 122:481–6.
- Collins R, Peto R, MacMahon S, et al. 1990. Blood pressure, stroke, and coronary heart disease Part 2, short-term reductions in blood pressure: overview of randomised drug trials in their epidemiological context. *Lancet* 335:827–38.
- Creedy J 1996. Measuring income inequality. *The Australian Economic Review* 2nd Quarter:236–246.
- Crowley S, Antioch K, Carter R, Waters A-M, Conway L & Mathers C 1992. *The cost of diet-related disease in Australia*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, National Centre for Health Program Evaluation.
- Day P, Sullivan EA & Lancaster P 1999. *Australia's mothers and babies 1996*. AIHW cat. no. PER 4. Sydney: AIHW National Perinatal Statistics Unit (Perinatal Statistics Series no. 7).
- Deeble J, Mathers C, Smith L, Goss J, Webb R & Smith V 1998. *Expenditures on Health Services for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People*. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services.
- Department of Health and Aged Care & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (DHAC & AIHW) 1998a. *National health Priority Areas report on cancer control 1997*. Canberra: DHFS and AIHW.
- Department of Health and Aged Care & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (DHAC & AIHW) 1998b. *National Health Priority Areas report: injury prevention and control 1997*. Canberra: DHFS and AIHW.
- Department of Health and Aged Care & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (DHAC & AIHW) 1999a. *National Health Priority Areas report: cardiovascular health 1998*. Canberra: DHFS and AIHW.
- Department of Health and Aged Care & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (DHAC & AIHW) 1999b. *National Health Priority Areas report: diabetes mellitus 1998*. Canberra: DHFS and AIHW.
- Department of Health and Aged Care & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (DHAC & AIHW) 1999c. *National Health Priority Areas report: mental health 1998*. Canberra: DHFS and AIHW.
- Department of Health and Family Services (DHFS) 1997. *Australia's weight: a strategic plan for the prevention of overweight and obesity*. Canberra: DHFS.
- Department of Health and Family Services (DHFS) 1998. *Developing an Active Australia: a framework for action for physical activity and health*. Canberra: DHFS.
- Department of Human Services (DHS) 1999a. *The Victorian Burden of Disease Study: Mortality*. Melbourne: Public Health and Development Division, Department of Human Services.
- Department of Human Services (DHS) 1999b. *The Victorian Burden of Disease Study: Morbidity*. Melbourne: Public Health and Development Division, Department of Human Services.
- Department of the Arts, Sport, the Environment, Tourism and Territories (DASETT) 1988. *The economic impact of sport and recreation—regular physical activity*. Technical Paper 2. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Dolan P 1997. Modeling valuations for EuroQol health states. *Medical Care* 35(11):1095–108.
- Dolan P, Gudex C, Kind P & Williams A 1996. The time trade-off method: results from a general population study. *Health Economics* 5(2):141–54.

- English DR, Holman CDJ & Milne E 1995. The quantification of drug caused morbidity and mortality in Australia, 1995 edition. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Human Services and Health.
- Field MJ, Gold GM, eds. 1998. Summarizing population health: Directions for the development and application of population metrics. Institute of Medicine, Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- Furlong W, Feeny D & Torrance GW 1998. Multiplication multi-attribute function for the health utilities index mark 3 (HUI3) system: a technical report. McMaster University Centre for Health Economics and Policy Analysis.
- Gillum RF, Mussolino ME & Ingram DD 1996. Physical activity and stroke incidence in women and men: the NHANES 1 follow-up study. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 143:860-869.
- Gold MR, Siegel JE, Weinstein MC, & Russell LB 1996. Cost-effectiveness in health and medicine. NY: Oxford University Press.
- Goodin R 1982. Discounting discounting. *Journal of Public Policy* 2:53-72.
- Harris MI, Hadden WC, Knowler WC, Bennett PH 1987. Prevalence of diabetes and impaired glucose tolerance and plasma glucose levels in the U.S. population aged 20-74 years. *Diabetes* 36:523-34.
- Harris TB, Ballard-Barbasch R, Madans J, Makuc DM & Feldman JJ 1993. Overweight, weight loss, and risk of coronary heart disease in older women. The NHANES I Epidemiologic Follow-up Study. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 137:1318-27.
- Harris TB, Launer LJ, Madans J & Feldman JJ 1997. Cohort study of effect of being overweight and change in weight on risk of coronary heart disease in old age. *British Medical Journal* 314:1791-4.
- Harris AH, Cumming R, Watts J, Ebling P & Crowley S 1998. The burden of illness and the cost of osteoporosis in Australia. Melbourne: Centre for Health Program Evaluation.
- Harris MI, Flegal KM, Cowie CC, Eberhardt MS, Goldstein DE, Little R et al. 1998. Prevalence of diabetes, impaired fasting glucose, and impaired glucose tolerance in U.S. adults. The Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1988-1994. *Diabetes Care* 21(4):518-24.
- Hawthorne G & Richardson J 1995. An Australian MAU/QALY Instrument: Rationale and Preliminary Results. Melbourne: Centre for Health Program Evaluation, Monash University.
- Hill DJ 1988. Australian patterns of tobacco smoking in 1986. *Medical Journal of Australia* 149(1):6-10.
- Hill DJ, White VM & Gray NJ 1991. Australian patterns of tobacco smoking in 1989. *Medical Journal of Australia* 154(12):797-801.
- Hill D, White V & Segan C 1995. Prevalence of cigarette smoking among Australian secondary school students in 1993. *Australian Journal of Public Health* 19(5):445-9.
- Hill DJ, White VM & Scollo MM 1998. Smoking behaviours of Australian adults in 1995: trends and concerns. *Medical Journal of Australia* 168(5):209-13.
- Huang Z, Hankinson SE, Colditz GA, Stampfer MJ, Hunter DJ, Manson JE et al. 1997. Dual effects of weight and weight gain on breast cancer risk. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 278(17):1407-11.
- Jamrozik K, Dobson A, Hobbs M, et al. 1999. Monitoring incidence of cardiovascular disease in Australia. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (Cardiovascular Disease Series no. 13) (in press).
- Jelfs P, Coates M, Giles G, Shugg D, Threlfall T, Roder D et al. 1996. Cancer in Australia 1989-1990 (with projections to 1995). AIHW & AACR. Canberra: AIHW (Cancer Series no. 5).
- Kannel WB 1995. Framingham study insights into hypertensive risk of cardiovascular disease. *Hypertension Research* 18:181-196.
- Kennedy B, Kawachi I & Prothrow-Stith D 1996. Income distribution and mortality: cross-sectional ecological study of Robin Hood index in the United States. *British Medical Journal* 312:1004-1007.
- Kerr C, Morrell S, Salkeld G, Corbett S, Taylor R & Webster F 1996. Best estimates of the magnitude of health effects of occupational exposure to hazardous substances. National Institute of Occupational Health and Safety. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.

- Kunst A 1997. Cross-national comparisons of socioeconomic differences in mortality. Rotterdam: Erasmus University.
- Lave LB, Joshi SV 1996. Benefit-cost analysis in public health. *Annual Review of Public Health* 17:203-19.
- Leclerc A, Lert F & Fabien C 1990. Differential mortality: some comparisons between England and Wales, Finland and France, based on inequality measures. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 19:1001-1010.
- Lee IM & Paffenbarger RS Jr 1992. Quetelet's index and risk of colon cancer in college alumni. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute* 84:1326-31.
- Lubin F, Ruder AM, Wax Y & Modan B 1985. Overweight and changes in weight throughout adult life in breast cancer etiology. A case-control study. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 122:579-88.
- Makkai T & McAllister I 1998. Patterns of drug use in Australia, 1985-95. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services.
- Manson JE, Colditz GA, Stampfer MJ, Willett WC, Rosner B, Monson RR et al. 1990. A prospective study of obesity and risk of coronary heart disease in women. *New England Journal of Medicine* 322:882-9.
- Mathers C 1992. Estimating gains in health expectancy due to elimination of specific diseases. Fifth meeting of the International Network on Health Expectancy (REVES-5). Statistics Canada, Ottawa.
- Mathers C 1994a. Health differentials among adult Australians aged 24-64 years. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (Health Monitoring Series no. 1).
- Mathers C. 1994b. Health differentials among older Australians. Canberra: AIHW.
- Mathers C. 1995. Health differentials among Australian children. Canberra: AIHW.
- Mathers C. 1996. Health differentials among young Australian adults. Canberra: AIHW.
- Mathers C 1997a. Burden of disease analysis and its application to priority setting in Australia. Paper presented to the National Seminar on Priority Setting Methodologies for Health Service and Health Research. Canberra: Department of Health and Family Services.
- Mathers C 1997b. Gains in health expectancy from the elimination of disease: a useful measure of the burden of disease? 10th Meeting of the International Network on Health Expectancy (REVES-10). Tokyo.
- Mathers C 1997c. Health expectancies and DALYs: towards consistency of measures. Room Document no. 4, OECD Working Party on Social Policy. Ad Hoc Meeting of Experts in Health Statistics. Paris: OECD.
- Mathers C 1999a. Preliminary results from the Australian Burden of Disease Study and comparison with health expectancies. 11th Meeting of the International Network on Health Expectancy (REVES-11). London.
- Mathers C 1999b. Gains in health expectancy from the elimination of diseases among older people. *Disability and Rehabilitation* 21:211-221.
- Mathers C, Penm R, Sanson-Fisher R, Carter R & Campbell E 1998. Health system costs of cancer in Australia 1993-94. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare & National Cancer Control Initiative (Health and Welfare Expenditure Series no. 4).
- Mathers C & Penm R 1999a. Health system costs of cardiovascular diseases and diabetes in Australia 1993-94. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (Health and Welfare Expenditure Series no. 5).
- Mathers C & Penm R 1999b. Health system costs of injury, poisoning and musculoskeletal disorders in Australia 1993-94. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (Health and Welfare Expenditure Series no. 6).
- Mathers C & Robine JM 1993. Health expectancy indicators: a review of the work of REVES to date. In: Robine JM, Mathers CD, Bone MR & Romieu I (ed.). Calculation of health expectancies,

- harmonization, consensus achieved and future perspectives. Colloque INSERM Vol. 226, France: John Libbey Eurotext and Les Editions INSERM.
- Mayberry RM 1994. Age-specific patterns of association between breast cancer and risk factors in black women, ages 20 to 39 and 40 to 54. *Annals of Epidemiology* 4:205–13.
- McCarty D, Humphrey ARG, Dwyer T & Zimmet P 1996. Changes in the prevalence of insulin-treated diabetes in Tasmania: 1984 to 1995. Australian Diabetes Society, Oct: Abstract no. 27, page 63.
- Menotti A, Keys A, Blackburn H, et al. 1996. Comparison of multivariate predictive power of major risk factors for coronary heart diseases in different countries: results from eight nations of the Seven Countries Study, 25-year follow-up. *Journal of Cardiovascular Risk* 3:69–75.
- Menzel P, Gold MR, Nord E, Pinto Prades J-L, Richardson J & Ubel P. 1999. Towards a broader view of values in cost-effectiveness analysis of health care. *Hastings Centre Report (May–June)*:2–10.
- Miller MR, Pollard CM & Coli T 1997. Western Australian Health Department recommendations for fruit and vegetable consumption—how much is enough? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 21:638–642.
- Mitchell P, Hayes P & Wang JJ 1997. Visual impairment in nursing home residents: the Blue Mountains Eye Study. *Medical Journal of Australia*;166(2):73–6.
- Mitchell P, Chapman S & Smith W 1999. Smoking is a major cause of blindness. *Medical Journal of Australia* 171:173–4.
- Møller H, Mellemegaard A, Lindvig K & Olsen J 1994. Obesity and cancer risk: a Danish record linkage study. *European Journal of Cancer* 30A(3):344–50.
- Mooney G, Irwig L & Leeder S 1997. Priority setting in health care: unburdening from the burden of disease. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 21(7):680–1.
- Murray CJ 1996. Rethinking DALYs. In: Murray CJ, Lopez AD (ed.). *The Global Burden of Disease: a comprehensive assessment of mortality and disability from diseases, injuries and risk factors in 1990 and projected to 2020*. Harvard: Harvard School of Public Health.
- Murray CJ & Acharya AK 1997. Understanding DALYs. *Journal of Health Economics* 16:703–730.
- Murray CJ & Lopez AD 1996a. *The Global Burden of Disease: a comprehensive assessment of mortality and disability from diseases, injuries and risk factors in 1990 and projected to 2020*. Volume 1, *Global Burden of Disease and Injury Series*. Harvard: Harvard School of Public Health.
- Murray CJ & Lopez AD 1996b. *Global health statistics*. Volume 2, *Global Burden of Disease and Injury Series*. Harvard: Harvard School of Public Health.
- Murray CJ & Lopez AD 1997a. Alternative projections of mortality and disability by cause 1990–2020: *Global Burden of Disease Study*. *Lancet* 349(9064):1498–504.
- Murray CJ & Lopez AD 1997b. Global mortality, disability, and the contribution of risk factors: *Global Burden of Disease Study*. *Lancet* 349(9063):1436–42.
- Murray CJ & Lopez AD 1998. Health dimensions of sex and reproduction. Volume 3, *Global Burden of Disease and Injury Series*. Harvard: Harvard School of Public Health.
- Murray CJ & Lopez AD 1999. On the comparable quantification of health risks: lessons from the *Global Burden of Disease Study*. *Epidemiology (in press)*.
- Murray CJ, Salomon J & Mathers CD 1999. Summary measures of health. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization (in press)*.
- Murray CJL 1994. Quantifying the burden of disease: the technical basis of disability-adjusted life years. In: Murray CJL, Lopez AD (ed.). *Global comparative assessments in the health sector*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Naidoo B, Thorogood M, McPherson K & Gunning-Schepers LJ 1997. Modelling the effects of increased physical activity on coronary heart disease in England and Wales. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 51:144–150.

- National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research (NCHECR) 1998. HIV/AIDS and related diseases in Australia: annual surveillance report. Sydney: NCHECR.
- National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC) 1992. Is there a safe level of daily consumption of alcohol for men and women? National Health and Medical Research Council. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC) 1997. The health effects of passive smoking. National Health and Medical Research Council. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- National Occupational Health and Safety Commission (NOHSC) 1998. Work-related traumatic fatalities in Australia, 1989 to 1992. Sydney: NOHSC.
- New Zealand Ministry of Health (NZMOH) 1999. The health of New Zealanders 1996/7. Wellington: NZMOH.
- Njolstad I, Arnesen E & Lund-Larsen PG 1998. Sex differences in risk factors for clinical diabetes mellitus in a general population: a 12-year follow-up of the Finnmark Study. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 147:49–58.
- Nord E 1992. Methods for quality adjustment of life years. *Social Science and Medicine* 34(5):559–69.
- Nord E 1994. The QALY – a measure of social value rather than individual utility? *Health Economics* 3(2):89–93.
- Nord E 1996. Health status index models for use in resource allocation decisions. A critical review in the light of observed preferences for social choice. *International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care* 12(1):31–44.
- Nord E 1997. Multi-attribute health states instruments and calculation of health status indices. Room Document No 3. OECD Working Party on Social Policy. Ad Hoc Meeting of Experts in Health Statistics. Paris.
- Nord E, Pinto Prades J-L, Richardson J, Menzel P & Ubel PA 1999. Incorporating societal concerns for fairness in numerical valuations of health programmes. *Health Economics* 8:25–39.
- Nord E, Richardson J & Macarounas-Kirchmann K 1993. Social evaluation of health care versus personal evaluation of health states. Evidence on the validity of four health-state scaling instruments using Norwegian and Australian surveys. *International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care* 9(4):463–78.
- Nord E, Richardson J, Street A, Kuhse H & Singer P 1995. Who cares about cost?: does economic analysis impose or reflect social values. *Health Policy* 34:79–94.
- Nord E, Street A & Richardson J 1995. The significance of age and duration of affect in social evaluation of health care. *Health Care Analysis* 4:103–111.
- Nord E, Pinto JL, Richardson J, Menzel P & Ubel P 1999. Incorporating societal concerns for fairness in numerical valuations of health programmes. *Health Economics* 8:25–39.
- Nusselder WJ, van der Velden K, van Sonsbeek JL, Lenior ME & van den Bos GA 1996. The elimination of selected chronic diseases in a population: the compression and expansion of morbidity. *American Journal of Public Health* 86(2):187–94.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 1998. OECD health data 98: a comparative analysis of 29 countries. Paris: OECD.
- O'Neill S 1997. The prevention and management of osteoporosis. Consensus statement. Australian National Consensus Conference 1996. *Medical Journal of Australia* 167 Suppl:S1–15.
- Palisade 1996. @RISK: advanced risk analysis for spreadsheets. New York: Palisade.
- Parfit D 1984. *Reasons and Persons*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Peto R & Lopez AD 1993. Mortality from smoking in developed countries. *Lancet* 339:1268–78.
- Preventive Services Taskforce 1996. Guide to clinical preventive services: report of the U.S. Preventive Services Taskforce. Second Edition. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Rawls J 1971. *A theory of justice*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

- Rexrode KM, Hennekens CH, Willett WC, Colditz GA, Stampfer MJ, Rich-Edwards JW et al. 1997. A prospective study of body mass index, weight change, and risk of stroke in women. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 277:1539-45.
- Richardson J & Nord E 1997. The importance of perspective in the measurement of quality-adjusted life years. *Medical Decision Making* 17(1):33-41.
- Richardson J, Olsen JA, Hawthorne G, Mortimer D & Smith R 1999. The measurement and valuation of utility based quality of life. Report to the Pharmaceutical Evaluation Section, Pharmaceutical Benefits Branch, Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care. Canberra: DHFS.
- Rimm EB, Stampfer MJ, Giovannucci E, Ascherio A, Spiegelman D, Colditz GA et al. 1995. Body size and fat distribution as predictors of coronary heart disease among middle-aged and older US men. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 141:1117-27.
- Rimm EB, Ascherio A, Giovannucci E, Spiegelman D, Stampfer MJ, Willett WC 1996. Vegetable, fruit, and cereal fiber intake and risk of coronary heart disease among men. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 275(6):447-451.
- Risk Factor Prevalence Study Management Committee 1990. Risk Factor Prevalence Study: Survey No. 3 1989. Canberra: National Heart Foundation of Australia & Australian Institute of Health.
- Rissanen A, Heliovaara M, Knekt P, Reunanen A, Aromaa A & Maatela J 1990. Risk of disability and mortality due to overweight in a Finnish population. *British Medical Journal* 301(6756):835-7.
- Roche AM 1997. The shifting sands of alcohol prevention: rethinking population control approaches. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 21(6):621-5.
- Rowland D 1994. New cohort life tables for Australia. Seventh National Conference of the Australian Population Association. Canberra.
- Sahi T, Paffenbarger RS Jr, Hsieh CC & Lee IM 1998. Body mass index, cigarette smoking, and other characteristics as predictors of self-reported, physician-diagnosed gallbladder disease in male college alumni. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 147:644-51.
- Salkeld G, Davey P & Arnold G 1994. A critical review of health-related economic evaluations conducted in Australia since 1978. In: Selby-Smith C (ed.). *Economics and health: 1993. Proceedings of the Fifteenth Australian Conference of Health Economists*. Melbourne: Monash University, 1-27.
- Seidell J, Verschuren W, van Leer E & Kromhout D 1996. Overweight, underweight, and mortality. A prospective study of 48,287 men and women. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 156(9):958-63.
- Sellers TA, Kushi LH, Potter JD, Kaye SA, Nelson CL, McGovern PG et al. 1992. Effect of family history, body-fat distribution, and reproductive factors on the risk of postmenopausal breast cancer. *New England Journal of Medicine* 326:1323-9.
- Sjostrom L, Larsson B, Backman L, Bengtsson C, Bouchard C, Dahlgren et al. 1992. Swedish obese subjects (SOS). Recruitment for an intervention study and a selected description of the obese state. *International Journal of Obesity Related Metabolic Disorders* 16:465-79.
- South Australian Cancer Registry 1996. *Epidemiology of cancer in South Australia: Incidence, mortality and survival 1977 to 1995, incidence and mortality 1995*. Adelaide: South Australian Cancer Registry (Cancer Series no. 18).
- Stamler J, Wentworth D & Neaton J 1986. Is the relationship between serum cholesterol and risk of premature death from coronary heart disease continuous and graded? *Journal of the American Medical Association* 256(2):2823-2828.
- Stampfer MJ, Maclure KM, Colditz GA, Manson JE & Willett WC 1992. Risk of symptomatic gallstones in women with severe obesity. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 55:652-8.
- Steinmetz KA & Potter JD 1996. Vegetables, fruit, and cancer prevention: a review. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association* 96(10):1027-39.
- Stenstrom R, Bernard PAM & Ben-Simhon H 1993. Exposure to environmental tobacco smoke as a risk factor for recurrent otitis media in children under the age of five years. *International Journal of Paediatric Otorhinolaryngology* 27:127-36.



- Stouthard M, Essink-Bot M, Bonsel G, Barendregt J & Kramers P 1997. Disability weights for diseases in the Netherlands. Rotterdam: Department of Public Health, Erasmus University.
- Tallis GM, Leppard P & O'Neill TJ 1988. The analysis of survival data from a central cancer registry with passive follow up. *Statistics in Medicine* 7:483-490.
- Tavani A & La Vecchia C 1995. Fruit and vegetable consumption and cancer risk in a Mediterranean population. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 61(6 Suppl):1374S-1377S.
- Tavani A & La Vecchia C 1997. Epidemiology of renal-cell carcinoma. *Journal of Nephrology* 10(2):93-106.
- Tretli S 1989. Height and weight in relation to breast cancer morbidity and mortality. A prospective study of 570,000 women in Norway. *International Journal of Cancer* 44:23-30.
- Torrance GW, Feeny DH, Furlong WJ, Barr RD, Zhang Y & Wang Q 1996. Multiattribute utility function for a comprehensive health status classification system. *Health Utilities Index Mark 2. Medical Care* 34(7):702-22.
- Tsai SP, Gilstrap EL, Cowles SR, Waddell LC & Ross CE 1992. Personal and job characteristics of musculoskeletal injuries in an industrial population. *Journal of Occupational Medicine* 34(6):606-12.
- Turrell G & Mathers C 1999. Trends in socioeconomic inequalities in mortality in Australia: 1985-87 to 1995-97. *International Journal of Epidemiology* (in press).
- Ubel PA, Richardson J & Menzel P 1999. Societal value, the person trade-off, and the dilemma of whose values to measure for cost-effectiveness analysis. *Health Economics* (in press).
- United States Department of Health and Human Services 1996. The Surgeon General's report on physical activity and health. Washington: US Government Printing Office.
- Vershuren WM, Jacobs DR, Bloemberg BP et al. 1995. Serum total cholesterol and long-term coronary heart disease mortality in different cultures: twenty-five year follow-up of the Seven Countries Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 274(2):131-136.
- Vos ET, Timaeus I & Gareeboo H 1995. The Mauritius National Burden of Disease Study. London: London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- Wagstaff A, Paci P & Doorslaer EV 1991. On the measurement of inequalities in health. *Social Science and Medicine* 33:545-557.
- Ware JF & Sherbourne CD 1992. The MOS 36-item Short-Form Health Survey (SF-36): conceptual framework and item selection. *Medical Care* 30:473-483.
- Weinstein MC, Siegel JE, Gold MR, Kamlet MS & Russell LB 1996. Recommendations of the Panel on Cost-effectiveness in Health and Medicine. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 276(15):1253-8.
- Wilkinson R & Marmot M 1998. *The solid facts: social determinants of health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Williams A 1999. Calculating the global burden of disease: time for a strategic reappraisal? [editorial]. *Health Economics* 8(1):1-8.
- Wilson D, Walsh P, Sanchez L, Taylor A, Tucker G & Meagher I 1999. The epidemiology of hearing impairment in an Australian adult population. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 28:247-252.
- Wilson DW, Walsh PG, Sanchez L & Read P 1998. *Hearing impairment in an Australian population*. Adelaide: Centre for Population Studies in Epidemiology, Department of Human Services.
- Wittman JC, Willett WC, Stampfer MJ, Colditz GA, Sacks FM, Speizer FE et al. 1989. A prospective study of nutritional factors and hypertension among US women. *Circulation* 80:1320-7.
- Wolfson MC 1996. Health-adjusted life expectancy. *Health Report* 8(1):41-6.
- Wolfson MC 1998. *Measuring health – visions and practicalities*. Joint ECE-WHO Meeting on Health Statistics. Rome.
- World Bank 1993. *World Development Report 1993: investing in health*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- World Health Organization (WHO) 1946. Constitution of the WHO. Reprinted in basic documents. (37th edition ed.) Geneva: WHO,
- World Health Organization (WHO) 1980. Classification of impairments disabilities and handicaps. Geneva: WHO,
- World Health Organization (WHO) 1999a. The World Health Report 1999. Geneva: WHO.
- World Health Organization (WHO) 1999b. ICDH-2: International classification of functioning and disability. Beta-2 draft, Short Version. Geneva: WHO.
- Yong LC, Brown CC, Schatzkin A & Schairer C 1996. Prospective study of relative weight and risk of breast cancer: the Breast Cancer Detection Demonstration Project follow-up study, 1979 to 1987-1989. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 143:985-95.
- Ziegler RG 1991. Vegetables, fruits, and carotenoids and the risk of cancer. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 53(1 Suppl):251S-259S.