

Appendix 1: Tables

All data in this appendix is presented by age and sex with the exception of Tables 5, 10, 21–24.

Table A1: Veteran and entitlement card status, by age and sex, CACP care recipients, CACP Census 2002

Veteran status/ card status	0–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+^(a)
	Number					
Males						
Veteran, spouse or widow/widower of a veteran with:						
Gold card	14	13	177	399	373	982
White card	2	—	22	24	28	76
No gold or white card	2	1	14	12	14	43
Card type unknown	7	9	54	117	79	268
No DVA entitlement	1,180	826	945	974	1,810	5,783
DVA status unknown	41	34	36	57	87	257
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,246</i>	<i>883</i>	<i>1,248</i>	<i>1,583</i>	<i>2,391</i>	<i>7,409</i>
Females						
Veteran, spouse or widow/widower of a veteran with:						
Gold card	18	61	316	424	518	1,346
White card	2	4	32	36	31	105
No gold or white card	1	9	24	30	27	91
Card type unknown	14	29	127	178	167	519
No DVA entitlement	1,678	1,524	2,571	3,602	5,802	15,276
DVA status unknown	41	52	100	134	216	550
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,754</i>	<i>1,679</i>	<i>3,170</i>	<i>4,404</i>	<i>6,761</i>	<i>17,887</i>
Persons^(b)						
Veteran, spouse or widow/widower of a veteran with:						
Gold card	32	76	493	829	894	2,342
White card	4	4	54	60	59	181
No gold or white card	3	10	38	42	41	134
Card type unknown	21	38	182	296	246	789
No DVA entitlement	2,871	2,363	3,532	4,601	7,666	21,187
DVA status unknown	83	86	136	191	306	813
Total persons^(b)	3,014	2,577	4,435	6,019	9,212	25,446

(continued)

Table A1 (continued): Veteran and entitlement card status, by age and sex, CACP care recipients, CACP Census 2002

Sex/Veteran status/card status	0–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+^(a)
Per cent						
Males						
Veteran, spouse or widow/widower of a veteran with:						
Gold card	1.1	1.5	14.2	25.2	15.6	13.3
White card	0.2	—	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0
No gold or white card	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6
Card type unknown	0.6	1.0	4.3	7.4	3.3	3.6
No DVA entitlement	94.7	93.5	75.7	61.5	75.7	78.1
DVA status unknown	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.5
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>
Females						
Veteran, spouse or widow/widower of a veteran with:						
Gold card	1.0	3.6	10.0	9.6	7.7	7.5
White card	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
No gold or white card	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
Card type unknown	0.8	1.7	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.9
No DVA entitlement	95.7	90.8	81.1	81.8	85.8	85.4
DVA status unknown	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>
Persons^(b)						
Veteran, spouse or widow/widower of a veteran with:						
Gold card	1.1	2.9	11.1	13.8	9.7	9.2
White card	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7
No gold or white card	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
Card type unknown	0.7	1.5	4.1	4.9	2.7	3.1
No DVA entitlement	95.3	91.7	79.6	76.4	83.2	83.3
DVA status unknown	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
Total persons^(b)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Total includes age not stated.

(b) Persons includes sex not stated.

Notes

1. There were 327 care recipients with missing age and/or sex data (sex only – 138, age only – 177, age and sex – 12).
2. Data includes 7 care recipients not included in the report of the CACP census (AIHW 2004a) because of late submission of data.

Table A2: Entitlement group of care recipients included in this analysis, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Persons					
Males					
Gold card	14	187	396	365	962
White card	—	22	24	28	74
Gold or white card	14	209	420	393	1,036
No card	837	965	982	1,809	4,593
<i>Total males</i>	<i>851</i>	<i>1,174</i>	<i>1,402</i>	<i>2,202</i>	<i>5,629</i>
Females					
Gold card	63	318	424	513	1,318
White card	3	32	37	30	102
Gold or white card	66	350	461	543	1,420
No card	1,547	2,606	3,643	5,775	13,571
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,613</i>	<i>2,956</i>	<i>4,104</i>	<i>6,318</i>	<i>14,991</i>
Persons					
Gold card	77	505	820	878	2,280
White card	3	54	61	58	176
Gold or white card	80	559	881	936	2,456
No card	2,384	3,571	4,625	7,584	18,164
Total persons	2,464	4,130	5,506	8,520	20,620
Column per cent					
Males					
Gold card	1.6	15.9	28.2	16.6	17.1
White card	—	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.3
Gold or white card	1.6	17.8	30.0	17.8	18.4
No card	98.4	82.2	70.0	82.2	81.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Females					
Gold card	3.9	10.8	10.3	8.1	8.8
White card	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7
Gold or white card	4.1	11.8	11.2	8.6	9.5
No card	95.9	88.2	88.8	91.4	90.5
<i>Total females</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons					
Gold card	3.1	12.2	14.9	10.3	11.1
White card	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9
Gold or white card	3.2	13.5	16.0	11.0	11.9
No card	96.8	86.5	84.0	89.0	88.1
Total persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A2 (continued): Entitlement group of care recipients included in this analysis, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Row per cent					
Males					
Gold card	1.5	19.4	41.2	37.9	100.0
White card	—	29.7	32.4	37.8	100.0
Gold or white card	1.4	20.2	40.5	37.9	100.0
No card	18.2	21.0	21.4	39.4	100.0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>24.9</i>	<i>39.1</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Females					
Gold card	4.8	24.1	32.2	38.9	100.0
White card	2.9	31.4	36.3	29.4	100.0
Gold or white card	4.6	24.6	32.5	38.2	100.0
No card	11.4	19.2	26.8	42.6	100.0
<i>Total females</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>27.4</i>	<i>42.1</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons					
Gold card	3.4	22.1	36.0	38.5	100.0
White card	1.7	30.7	34.7	33.0	100.0
Gold or white card	3.3	22.8	35.9	38.1	100.0
No card	13.1	19.7	25.5	41.8	100.0
Total persons	11.9	20.0	26.7	41.3	100.0

(a) CACP care recipients in scope for this report include those whose age, sex and DVA entitlement group are known, and who are aged 70 years or older.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A3: Country of birth, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/country of birth	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Number					Per cent				
Males										
Gold card										
Australian-born	14	172	360	336	882	100.0	92.0	90.9	92.1	91.7
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	—	12	27	26	65	—	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.8
Overseas born: other countries	—	3	9	3	15	—	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>962</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card										
Australian-born	..	13	9	17	39	..	59.1	37.5	60.7	52.7
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	..	8	13	8	29	..	36.4	54.2	28.6	39.2
Overseas born: other countries	..	1	2	3	6	..	4.5	8.3	10.7	8.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card										
Australian-born	14	185	369	353	921	100.0	88.5	87.9	89.8	88.9
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	—	20	40	34	94	—	9.6	9.5	8.7	9.1
Overseas born: other countries	—	4	11	6	21	—	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>393</i>	<i>1,036</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card										
Australian-born	554	510	503	1,052	2,619	66.2	52.8	51.2	58.2	57.0
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	70	116	155	279	620	8.4	12.0	15.8	15.4	13.5
Overseas born: other countries	213	339	324	477	1,353	25.4	35.1	33.0	26.4	29.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>837</i>	<i>965</i>	<i>982</i>	<i>1,808</i>	<i>4,592</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All males										
Australian-born	568	695	872	1,405	3,540	66.7	59.2	62.2	63.8	62.9
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	70	136	195	313	714	8.2	11.6	13.9	14.2	12.7
Overseas born: other countries	213	343	335	483	1,374	25.0	29.2	23.9	21.9	24.4
Total males	851	1,174	1,402	2,201	5,628	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A3 (continued): Country of birth, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/country of birth	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Number					Per cent				
Females										
Gold card										
Australian-born	58	300	400	472	1,230	92.1	94.3	94.3	92.0	93.3
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	3	12	16	34	65	4.8	3.8	3.8	6.6	4.9
Overseas born: other countries	2	6	8	7	23	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>424</i>	<i>513</i>	<i>1,318</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card										
Australian-born	2	27	28	24	81	66.7	84.4	75.7	80.0	79.4
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	1	1	6	5	13	33.3	3.1	16.2	16.7	12.7
Overseas born: other countries	—	4	3	1	8	—	12.5	8.1	3.3	7.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card										
Australian-born	60	327	428	496	1,311	90.9	93.4	92.8	91.3	92.3
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	4	13	22	39	78	6.1	3.7	4.8	7.2	5.5
Overseas born: other countries	2	10	11	8	31	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.5	2.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>461</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>1,420</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card										
Australian-born	996	1,482	2,218	4,015	8,711	64.4	56.9	60.9	69.5	64.2
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	144	273	446	786	1,649	9.3	10.5	12.2	13.6	12.2
Overseas born: other countries	407	848	978	974	3,207	26.3	32.6	26.9	16.9	23.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,547</i>	<i>2,603</i>	<i>3,642</i>	<i>5,775</i>	<i>13,567</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All females										
Australian-born	1,056	1,809	2,646	4,511	10,022	65.5	61.3	64.5	71.4	66.9
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	148	286	468	825	1,727	9.2	9.7	11.4	13.1	11.5
Overseas born: other countries	409	858	989	982	3,238	25.4	29.1	24.1	15.5	21.6
Total females	1,613	2,953	4,103	6,318	14,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A3 (continued): Country of birth, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/country of birth	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Number					Per cent				
Persons										
Gold card										
Australian-born	72	472	760	808	2,112	93.5	93.5	92.7	92.0	92.6
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	3	24	43	60	130	3.9	4.8	5.2	6.8	5.7
Overseas born: other countries	2	9	17	10	38	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>505</i>	<i>820</i>	<i>878</i>	<i>2,280</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card										
Australian-born	2	40	37	41	120	66.7	74.1	60.7	70.7	68.2
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	1	9	19	13	42	33.3	16.7	31.1	22.4	23.9
Overseas born: other countries	—	5	5	4	14	—	9.3	8.2	6.9	8.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card										
Australian-born	74	512	797	849	2,232	92.5	91.6	90.5	90.7	90.9
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	4	33	62	73	172	5.0	5.9	7.0	7.8	7.0
Overseas born: other countries	2	14	22	14	52	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>881</i>	<i>936</i>	<i>2,456</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card										
Australian-born	1,550	1,992	2,721	5,067	11,330	65.0	55.8	58.8	66.8	62.4
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	214	389	601	1,065	2,269	9.0	10.9	13.0	14.0	12.5
Overseas born: other countries	620	1,187	1,302	1,451	4,560	26.0	33.3	28.2	19.1	25.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,384</i>	<i>3,568</i>	<i>4,624</i>	<i>7,583</i>	<i>18,159</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All persons										
Australian-born	1,624	2,504	3,518	5,916	13,562	65.9	60.7	63.9	69.4	65.8
Overseas born: English-speaking countries	218	422	663	1,138	2,441	8.8	10.2	12.0	13.4	11.8
Overseas born: other countries	622	1,201	1,324	1,465	4,612	25.2	29.1	24.1	17.2	22.4
Total persons	2,464	4,127	5,505	8,519	20,615	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Table excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or country of birth, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A4: State of residence, by sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Number									
Males									
Gold card	296	269	181	67	103	27	13	4	960
White card	21	24	17	5	5	2	—	—	74
Gold or white card	317	293	198	72	108	29	13	4	1,034
No card	1,589	1,218	678	434	434	110	79	46	4,588
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1,906</i>	<i>1,511</i>	<i>876</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>542</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>5,622</i>
Females									
Gold card	438	337	285	61	134	45	15	2	1,317
White card	28	28	22	4	13	5	—	2	102
Gold or white card	466	365	307	65	147	50	15	4	1,419
No card	5,031	3,245	1,977	1,179	1,390	465	206	75	13,568
<i>Total females</i>	<i>5,497</i>	<i>3,610</i>	<i>2,284</i>	<i>1,244</i>	<i>1,537</i>	<i>515</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>14,987</i>
Persons									
Gold card	734	606	466	128	237	72	28	6	2,277
White card	49	52	39	9	18	7	—	2	176
Gold or white card	783	658	505	137	255	79	28	8	2,453
No card	6,620	4,463	2,655	1,613	1,824	575	285	121	18,156
Total persons	7,403	5,121	3,160	1,750	2,079	654	313	129	20,609
Per cent									
Males									
Gold card	30.8	28.0	18.9	7.0	10.7	2.8	1.4	0.4	100.0
White card	28.4	32.4	23.0	6.8	6.8	2.7	—	—	100.0
Gold or white card	30.7	28.3	19.1	7.0	10.4	2.8	1.3	0.4	100.0
No card	34.6	26.5	14.8	9.5	9.5	2.4	1.7	1.0	100.0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>33.9</i>	<i>26.9</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Females									
Gold card	33.3	25.6	21.6	4.6	10.2	3.4	1.1	0.2	100.0
White card	27.5	27.5	21.6	3.9	12.7	4.9	—	2.0	100.0
Gold or white card	32.8	25.7	21.6	4.6	10.4	3.5	1.1	0.3	100.0
No card	37.1	23.9	14.6	8.7	10.2	3.4	1.5	0.6	100.0
<i>Total females</i>	<i>36.7</i>	<i>24.1</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>10.3</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons									
Gold card	32.2	26.6	20.5	5.6	10.4	3.2	1.2	0.3	100.0
White card	27.8	29.5	22.2	5.1	10.2	4.0	—	1.1	100.0
Gold or white card	31.9	26.8	20.6	5.6	10.4	3.2	1.1	0.3	100.0
No card	36.5	24.6	14.6	8.9	10.0	3.2	1.6	0.7	100.0
Total persons	35.9	24.8	15.3	8.5	10.1	3.2	1.5	0.6	100.0

(a) Table excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or postcode of residence, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A5: Remoteness category, by sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Remote	Very remote	Total
Number						
Males						
Gold card	545	251	141	17	5	960
White card	42	24	7	1	—	74
Gold or white card	588	275	148	18	5	1,034
No card	2,949	1,007	492	69	71	4,588
<i>Total males</i>	<i>3,537</i>	<i>1,282</i>	<i>639</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>5,622</i>
Females						
Gold card	787	353	162	11	4	1,317
White card	60	30	12	—	—	102
Gold or white card	847	383	174	12	4	1,419
No card	8,891	2,921	1,411	192	153	13,568
<i>Total females</i>	<i>9,738</i>	<i>3,304</i>	<i>1,584</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>14,987</i>
Persons						
Gold card	1,333	604	303	28	9	2,277
White card	102	54	19	1	—	176
Gold or white card	1,435	658	322	30	9	2,453
No card	11,840	3,928	1,902	261	224	18,156
Total persons	13,275	4,586	2,224	290	234	20,609
Per cent						
Males						
Gold card	56.8	26.1	14.7	1.8	0.6	100.0
White card	56.8	32.4	9.5	1.4	—	100.0
Gold or white card	56.9	26.6	14.3	1.7	0.5	100.0
No card	64.3	22.0	10.7	1.5	1.5	100.0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>62.9</i>	<i>22.8</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Females						
Gold card	59.8	26.8	12.3	0.8	0.3	100.0
White card	58.8	29.4	11.8	—	—	100.0
Gold or white card	59.7	27.0	12.3	0.8	0.3	100.0
No card	65.5	21.5	10.4	1.4	1.1	100.0
<i>Total females</i>	<i>65.0</i>	<i>22.0</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons						
Gold card	58.5	26.5	13.3	1.2	0.4	100.0
White card	58.0	30.7	10.8	0.6	—	100.0
Gold or white card	58.5	26.8	13.1	1.2	0.4	100.0
No card	65.2	21.6	10.5	1.4	1.2	100.0
Total persons	64.4	22.3	10.8	1.4	1.1	100.0

(a) Table excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or postcode of residence, or who were under 70 years of age.

Note: This table uses the Australian Standard Geographical Classification remoteness structure developed by the ABS (ABS 2002a).

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A6: Living arrangements, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/living arrangements	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Number					Per cent				
Males										
Gold card										
Lives alone	11	99	217	220	547	78.6	53.2	54.8	60.4	57.0
Lives with family	3	85	177	137	402	21.4	45.7	44.7	37.6	41.9
Lives with others	—	2	2	7	11	—	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>960</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card										
Lives alone	..	12	16	16	44	..	57.1	66.7	57.1	60.3
Lives with family	..	9	7	12	28	..	42.9	29.2	42.9	38.4
Lives with others	..	—	1	—	1	..	—	4.2	—	1.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card										
Lives alone	11	111	233	236	591	78.6	53.6	55.5	60.2	57.2
Lives with family	3	94	184	149	430	21.4	45.4	43.8	38.0	41.6
Lives with others	—	2	3	7	12	—	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>1,033</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card										
Lives alone	434	480	448	949	2,311	52.2	50.0	45.7	52.7	50.5
Lives with family	377	459	511	828	2,175	45.4	47.8	52.1	46.0	47.5
Lives with others	20	22	22	25	89	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>831</i>	<i>961</i>	<i>981</i>	<i>1,802</i>	<i>4,575</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All entitlement groups										
Lives alone	445	591	681	1,185	2,902	52.7	50.6	48.6	54.0	51.8
Lives with family	380	553	695	977	2,605	45.0	47.4	49.6	44.5	46.5
Lives with others	20	24	25	32	101	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8
Total males	845	1,168	1,401	2,194	5,608	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A6 (continued): Living arrangements, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/living arrangements	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Number					Per cent				
Females										
Gold card										
Lives alone	44	215	318	411	988	69.8	67.8	75.4	80.6	75.3
Lives with family	19	97	97	97	310	30.2	30.6	23.0	19.0	23.6
Lives with others	—	5	7	2	14	—	1.6	1.7	0.4	1.1
<i>Total</i>	63	317	422	510	1,312	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White card										
Lives alone	1	12	20	20	53	33.3	38.7	54.1	66.7	52.5
Lives with family	2	18	16	9	45	66.7	58.1	43.2	30.0	44.6
Lives with others	—	1	1	1	3	—	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.0
<i>Total</i>	3	31	37	30	101	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gold or white card										
Lives alone	45	227	338	431	1,041	68.2	65.2	73.6	79.8	73.7
Lives with family	21	115	113	106	355	31.8	33.1	24.6	19.6	25.1
Lives with others	—	6	8	3	17	—	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.2
<i>Total</i>	66	348	459	540	1,413	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No card										
Lives alone	869	1,560	2,410	4,140	8,979	56.4	60.1	66.4	71.9	66.4
Lives with family	645	981	1,149	1,503	4,278	41.8	37.8	31.6	26.1	31.6
Lives with others	28	57	72	117	274	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
<i>Total</i>	1,542	2,598	3,631	5,760	13,531	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All entitlement groups										
Lives alone	914	1,787	2,748	4,571	10,020	56.8	60.7	67.2	72.6	67.1
Lives with family	666	1,096	1,262	1,609	4,633	41.4	37.2	30.9	25.5	31.0
Lives with others	28	63	80	120	291	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Total females	1,608	2,946	4,090	6,300	14,944	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A6 (continued): Living arrangements, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/living arrangements	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Number					Per cent				
Persons										
Gold card										
Lives alone	55	314	535	631	1,535	71.4	62.4	65.4	72.2	67.6
Lives with family	22	182	274	234	712	28.6	36.2	33.5	26.8	31.3
Lives with others	—	7	9	9	25	—	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
<i>Total</i>	77	503	818	874	2,272	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White card										
Lives alone	1	24	36	36	97	33.3	46.2	59.0	62.1	55.8
Lives with family	2	27	23	21	73	66.7	51.9	37.7	36.2	42.0
Lives with others	—	1	2	1	4	—	1.9	3.3	1.7	2.3
<i>Total</i>	3	52	61	58	174	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gold or white card										
Lives alone	56	338	571	667	1,632	70.0	60.9	65.0	71.6	66.7
Lives with family	24	209	297	255	785	30.0	37.7	33.8	27.4	32.1
Lives with others	—	8	11	10	29	—	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
<i>Total</i>	80	555	879	932	2,446	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No card										
Lives alone	1,303	2,040	2,858	5,089	11,290	54.9	57.3	62.0	67.3	62.4
Lives with family	1,022	1,440	1,660	2,331	6,453	43.1	40.5	36.0	30.8	35.6
Lives with others	48	79	94	142	363	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
<i>Total</i>	2,373	3,559	4,612	7,562	18,106	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All entitlement groups										
Lives alone	1,359	2,378	3,429	5,756	12,922	55.4	57.8	62.5	67.8	62.9
Lives with family	1,046	1,649	1,957	2,586	7,238	42.6	40.1	35.6	30.5	35.2
Lives with others	48	87	105	152	392	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9
Total persons	2,453	4,114	5,491	8,494	20,552	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Table excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or living arrangements, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A7: Accommodation type, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/accommodation type	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Number				
Males					
Gold card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	8	118	297	266	689
Private residence—private rental	2	14	12	17	45
Private residence—public rental or community housing	1	30	31	20	82
Private residence—not specified	—	5	11	8	24
Retirement village	2	16	37	46	101
Other ^(b)	1	2	4	5	12
<i>Total</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>362</i>	<i>953</i>
White card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	..	16	15	22	53
Private residence—private rental	..	1	6	2	9
Private residence—public rental or community housing	..	4	1	2	7
Private residence—not specified	..	—	—	—	—
Retirement village	..	—	2	2	4
<i>Total</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>73</i>
Gold or white card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	8	134	312	288	742
Private residence—private rental	2	15	18	19	54
Private residence—public rental or community housing	1	34	32	22	89
Private residence—not specified	—	5	11	8	24
Retirement village	2	16	39	48	105
Other ^(b)	1	2	4	5	12
<i>Total</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>416</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>1,026</i>
No card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	430	580	646	1,293	2,949
Private residence—private rental	93	66	68	95	322
Private residence—public rental or community housing	232	197	139	145	713
Private residence—not specified	16	34	29	52	131
Retirement village	27	50	59	164	300
Other ^(b)	32	27	19	25	103
<i>Total</i>	<i>830</i>	<i>954</i>	<i>960</i>	<i>1,774</i>	<i>4,518</i>
All entitlement groups					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	438	714	958	1,581	3,691
Private residence—private rental	95	81	86	114	376
Private residence—public rental or community housing	233	231	171	167	802
Private residence—not specified	16	39	40	60	155
Retirement village	29	66	98	212	405
Other ^(b)	33	29	23	30	115
Total males	844	1,160	1,376	2,164	5,544

(continued)

Table A7 (continued): Accommodation type, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002 ^(a)

Entitlement group/accommodation type	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Number				
Females					
Gold card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	43	222	300	371	936
Private residence—private rental	7	18	15	22	62
Private residence—public rental or community housing	10	32	28	23	93
Private residence—not specified	—	6	13	12	31
Retirement village	2	35	55	78	170
Other ^(b)	—	3	3	4	10
<i>Total</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>1,302</i>
White card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	1	28	25	19	73
Private residence—private rental	—	2	1	1	4
Private residence—public rental or community housing	1	1	3	1	6
Private residence—not specified	1	—	3	—	4
Retirement village	—	1	4	9	14
Other ^(b)	—	—	1	—	1
<i>Total</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>102</i>
Gold or white card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	44	250	325	390	1,009
Private residence—private rental	7	20	16	23	66
Private residence—public rental or community housing	11	33	31	24	99
Private residence—not specified	1	6	16	12	35
Retirement village	2	36	59	87	184
Other ^(b)	—	3	4	4	11
<i>Total</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>348</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>1,404</i>
No card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	876	1,608	2,376	3,795	8,655
Private residence—private rental	124	197	227	307	855
Private residence—public rental or community housing	377	470	477	554	1,878
Private residence—not specified	45	81	134	224	484
Retirement village	73	160	323	686	1,242
Other ^(b)	25	48	60	115	248
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,520</i>	<i>2,564</i>	<i>3,597</i>	<i>5,681</i>	<i>13,362</i>
All entitlement groups					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	920	1,858	2,701	4,185	9,664
Private residence—private rental	131	217	243	330	921
Private residence—public rental or community housing	388	503	508	578	1,977
Private residence—not specified	46	87	150	236	519
Retirement village	75	196	382	773	1,426
Other ^(b)	25	51	64	119	259
Total females	1,585	2,912	4,048	6,221	14,766

(continued)

Table A7 (continued): Accommodation type, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/accommodation type	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Number				
Persons					
Gold card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	51	340	597	637	1,625
Private residence—private rental	9	32	27	39	107
Private residence—public rental or community housing	11	62	59	43	175
Private residence—not specified	—	11	24	20	55
Retirement village	4	51	92	124	271
Other ^(b)	1	5	7	9	22
<i>Total</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>806</i>	<i>872</i>	<i>2,255</i>
White card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	1	44	40	41	126
Private residence—private rental	—	3	7	3	13
Private residence—public rental or community housing	1	5	4	3	13
Private residence—not specified	1	—	3	—	4
Retirement village	—	1	6	11	18
Other ^(b)	—	—	1	—	1
<i>Total</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>175</i>
Gold or white card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	52	384	637	678	1,751
Private residence—private rental	9	35	34	42	120
Private residence—public rental or community housing	12	67	63	46	188
Private residence—not specified	1	11	27	20	59
Retirement village	4	52	98	135	289
Other ^(b)	1	5	8	9	23
<i>Total</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>554</i>	<i>867</i>	<i>930</i>	<i>2,430</i>
No card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	1,306	2,188	3,022	5,088	11,604
Private residence—private rental	217	263	295	402	1,177
Private residence—public rental or community housing	609	667	616	699	2,591
Private residence—not specified	61	115	163	276	615
Retirement village	100	210	382	850	1,542
Other ^(b)	57	75	79	140	351
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,350</i>	<i>3,518</i>	<i>4,557</i>	<i>7,455</i>	<i>17,880</i>
All entitlement groups					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	1,358	2,572	3,659	5,766	13,355
Private residence—private rental	226	298	329	444	1,297
Private residence—public rental or community housing	621	734	679	745	2,779
Private residence—not specified	62	126	190	296	674
Retirement village	104	262	480	985	1,831
Other ^(b)	58	80	87	149	374
Total persons	2,429	4,072	5,424	8,385	20,310

(continued)

Table A7 (continued): Accommodation type, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/accommodation type	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Males					
Gold card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	57.1	63.8	75.8	73.5	72.3
Private residence—private rental	14.3	7.6	3.1	4.7	4.7
Private residence—public rental or community housing	7.1	16.2	7.9	5.5	8.6
Private residence—not specified	—	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5
Retirement village	14.3	8.6	9.4	12.7	10.6
Other ^(b)	7.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	..	76.2	62.5	78.6	72.6
Private residence—private rental	..	4.8	25.0	7.1	12.3
Private residence—public rental or community housing	..	19.0	4.2	7.1	9.6
Private residence—not specified	..	—	—	—	—
Retirement village	..	—	8.3	7.1	5.5
Other ^(b)	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gold or white card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	57.1	65.0	75.0	73.8	72.3
Private residence—private rental	14.3	7.3	4.3	4.9	5.3
Private residence—public rental or community housing	7.1	16.5	7.7	5.6	8.7
Private residence—not specified	—	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3
Retirement village	14.3	7.8	9.4	12.3	10.2
Other ^(b)	7.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	51.8	60.8	67.3	72.9	65.3
Private residence—private rental	11.2	6.9	7.1	5.4	7.1
Private residence—public rental or community housing	28.0	20.6	14.5	8.2	15.8
Private residence—not specified	1.9	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.9
Retirement village	3.3	5.2	6.1	9.2	6.6
Other ^(b)	3.9	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All entitlement groups					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	51.9	61.6	69.6	73.1	66.6
Private residence—private rental	11.3	7.0	6.3	5.3	6.8
Private residence—public rental or community housing	27.6	19.9	12.4	7.7	14.5
Private residence—not specified	1.9	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.8
Retirement village	3.4	5.7	7.1	9.8	7.3
Other ^(b)	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.1
Total males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A7 (continued): Accommodation type, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/accommodation type	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Females					
Gold card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	69.4	70.3	72.5	72.7	71.9
Private residence—private rental	11.3	5.7	3.6	4.3	4.8
Private residence—public rental or community housing	16.1	10.1	6.8	4.5	7.1
Private residence—not specified	—	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.4
Retirement village	3.2	11.1	13.3	15.3	13.1
Other ^(b)	—	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	33.3	87.5	67.6	63.3	71.6
Private residence—private rental	—	6.3	2.7	3.3	3.9
Private residence—public rental or community housing	33.3	3.1	8.1	3.3	5.9
Private residence—not specified	33.3	—	8.1	—	3.9
Retirement village	—	3.1	10.8	30.0	13.7
Other ^(b)	—	—	2.7	—	1.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	67.7	71.8	72.1	72.2	71.9
Private residence—private rental	10.8	5.7	3.5	4.3	4.7
Private residence—public rental or community housing	16.9	9.5	6.9	4.4	7.1
Private residence—not specified	1.5	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.5
Retirement village	3.1	10.3	13.1	16.1	13.1
Other ^(b)	—	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	57.6	62.7	66.1	66.8	64.8
Private residence—private rental	8.2	7.7	6.3	5.4	6.4
Private residence—public rental or community housing	24.8	18.3	13.3	9.8	14.1
Private residence—not specified	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.6
Retirement village	4.8	6.2	9.0	12.1	9.3
Other ^(b)	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All entitlement groups					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	58.0	63.8	66.7	67.3	65.4
Private residence—private rental	8.3	7.5	6.0	5.3	6.2
Private residence—public rental or community housing	24.5	17.3	12.5	9.3	13.4
Private residence—not specified	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.5
Retirement village	4.7	6.7	9.4	12.4	9.7
Other ^(b)	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8
Total females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A7 (continued): Accommodation type, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group/accommodation type	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Persons					
Gold card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	67.1	67.9	74.1	73.1	72.1
Private residence—private rental	11.8	6.4	3.3	4.5	4.7
Private residence—public rental or community housing	14.5	12.4	7.3	4.9	7.8
Private residence—not specified	—	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.4
Retirement village	5.3	10.2	11.4	14.2	12.0
Other ^(b)	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	33.3	83.0	65.6	70.7	72.0
Private residence—private rental	—	5.7	11.5	5.2	7.4
Private residence—public rental or community housing	33.3	9.4	6.6	5.2	7.4
Private residence—not specified	33.3	—	4.9	—	2.3
Retirement village	—	1.9	9.8	19.0	10.3
Other ^(b)	—	—	1.6	—	0.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	65.8	69.3	73.5	72.9	72.1
Private residence—private rental	11.4	6.3	3.9	4.5	4.9
Private residence—public rental or community housing	15.2	12.1	7.3	4.9	7.7
Private residence—not specified	1.3	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.4
Retirement village	5.1	9.4	11.3	14.5	11.9
Other ^(b)	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	55.6	62.2	66.3	68.2	64.9
Private residence—private rental	9.2	7.5	6.5	5.4	6.6
Private residence—public rental or community housing	25.9	19.0	13.5	9.4	14.5
Private residence—not specified	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.4
Retirement village	4.3	6.0	8.4	11.4	8.6
Other ^(b)	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All entitlement groups					
Private residence—owned/purchasing	55.9	63.2	67.5	68.8	65.8
Private residence—private rental	9.3	7.3	6.1	5.3	6.4
Private residence—public rental or community housing	25.6	18.0	12.5	8.9	13.7
Private residence—not specified	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.3
Retirement village	4.3	6.4	8.8	11.7	9.0
Other ^(b)	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
Total persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excludes CACP care recipients with unknown age, sex, entitlement group or accommodation type, or who were under 70 years of age.

(b) Other includes: boarding house/rooming house/private hotel; short-term crisis, emergency or transitional accommodation; public place/temporary shelter; other.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A8: Financial hardship status, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number in financial hardship					
Males					
Gold card	4	42	58	47	151
White card	..	6	5	4	15
Gold or white card	4	48	63	51	166
No card	377	336	267	376	1,356
<i>Total males</i>	<i>381</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>330</i>	<i>427</i>	<i>1,522</i>
Females					
Gold card	20	66	65	65	216
White card	2	4	6	4	16
Gold or white card	22	70	71	69	232
No card	616	823	982	1,327	3,748
<i>Total females</i>	<i>638</i>	<i>893</i>	<i>1,053</i>	<i>1,396</i>	<i>3,980</i>
Persons					
Gold card	24	108	123	112	367
White card	2	10	11	8	31
Gold or white card	26	118	134	120	398
No card	993	1,159	1,249	1,703	5,104
Total persons	1,019	1,277	1,383	1,823	5,502
Total number in care recipient population					
Males					
Gold card	14	186	391	365	956
White card	..	22	23	27	72
Gold or white card	14	208	414	392	1,028
No card	834	954	972	1,798	4,558
<i>Total males</i>	<i>848</i>	<i>1,162</i>	<i>1,386</i>	<i>2,190</i>	<i>5,586</i>
Females					
Gold card	63	317	422	508	1,310
White card	3	29	36	30	98
Gold or white card	66	346	458	538	1,408
No card	1,536	2,585	3,620	5,734	13,475
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,602</i>	<i>2,931</i>	<i>4,078</i>	<i>6,272</i>	<i>14,883</i>
Persons					
Gold card	77	503	813	873	2,266
White card	3	51	59	57	170
Gold or white card	80	554	872	930	2,436
No card	2,370	3,539	4,592	7,532	18,033
Total persons	2,450	4,093	5,464	8,462	20,469

(continued)

Table A8 (continued): Financial hardship status, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent in financial hardship					
Males					
Gold card	28.6	22.6	14.8	12.9	15.8
White card	..	27.3	21.7	14.8	20.8
Gold or white card	28.6	23.1	15.2	13.0	16.2
No card	45.2	35.2	27.5	20.9	29.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>33.1</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>27.3</i>
Females					
Gold card	31.8	20.8	15.4	12.8	16.5
White card	66.7	13.8	16.7	13.3	16.3
Gold or white card	33.3	20.2	15.5	12.8	16.5
No card	40.1	31.8	27.1	23.1	27.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>25.8</i>	<i>22.3</i>	<i>26.7</i>
Persons					
Gold card	31.2	21.5	15.1	12.8	16.2
White card	66.7	19.6	18.6	14.0	18.2
Gold or white card	32.5	21.3	15.4	12.9	16.3
No card	41.9	32.8	27.2	22.6	28.3
Total persons	41.6	31.2	25.3	21.5	26.9

(a) Table excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or financial hardship, or who were under 70 years of age.

Note: Financial hardship for CACP care recipients is defined in the Allocation Principles (Section 4.4 of the Aged Care Principles made under the *Aged Care Act 1997*, DHAC 1999). This definition is summarised in the body of this report.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A9: Severe or profound core activity limitations, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of core activity limitation	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Self-care limitation					
Males					
Gold card	4	117	254	226	601
White card	..	15	14	18	47
Gold or white card	4	132	268	244	648
No card	520	604	625	1,162	2,911
<i>Total males</i>	524	736	893	1,406	3,559
Females					
Gold card	40	188	264	347	839
White card	2	20	23	25	70
Gold or white card	42	208	287	372	909
No card	925	1,539	2,238	3,972	8,674
<i>Total females</i>	967	1,747	2,525	4,344	9,583
Persons					
Gold card	44	305	518	573	1,440
White card	2	35	37	43	117
Gold or white card	46	340	555	616	1,557
No card	1,445	2,143	2,863	5,134	11,585
Total persons	1,491	2,483	3,418	5,750	13,142
Mobility limitation					
Males					
Gold card	10	121	252	250	633
White card	..	16	16	15	47
Gold or white card	10	137	268	265	680
No card	552	635	648	1,236	3,071
<i>Total males</i>	562	772	916	1,501	3,751
Females					
Gold card	44	214	294	357	909
White card	3	22	27	21	73
Gold or white card	47	236	321	378	982
No card	1,044	1,786	2,520	4,065	9,415
<i>Total females</i>	1,091	2,022	2,841	4,443	10,397
Persons					
Gold card	54	335	546	607	1,542
White card	3	38	43	36	120
Gold or white card	57	373	589	643	1,662
No card	1,596	2,421	3,168	5,301	12,486
Total persons	1,653	2,794	3,757	5,944	14,148

(continued)

Table A9 (continued): Severe or profound core activity limitations, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of core activity limitation	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Communication limitation					
Males					
Gold card	2	25	53	86	125
White card	..	4	8	12	17
Gold or white card	2	29	61	98	142
No card	158	191	173	361	842
<i>Total males</i>	160	220	234	459	984
Females					
Gold card	5	32	38	73	123
White card	—	2	7	10	12
Gold or white card	5	34	45	83	135
No card	200	393	491	949	1,816
<i>Total females</i>	205	427	536	1,032	1,951
Persons					
Gold card	7	57	91	159	248
White card	—	6	15	22	29
Gold or white card	7	63	106	181	277
No card	358	584	664	1,310	2,658
Total persons	365	647	770	1,491	2,935
At least one core activity limitation					
Males					
Gold card	10	157	327	303	359
White card	..	20	19	21	27
Gold or white card	10	177	346	324	386
No card	678	784	803	1,513	1,784
<i>Total males</i>	688	961	1,149	1,837	2,170
Females					
Gold card	52	254	358	442	505
White card	3	26	30	29	30
Gold or white card	55	280	388	471	535
No card	1,254	2,154	3,030	5,026	5,699
<i>Total females</i>	1,309	2,434	3,418	5,497	6,234
Persons					
Gold card	62	411	685	745	864
White card	3	46	49	50	57
Gold or white card	65	457	734	795	921
No card	1,932	2,938	3,833	6,539	7,483
Total persons	1,997	3,395	4,567	7,334	8,404

(continued)

Table A9 (continued): Severe or profound core activity limitations, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of core activity limitation	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Total care recipients					
Males					
Gold card	14	186	388	359	947
White card	—	22	23	27	72
Gold or white card	14	208	411	386	1,019
No card	819	951	965	1,784	4,519
<i>Total males</i>	<i>833</i>	<i>1,159</i>	<i>1,376</i>	<i>2,170</i>	<i>5,538</i>
Females					
Gold card	63	314	417	505	1,299
White card	3	31	36	30	100
Gold or white card	66	345	453	535	1,399
No card	1,525	2,572	3,589	5,699	13,385
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,591</i>	<i>2,917</i>	<i>4,042</i>	<i>6,234</i>	<i>14,784</i>
Persons					
Gold card	77	500	805	864	2,246
White card	3	53	59	57	172
Gold or white card	80	553	864	921	2,418
No card	2,344	3,523	4,554	7,483	17,904
Total persons	2,424	4,076	5,418	8,404	20,322
Per cent					
Self-care limitation					
Males					
Gold card	28.6	62.9	65.5	63.0	63.5
White card	..	68.2	60.9	66.7	65.3
Gold or white card	28.6	63.5	65.2	63.2	63.6
No card	63.5	63.5	64.8	65.1	64.4
<i>Total males</i>	<i>62.9</i>	<i>63.5</i>	<i>64.9</i>	<i>64.8</i>	<i>64.3</i>
Females					
Gold card	63.5	59.9	63.3	68.7	64.6
White card	66.7	64.5	63.9	83.3	70.0
Gold or white card	63.6	60.3	63.4	69.5	65.0
No card	60.7	59.8	62.4	69.7	64.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>60.8</i>	<i>59.9</i>	<i>62.5</i>	<i>69.7</i>	<i>64.8</i>
Persons					
Gold card	57.1	61.0	64.4	66.3	64.1
White card	66.7	66.0	62.7	75.4	68.0
Gold or white card	57.5	61.5	64.2	66.9	64.4
No card	61.7	60.8	62.9	68.6	64.7
Total persons	61.5	60.9	63.1	68.4	64.7

(continued)

Table A9 (continued): Severe or profound core activity limitations, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of core activity limitation	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent					
Mobility limitation					
Males					
Gold card	71.4	65.1	65.0	69.6	66.8
White card	..	72.7	69.6	55.6	65.3
Gold or white card	71.4	65.9	65.2	68.7	66.7
No card	67.4	66.8	67.2	69.3	68.0
<i>Total males</i>	67.5	66.6	66.6	69.2	67.7
Females					
Gold card	57.1	61.0	64.4	66.3	64.1
White card	66.7	66.0	62.7	75.4	68.0
Gold or white card	57.5	61.5	64.2	66.9	64.4
No card	61.7	60.8	62.9	68.6	64.7
<i>Total females</i>	61.5	60.9	63.1	68.4	64.7
Persons					
Gold card	70.1	67.0	67.8	70.3	68.7
White card	100.0	71.7	72.9	63.2	69.8
Gold or white card	71.3	67.5	68.2	69.8	68.7
No card	68.1	68.7	69.6	70.8	69.7
Total persons	68.2	68.6	69.3	70.7	69.6
Communication limitation					
Males					
Gold card	14.3	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.2
White card	..	18.2	34.8	29.3	23.6
Gold or white card	14.3	13.9	14.8	14.4	13.9
No card	19.3	20.1	17.9	17.8	18.6
<i>Total males</i>	19.2	19.0	17.0	16.9	17.8
Females					
Gold card	7.9	10.2	9.1	9.5	9.5
White card	—	6.5	19.4	16.9	12.0
Gold or white card	7.6	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.7
No card	13.1	15.3	13.7	13.2	13.6
<i>Total females</i>	12.9	14.6	13.3	12.9	13.2
Persons					
Gold card	9.1	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.0
White card	—	11.3	25.4	22.0	16.9
Gold or white card	8.8	11.4	12.3	12.0	11.5
No card	15.3	16.6	14.6	14.2	14.9
Total persons	15.1	15.9	14.2	13.9	14.4

(continued)

Table A9 (continued): Severe or profound core activity limitations, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of core activity limitation	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent					
At least one core activity limitation					
Males					
Gold card	71.4	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.2
White card	..	90.9	82.6	77.8	83.3
Gold or white card	71.4	85.1	84.2	83.9	84.1
No card	82.8	82.4	83.2	84.8	83.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>82.6</i>	<i>82.9</i>	<i>83.5</i>	<i>84.7</i>	<i>83.7</i>
Females					
Gold card	82.5	80.9	85.9	87.5	85.1
White card	100.0	83.9	83.3	96.7	88.0
Gold or white card	83.3	81.2	85.7	88.0	85.4
No card	82.2	83.8	84.4	88.2	85.7
<i>Total females</i>	<i>82.3</i>	<i>83.4</i>	<i>84.6</i>	<i>88.2</i>	<i>85.6</i>
Persons					
Gold card	80.5	82.2	85.1	86.2	84.7
White card	100.0	86.8	83.1	87.7	86.1
Gold or white card	81.3	82.6	85.0	86.3	84.8
No card	82.4	83.4	84.2	87.4	85.1
Total persons	82.4	83.3	84.3	87.3	85.1

(a) Excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or core activity limitation information, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A10: Number of severe or profound core activity limitations, by age, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Number of core activity limitations	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Number				
Gold card					
0	15	89	120	119	343
1	23	163	273	282	741
2	35	210	354	398	997
3	4	38	58	65	165
<i>Total gold card</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>805</i>	<i>864</i>	<i>2,246</i>
White card					
0	—	7	10	7	24
1	1	16	12	20	49
2	2	27	28	23	80
3	—	3	9	7	19
<i>Total white card</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>172</i>
Gold or white card					
0	15	96	130	126	367
1	24	179	285	302	790
2	37	237	382	421	1,077
3	4	41	67	72	184
<i>Total gold or white card</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>553</i>	<i>864</i>	<i>921</i>	<i>2,418</i>
No card					
0	412	585	721	944	2,662
1	695	1,090	1,396	2,342	5,523
2	1,007	1,486	2,012	3,446	7,951
3	230	362	425	751	1,768
<i>Total no card</i>	<i>2,344</i>	<i>3,523</i>	<i>4,554</i>	<i>7,483</i>	<i>17,904</i>
All entitlement groups					
0	427	681	851	1,070	3,029
1	719	1,269	1,681	2,644	6,313
2	1,044	1,723	2,394	3,867	9,028
3	234	403	492	823	1,952
Total persons	2,424	4,076	5,418	8,404	20,322

(continued)

Table A10 (continued): Number of severe or profound core activity limitations, by age, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Number of core activity limitations	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Gold card					
0	19.5	17.8	14.9	13.8	15.3
1	29.9	32.6	33.9	32.6	33.0
2	45.5	42.0	44.0	46.1	44.4
3	5.2	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.3
<i>Total gold card</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card					
0	—	13.2	16.9	12.3	14.0
1	33.3	30.2	20.3	35.1	28.5
2	66.7	50.9	47.5	40.4	46.5
3	—	5.7	15.3	12.3	11.0
<i>Total white card</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card					
0	18.8	17.4	15.0	13.7	15.2
1	30.0	32.4	33.0	32.8	32.7
2	46.3	42.9	44.2	45.7	44.5
3	5.0	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.6
<i>Total gold or white card</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card					
0	17.6	16.6	15.8	12.6	14.9
1	29.7	30.9	30.7	31.3	30.8
2	43.0	42.2	44.2	46.1	44.4
3	9.8	10.3	9.3	10.0	9.9
<i>Total no card</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All entitlement groups					
0	17.6	16.7	15.7	12.7	14.9
1	29.7	31.1	31.0	31.5	31.1
2	43.1	42.3	44.2	46.0	44.4
3	9.7	9.9	9.1	9.8	9.6
Total persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excludes CACP care recipients with unknown age, sex, entitlement group or core activity limitation, or who were under 70 years of age.
Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A11: Dementia diagnosis, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number with dementia					
Males					
Gold card	—	32	79	61	172
White card	..	5	5	6	16
Gold or white card	—	37	84	67	188
No card	116	195	205	343	859
<i>Total males</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>232</i>	<i>289</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>1,047</i>
Females					
Gold card	8	52	100	100	260
White card	—	5	8	5	18
Gold or white card	8	57	108	105	278
No card	234	507	746	1,156	2,643
<i>Total females</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>564</i>	<i>854</i>	<i>1,261</i>	<i>2,921</i>
Persons					
Gold card	8	84	179	161	432
White card	—	10	13	11	34
Gold or white card	8	94	192	172	466
No card	350	702	951	1,499	3,502
Total persons	358	796	1,143	1,671	3,968
Total number in care recipient population					
Males					
Gold card	14	186	392	362	954
White card	—	22	24	28	74
Gold or white card	14	208	416	390	1,028
No card	833	963	976	1,793	4,565
<i>Total males</i>	<i>847</i>	<i>1,171</i>	<i>1,392</i>	<i>2,183</i>	<i>5,593</i>
Females					
Gold card	63	316	423	508	1,310
White card	3	32	35	30	100
Gold or white card	66	348	458	538	1,410
No card	1,540	2,585	3,627	5,739	13,491
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,606</i>	<i>2,933</i>	<i>4,085</i>	<i>6,277</i>	<i>14,901</i>
Persons					
Gold card	77	502	815	870	2,264
White card	3	54	59	58	174
Gold or white card	80	556	874	928	2,438
No card	2,373	3,548	4,603	7,532	18,056
Total persons	2,453	4,104	5,477	8,460	20,494

(continued)

Table A11 (continued): Dementia diagnosis, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent with dementia					
Males					
Gold card	—	17.2	20.2	16.9	18.0
White card	..	22.7	20.8	21.4	21.6
Gold or white card	—	17.8	20.2	17.2	18.3
No card	13.9	20.3	21.0	19.1	18.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>18.7</i>
Females					
Gold card	12.7	16.5	23.6	19.7	19.9
White card	—	15.6	22.9	16.7	18.0
Gold or white card	12.1	16.4	23.6	19.5	19.7
No card	15.2	19.6	20.6	20.1	19.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>19.6</i>
Persons					
Gold card	10.4	16.7	22.0	18.5	19.1
White card	—	18.5	22.0	19.0	19.5
Gold or white card	10.0	16.9	22.0	18.5	19.1
No card	14.8	19.8	20.7	19.9	19.4
Total persons	14.6	19.4	20.9	19.8	19.4

(a) Excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or dementia diagnosis, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A12: Carer availability, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number with a carer					
Males					
Gold card	5	93	233	209	540
White card	..	11	16	18	45
Gold or white card	5	104	249	227	585
No card	440	557	606	1,156	2,759
<i>Total males</i>	<i>445</i>	<i>661</i>	<i>855</i>	<i>1,383</i>	<i>3,344</i>
Females					
Gold card	27	157	227	264	675
White card	2	24	21	18	65
Gold or white card	29	181	248	282	740
No card	843	1,444	2,083	3,345	7,715
<i>Total females</i>	<i>872</i>	<i>1,625</i>	<i>2,331</i>	<i>3,627</i>	<i>8,455</i>
Persons					
Gold card	32	250	460	473	1,215
White card	2	35	37	36	110
Gold or white card	34	285	497	509	1,325
No card	1,283	2,001	2,689	4,501	10,474
Total persons	1,317	2,286	3,186	5,010	11,799
Total number in care recipient population					
Males					
Gold card	14	183	395	360	952
White card	..	22	24	28	74
Gold or white card	14	205	419	388	1,026
No card	834	959	977	1,794	4,564
<i>Total males</i>	<i>848</i>	<i>1,164</i>	<i>1,396</i>	<i>2,182</i>	<i>5,590</i>
Females					
Gold card	63	317	424	507	1,311
White card	3	31	37	30	101
Gold or white card	66	348	461	537	1,412
No card	1,529	2,574	3,610	5,726	13,439
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,595</i>	<i>2,922</i>	<i>4,071</i>	<i>6,263</i>	<i>14,851</i>
Persons					
Gold card	77	500	819	867	2,263
White card	3	53	61	58	175
Gold or white card	80	553	880	925	2,438
No card	2,363	3,533	4,587	7,520	18,003
Total persons	2,443	4,086	5,467	8,445	20,441

(continued)

Table A12 (continued): Carer availability, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent with a carer					
Males					
Gold card	35.7	50.8	59.0	58.1	56.7
White card	..	50.0	66.7	64.3	60.8
Gold or white card	35.7	50.7	59.4	58.5	57.0
No card	52.8	58.1	62.0	64.4	60.5
<i>Total males</i>	<i>52.5</i>	<i>56.8</i>	<i>61.3</i>	<i>63.4</i>	<i>59.8</i>
Females					
Gold card	42.9	49.5	53.5	52.1	51.5
White card	66.7	77.4	56.8	60.0	64.4
Gold or white card	43.9	52.0	53.8	52.5	52.4
No card	55.1	56.1	57.7	58.4	57.4
<i>Total females</i>	<i>54.7</i>	<i>55.6</i>	<i>57.3</i>	<i>57.9</i>	<i>56.9</i>
Persons					
Gold card	41.6	50.0	56.2	54.6	53.7
White card	66.7	66.0	60.7	62.1	62.9
Gold or white card	42.5	51.5	56.5	55.0	54.4
No card	54.3	56.6	58.6	59.9	58.2
Total persons	53.9	56.0	58.3	59.3	57.7

(a) Excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or availability of a carer, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A13: Carer co-residency status, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number with a co-resident carer					
Males					
Gold card	3	64	145	109	321
White card	..	7	7	11	25
Gold or white card	3	71	152	120	346
No card	321	378	402	620	1,721
<i>Total males</i>	<i>324</i>	<i>449</i>	<i>554</i>	<i>740</i>	<i>2,067</i>
Females					
Gold card	12	77	82	76	247
White card	1	14	12	6	33
Gold or white card	13	91	94	82	280
No card	508	739	891	1,270	3,408
<i>Total females</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>830</i>	<i>985</i>	<i>1,352</i>	<i>3,688</i>
Persons					
Gold card	15	141	227	185	568
White card	1	21	19	17	58
Gold or white card	16	162	246	202	626
No card	829	1,117	1,293	1,890	5,129
Total persons	845	1,279	1,539	2,092	5,755
Total number of care recipients with a carer					
Males					
Gold card	5	93	231	211	540
White card	..	11	16	18	45
Gold or white card	5	104	247	229	585
No card	441	559	608	1,146	2,754
<i>Total males</i>	<i>446</i>	<i>663</i>	<i>855</i>	<i>1,375</i>	<i>3,339</i>
Females					
Gold card	27	157	226	264	674
White card	2	24	22	18	66
Gold or white card	29	181	248	282	740
No card	841	1,444	2,078	3,333	7,696
<i>Total females</i>	<i>870</i>	<i>1,625</i>	<i>2,326</i>	<i>3,615</i>	<i>8,436</i>
Persons					
Gold card	32	250	457	475	1,214
White card	2	35	38	36	111
Gold or white card	34	285	495	511	1,325
No card	1,282	2,003	2,686	4,479	10,450
Total persons	1,316	2,288	3,181	4,990	11,775

(continued)

Table A13 (continued): Carer co-residency status, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent of carers who reside with recipient					
Males					
Gold card	60.0	68.8	62.8	51.7	59.4
White card	..	63.6	43.8	61.1	55.6
Gold or white card	60.0	68.3	61.5	52.4	59.2
No card	72.8	67.6	66.1	54.1	62.5
<i>Total males</i>	<i>72.7</i>	<i>67.7</i>	<i>64.8</i>	<i>53.8</i>	<i>61.9</i>
Females					
Gold card	44.4	49.0	36.3	28.8	36.7
White card	50.0	58.3	54.6	33.3	50.0
Gold or white card	44.8	50.3	37.9	29.1	37.8
No card	60.4	51.2	42.9	38.1	44.3
<i>Total females</i>	<i>59.9</i>	<i>51.1</i>	<i>42.4</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>43.7</i>
Persons					
Gold card	46.9	56.4	49.7	38.9	46.8
White card	50.0	60.0	50.0	47.2	52.3
Gold or white card	47.1	56.8	49.7	39.5	47.3
No card	64.7	55.8	48.1	42.2	49.1
Total persons	64.2	55.9	48.4	41.9	48.9

(a) Excludes care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group or carer co-residency, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A14: Relationship of carer to care recipient, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Carer relationship	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Males					
Gold card					
Spouse	3	56	115	76	250
Child or child's spouse	1	29	82	96	208
Other relative	1	2	15	19	37
Friend/neighbour	—	6	12	14	32
<i>Total</i>	5	93	224	205	527
White card					
Spouse	..	8	6	8	22
Child or child's spouse	..	3	6	8	17
Other relative	..	—	2	1	3
Friend/neighbour	..	—	2	—	2
<i>Total</i>	..	11	16	17	44
Gold or white card					
Spouse	3	64	121	84	272
Child or child's spouse	1	32	88	104	225
Other relative	1	2	17	20	40
Friend/neighbour	—	6	14	14	34
<i>Total</i>	5	104	240	222	571
No card					
Spouse	265	295	330	453	1,343
Child or child's spouse	117	189	219	558	1,083
Other relative	36	36	26	56	154
Friend/neighbour	20	26	20	59	125
<i>Total</i>	438	546	595	1,126	2,705
All entitlement groups					
Spouse	268	359	451	537	1,615
Child or child's spouse	118	221	307	662	1,308
Other relative	37	38	43	76	194
Friend/neighbour	20	32	34	73	159
Total males	443	650	835	1,348	3,276

(continued)

Table A14 (continued): Relationship of carer to care recipient, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Carer relationship	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Females					
Gold card					
Spouse	9	43	51	34	137
Child or child's spouse	16	99	142	180	437
Other relative	1	5	13	25	44
Friend/neighbour	—	7	12	17	36
<i>Total</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>654</i>
White card					
Spouse	1	13	8	3	25
Child or child's spouse	1	10	10	11	32
Other relative	—	—	1	3	4
Friend/neighbour	—	1	1	1	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>64</i>
Gold or white card					
Spouse	10	56	59	37	162
Child or child's spouse	17	109	152	191	469
Other relative	1	5	14	28	48
Friend/neighbour	—	8	13	18	39
<i>Total</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>238</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>718</i>
No card					
Spouse	329	445	460	434	1,668
Child or child's spouse	401	839	1,317	2,297	4,854
Other relative	69	84	155	322	630
Friend/neighbour	28	53	119	208	408
<i>Total</i>	<i>827</i>	<i>1,421</i>	<i>2,051</i>	<i>3,261</i>	<i>7,560</i>
All entitlement groups					
Spouse	339	501	519	471	1,830
Child or child's spouse	418	948	1,469	2,488	5,323
Other relative	70	89	169	350	678
Friend/neighbour	28	61	132	226	447
Total females	855	1,599	2,289	3,535	8,278

(continued)

Table A14 (continued): Relationship of carer to care recipient, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Carer relationship	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Number				
Persons					
Gold card					
Spouse	12	99	166	110	387
Child or child's spouse	17	128	224	276	645
Other relative	2	7	28	44	81
Friend/neighbour	—	13	24	31	68
<i>Total</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>442</i>	<i>461</i>	<i>1,181</i>
White card					
Spouse	1	21	14	11	47
Child or child's spouse	1	13	16	19	49
Other relative	—	—	3	4	7
Friend/neighbour	—	1	3	1	5
<i>Total</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>108</i>
Gold or white card					
Spouse	13	120	180	121	434
Child or child's spouse	18	141	240	295	694
Other relative	2	7	31	48	88
Friend/neighbour	—	14	27	32	73
<i>Total</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>282</i>	<i>478</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>1,289</i>
No card					
Spouse	594	740	790	887	3,011
Child or child's spouse	518	1,028	1,536	2,855	5,937
Other relative	105	120	181	378	784
Friend/neighbour	48	79	139	267	533
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,265</i>	<i>1,967</i>	<i>2,646</i>	<i>4,387</i>	<i>10,265</i>
All entitlement groups					
Spouse	607	860	970	1,008	3,445
Child or child's spouse	536	1,169	1,776	3,150	6,631
Other relative	107	127	212	426	872
Friend/neighbour	48	93	166	299	606
Total persons	1,298	2,249	3,124	4,883	11,554

(continued)

Table A14 (continued): Relationship of carer to care recipient, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Carer relationship	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Males					
Gold card					
Spouse	60.0	60.2	51.3	37.1	47.4
Child or child's spouse	20.0	31.2	36.6	46.8	39.5
Other relative	20.0	2.2	6.7	9.3	7.0
Friend/neighbour	—	6.5	5.4	6.8	6.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card					
Spouse	..	72.7	37.5	47.1	50.0
Child or child's spouse	..	27.3	37.5	47.1	38.6
Other relative	..	—	12.5	5.9	6.8
Friend/neighbour	..	—	12.5	—	4.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card					
Spouse	60.0	61.5	50.4	37.8	47.6
Child or child's spouse	20.0	30.8	36.7	46.9	39.4
Other relative	20.0	1.9	7.1	9.0	7.0
Friend/neighbour	—	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card					
Spouse	60.5	54.0	55.5	40.2	49.7
Child or child's spouse	26.7	34.6	36.8	49.6	40.0
Other relative	8.2	6.6	4.4	5.0	5.7
Friend/neighbour	4.6	4.8	3.4	5.2	4.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All entitlement groups					
Spouse	60.5	55.2	54.0	39.8	49.3
Child or child's spouse	26.6	34.0	36.8	49.1	39.9
Other relative	8.4	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.9
Friend/neighbour	4.5	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.9
Total males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A14 (continued): Relationship of carer to care recipient, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Carer relationship	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Females					
Gold card					
Spouse	34.6	27.9	23.4	13.3	21.0
Child or child's spouse	61.5	64.3	65.1	70.3	66.8
Other relative	3.9	3.3	6.0	9.8	6.7
Friend/neighbour	—	4.6	5.5	6.6	5.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card					
Spouse	50.0	54.2	40.0	16.7	39.1
Child or child's spouse	50.0	41.7	50.0	61.1	50.0
Other relative	—	—	5.0	16.7	6.3
Friend/neighbour	—	4.2	5.0	5.6	4.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card					
Spouse	35.7	31.5	24.8	13.5	22.6
Child or child's spouse	60.7	61.2	63.9	69.7	65.3
Other relative	3.6	2.8	5.9	10.2	6.7
Friend/neighbour	—	4.5	5.5	6.6	5.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card					
Spouse	39.8	31.3	22.4	13.3	22.1
Child or child's spouse	48.5	59.0	64.2	70.4	64.2
Other relative	8.3	5.9	7.6	9.9	8.3
Friend/neighbour	3.4	3.7	5.8	6.4	5.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All entitlement groups					
Spouse	39.7	31.3	22.7	13.3	22.1
Child or child's spouse	48.9	59.3	64.2	70.4	64.3
Other relative	8.2	5.6	7.4	9.9	8.2
Friend/neighbour	3.3	3.8	5.8	6.4	5.4
Total females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(continued)

Table A14 (continued): Relationship of carer to care recipient, by age and sex of care recipient, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Carer relationship	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Persons					
Gold card					
Spouse	38.7	40.1	37.6	23.9	32.8
Child or child's spouse	54.8	51.8	50.7	59.9	54.6
Other relative	6.5	2.8	6.3	9.5	6.9
Friend/neighbour	—	5.3	5.4	6.7	5.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
White card					
Spouse	50.0	60.0	38.9	31.4	43.5
Child or child's spouse	50.0	37.1	44.4	54.3	45.4
Other relative	—	—	8.3	11.4	6.5
Friend/neighbour	—	2.9	8.3	2.9	4.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Gold or white card					
Spouse	39.4	42.6	37.7	24.4	33.7
Child or child's spouse	54.6	50.0	50.2	59.5	53.8
Other relative	6.1	2.5	6.5	9.7	6.8
Friend/neighbour	—	5.0	5.7	6.5	5.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
No card					
Spouse	47.0	37.6	29.9	20.2	29.3
Child or child's spouse	41.0	52.3	58.1	65.1	57.8
Other relative	8.3	6.1	6.8	8.6	7.6
Friend/neighbour	3.8	4.0	5.3	6.1	5.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
All entitlement groups					
Spouse	46.8	38.2	31.1	20.6	29.8
Child or child's spouse	41.3	52.0	56.9	64.5	57.4
Other relative	8.2	5.6	6.8	8.7	7.5
Friend/neighbour	3.7	4.1	5.3	6.1	5.2
Total persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Table excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group, or relationship of carer, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A15: All CACP care recipients (missing data pro-rated^(a)) by age and sex, CACP Census 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
	Number				
Males					
Gold card	23	230	531	465	1,249
White card	—	28	32	35	95
Gold or white card	23	258	563	500	1,344
No card	873	1,004	1,042	1,927	4,846
<i>Total males</i>	<i>896</i>	<i>1,262</i>	<i>1,605</i>	<i>2,427</i>	<i>6,190</i>
Females					
Gold card	90	442	607	699	1,838
White card	6	44	51	41	142
Gold or white card	96	486	658	740	1,980
No card	1,605	2,718	3,802	6,114	14,239
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,701</i>	<i>3,204</i>	<i>4,460</i>	<i>6,854</i>	<i>16,219</i>
Persons					
Gold card	113	672	1,138	1,164	3,087
White card	6	72	83	76	237
Gold or white card	119	744	1,221	1,240	3,324
No card	2,478	3,722	4,844	8,041	19,085
Total persons	2,597	4,466	6,065	9,281	22,409

(a) Missing data for sex, card entitlement, DVA entitlement, and age pro-rated across categories in the order listed.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A16: Entitlement group for the Australian population aged 70 years or over, by age and sex, September 2002

Entitlement group	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Number				
Males					
Gold card	7,706	52,240	54,216	22,335	136,497
White card	1,826	8,174	5,561	2,935	18,496
Gold or white card	9,532	60,414	59,777	25,270	154,993
No card	294,816	173,140	77,346	60,995	606,297
<i>Total males</i>	<i>304,348</i>	<i>233,554</i>	<i>137,123</i>	<i>86,265</i>	<i>761,290</i>
Females					
Gold card	16,320	36,866	32,663	21,281	107,130
White card	40	1,635	1,154	343	3,172
Gold or white card	16,360	38,501	33,817	21,624	110,302
No card	316,554	256,214	177,670	168,967	919,405
<i>Total females</i>	<i>332,914</i>	<i>294,715</i>	<i>211,487</i>	<i>190,591</i>	<i>1,029,707</i>
Persons					
Gold card	24,026	89,106	86,879	43,616	243,627
White card	1,866	9,809	6,715	3,278	21,668
Gold or white card	25,892	98,915	93,594	46,894	265,295
No card	611,370	429,354	255,016	229,962	1,525,702
Total persons	637,262	528,269	348,610	276,856	1,790,997

Sources: DVA 2002b; ABS 2003.

Table A17: Minimum utilisation rates per 1,000 population aged 70 years or over, by age and sex, Community Aged Care Packages 2002

Entitlement group	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Gold card					
Males	1.8	3.6	7.3	16.3	7.0
Females	3.9	8.6	13.0	24.1	12.3
<i>Persons</i>	3.2	5.7	9.4	20.1	9.4
White card					
Males	—	2.7	4.3	9.5	4.0
Females	75.0	19.6	32.1	87.5	32.2
<i>Persons</i>	1.6	5.5	9.1	17.7	8.1
Gold or white card					
Males	1.5	3.5	7.0	15.6	6.7
Females	4.0	9.1	13.6	25.1	12.9
<i>Persons</i>	3.1	5.7	9.4	20.0	9.3
No card					
Males	2.8	5.6	12.7	29.7	7.6
Females	4.9	10.2	20.5	34.2	14.8
<i>Persons</i>	3.9	8.3	18.1	33.0	11.9
All entitlement groups					
Total males	2.8	5.0	10.2	25.5	7.4
Total females	4.8	10.0	19.4	33.1	14.6
Total persons	3.9	7.8	15.8	30.8	11.5

Note: The minimum utilisation rate is based only on those CACP care recipients included in the 2002 CACP census who were in scope for this study. This included 2,280 gold cardholders, 176 white cardholders (a total of 2,456 cardholders) and 18,164 care recipients with no card—a total 20,620 care recipients. Care recipients whose age, sex or entitlement group was missing were excluded from these calculations.

Sources: Tables A2 and A16 (based on DVA 2002b; ABS 2003).

Table A18: Estimated maximum utilisation rates per 1,000 population aged 70 years or over, by age and sex, Community Aged Care Packages 2002

Entitlement group/sex	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Gold card					
Males	3.0	4.4	9.8	20.8	9.2
Females	5.5	12.0	18.6	32.9	17.2
<i>Persons</i>	4.7	7.5	13.1	26.7	12.7
White card					
Males	—	3.4	5.8	11.9	5.1
Females	150.0	26.9	44.2	119.5	44.8
<i>Persons</i>	3.2	7.3	12.4	23.2	10.9
Gold or white card					
Males	2.4	4.3	9.4	19.8	8.7
Females	5.9	12.6	19.5	34.2	18.0
<i>Persons</i>	4.6	7.5	13.0	26.4	12.5
No card					
Males	2.9	5.8	13.5	31.6	8.0
Females	5.1	10.6	21.4	36.2	15.5
<i>Persons</i>	4.1	8.7	19.0	35.0	12.5
All entitlement groups					
Total males	2.9	5.4	11.7	28.1	8.1
Total females	5.1	10.9	21.1	36.0	15.8
Total persons	4.1	8.5	17.4	33.5	12.5

Note: These estimates are based on all CACP care recipients aged 70 or older included in the 2002 CACP census. Missing data was pro-rated for sex, card entitlement, DVA entitlement, and age in the order listed. This included 3,087 gold cardholders, 237 white cardholders (a total of 3,324 cardholders) and 19,085 care recipients with no card—a total 22,409 care recipients.

Sources: Tables A15 and A16 (based on DVA 2002b; ABS 2003)

Table A19: Average duration of subsidy (in months), by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	70–74		75–79		80–84		85+		Total 70+	
	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.
Males										
Gold card	15.1	13	22.5	175	19.3	371	21.6	355	20.8	914
White card	..	—	15.7	22	25.8	24	18.1	28	19.9	74
Gold or white card	15.1	13	21.7	197	19.7	395	21.3	383	20.7	988
No card	20.9	808	19.7	912	19.3	933	20.9	1,713	20.3	4,366
<i>Total males</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>821</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>1,109</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>1,328</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>2,096</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>5,354</i>
Females										
Gold card	25.2	58	21.9	293	22.4	405	23.0	493	22.6	1,249
White card	17.4	3	20.7	28	18.1	37	29.3	27	22.0	95
Gold or white card	24.8	61	21.8	321	22.1	442	23.3	520	22.6	1,344
No card	23.3	1,468	21.8	2,468	21.6	3,466	22.9	5,501	22.4	12,903
<i>Total females</i>	<i>23.4</i>	<i>1,529</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>2,789</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>3,908</i>	<i>22.9</i>	<i>6,021</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>14,247</i>
Persons										
Gold card	23.3	71	22.1	468	21.0	776	22.4	848	21.8	2,163
White card	17.4	3	18.5	50	21.2	61	23.6	55	21.1	169
Gold or white card	23.1	74	21.8	518	21.0	837	22.5	903	21.8	2,332
No card	22.4	2,276	21.2	3,380	21.1	4,399	22.4	7,214	21.9	17,269
Total persons	22.5	2,350	21.3	3,898	21.1	5,236	22.4	8,117	21.9	19,601

(a) Table excludes care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group, or date of first claiming a subsidy, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A20: Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Personal care					
Males					
Gold card	4	89	175	180	448
White card	..	12	10	16	38
Gold or white card	4	101	185	196	486
No card	358	430	484	896	2,168
<i>Total males</i>	<i>362</i>	<i>531</i>	<i>669</i>	<i>1,092</i>	<i>2,654</i>
Females					
Gold card	33	146	233	267	679
White card	1	12	19	20	52
Gold or white card	34	158	252	287	731
No card	770	1,281	1,865	3,413	7,329
<i>Total females</i>	<i>804</i>	<i>1,439</i>	<i>2,117</i>	<i>3,700</i>	<i>8,060</i>
Persons					
Gold card	37	235	408	447	1,127
White card	1	24	29	36	90
Gold or white card	38	259	437	483	1,217
No card	1,128	1,711	2,349	4,309	9,497
Total persons	1,166	1,970	2,786	4,792	10,714
Domestic assistance					
Males					
Gold card	8	138	300	291	737
White card	..	15	20	25	60
Gold or white card	8	153	320	316	797
No card	622	722	747	1,423	3,514
<i>Total males</i>	<i>630</i>	<i>875</i>	<i>1,067</i>	<i>1,739</i>	<i>4,311</i>
Females					
Gold card	55	256	356	396	1,063
White card	3	25	28	25	81
Gold or white card	58	281	384	421	1,144
No card	1,222	2,106	2,947	4,642	10,917
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,280</i>	<i>2,387</i>	<i>3,331</i>	<i>5,063</i>	<i>12,061</i>
Persons					
Gold card	63	394	656	687	1,800
White card	3	40	48	50	141
Gold or white card	66	434	704	737	1,941
No card	1,844	2,828	3,694	6,065	14,431
Total persons	1,910	3,262	4,398	6,802	16,372

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Social support					
Males					
Gold card	7	96	211	205	519
White card	..	13	12	17	42
Gold or white card	7	109	223	222	561
No card	449	497	534	999	2,479
<i>Total males</i>	456	606	757	1,221	3,040
Females					
Gold card	39	179	258	278	754
White card	2	16	23	15	56
Gold or white card	41	195	281	293	810
No card	851	1,535	2,192	3,389	7,967
<i>Total females</i>	892	1,730	2,473	3,682	8,777
Persons					
Gold card	46	275	469	483	1,273
White card	2	29	35	32	98
Gold or white card	48	304	504	515	1,371
No card	1,300	2,032	2,726	4,388	10,446
Total persons	1,348	2,336	3,230	4,903	11,817
Meal preparation/other food services					
Males					
Gold card	3	53	115	126	297
White card	..	7	7	7	21
Gold or white card	3	60	122	133	318
No card	201	230	262	587	1,280
<i>Total males</i>	204	290	384	720	1,598
Females					
Gold card	23	75	129	168	395
White card	1	10	11	9	31
Gold or white card	24	85	140	177	426
No card	357	654	973	1,797	3,781
<i>Total females</i>	381	739	1,113	1,974	4,207
Persons					
Gold card	26	128	244	294	692
White card	1	17	18	16	52
Gold or white card	27	145	262	310	744
No card	558	884	1,235	2,384	5,061
Total persons	585	1,029	1,497	2,694	5,805

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Temporary respite care					
Males					
Gold card	—	12	14	12	38
White card	..	—	1	1	2
Gold or white card	—	12	15	13	40
No card	58	60	49	82	249
<i>Total males</i>	58	72	64	95	289
Females					
Gold card	2	8	12	14	36
White card	—	3	5	—	8
Gold or white card	2	11	17	14	44
No card	78	115	126	179	498
<i>Total females</i>	80	126	143	193	542
Persons					
Gold card	2	20	26	26	74
White card	—	3	6	1	10
Gold or white card	2	23	32	27	84
No card	136	175	175	261	747
Total persons	138	198	207	288	831
Rehabilitation support					
Males					
Gold card	—	4	5	6	15
White card	..	—	2	—	2
Gold or white card	—	4	7	6	17
No card	20	26	21	33	100
<i>Total males</i>	20	30	28	39	117
Females					
Gold card	3	5	6	10	24
White card	1	—	—	—	1
Gold or white card	4	5	6	10	25
No card	49	58	95	91	293
<i>Total females</i>	53	63	101	101	318
Persons					
Gold card	3	9	11	16	39
White card	1	—	2	—	3
Gold or white card	4	9	13	16	42
No card	69	84	116	124	393
Total persons	73	93	129	140	435

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Home maintenance					
Males					
Gold card	3	37	59	64	163
White card	..	1	6	4	11
Gold or white card	3	38	65	68	174
No card	125	130	147	257	659
<i>Total males</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>325</i>	<i>833</i>
Females					
Gold card	11	55	61	73	200
White card	—	4	3	3	10
Gold or white card	11	59	64	76	210
No card	224	403	521	787	1,935
<i>Total females</i>	<i>235</i>	<i>462</i>	<i>585</i>	<i>863</i>	<i>2,145</i>
Persons					
Gold card	14	92	120	137	363
White card	—	5	9	7	21
Gold or white card	14	97	129	144	384
No card	349	533	668	1,044	2,594
Total persons	363	630	797	1,188	2,978
Case management/care coordination					
Males					
Gold card	8	109	259	251	627
White card	..	17	17	20	54
Gold or white card	8	126	276	271	681
No card	569	626	650	1,186	3,031
<i>Total males</i>	<i>577</i>	<i>752</i>	<i>926</i>	<i>1,457</i>	<i>3,712</i>
Females					
Gold card	44	201	298	323	866
White card	2	24	26	23	75
Gold or white card	46	225	324	346	941
No card	1,023	1,791	2,409	3,820	9,043
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,069</i>	<i>2,016</i>	<i>2,733</i>	<i>4,166</i>	<i>9,984</i>
Persons					
Gold card	52	310	557	574	1,493
White card	2	41	43	43	129
Gold or white card	54	351	600	617	1,622
No card	1,592	2,417	3,059	5,006	12,074
Total persons	1,646	2,768	3,659	5,623	13,696

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Delivered meals					
Males					
Gold card	—	51	100	116	267
White card	..	4	9	10	23
Gold or white card	—	55	109	126	290
No card	152	169	186	389	896
<i>Total males</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>295</i>	<i>515</i>	<i>1,186</i>
Females					
Gold card	14	68	109	131	322
White card	—	6	5	8	19
Gold or white card	14	74	114	139	341
No card	263	436	705	1,243	2,647
<i>Total females</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>819</i>	<i>1,382</i>	<i>2,988</i>
Persons					
Gold card	14	119	209	247	589
White card	—	10	14	18	42
Gold or white card	14	129	223	265	631
No card	415	605	891	1,632	3,543
Total persons	429	734	1,114	1,897	4,174
Formal linen service					
Males					
Gold card	1	4	—	8	13
White card	..	—	—	—	—
Gold or white card	1	4	—	8	13
No card	10	10	7	10	37
<i>Total males</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>50</i>
Females					
Gold card	—	—	1	5	6
White card	—	—	—	—	—
Gold or white card	—	—	1	5	6
No card	15	23	28	49	115
<i>Total females</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>121</i>
Persons					
Gold card	1	4	1	13	19
White card	—	—	—	—	—
Gold or white card	1	4	1	13	19
No card	25	33	35	59	152
Total persons	26	37	36	72	171

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Number					
Transport					
Males					
Gold card	4	56	108	119	287
White card	..	7	7	13	27
Gold or white card	4	63	115	132	314
No card	277	304	329	575	1,485
<i>Total males</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>367</i>	<i>444</i>	<i>707</i>	<i>1,799</i>
Females					
Gold card	23	108	161	172	464
White card	1	10	15	7	33
Gold or white card	24	118	176	179	497
No card	595	1,003	1,324	1,778	4,700
<i>Total females</i>	<i>619</i>	<i>1,121</i>	<i>1,500</i>	<i>1,957</i>	<i>5,197</i>
Persons					
Gold card	27	164	269	291	751
White card	1	17	22	20	60
Gold or white card	28	181	291	311	811
No card	872	1,307	1,653	2,353	6,185
Total persons	900	1,488	1,944	2,664	6,996
Total number of CACP care recipients					
Males					
Gold card	11	159	354	331	855
White card	—	21	21	26	68
Gold or white card	11	180	375	357	923
No card	756	843	886	1,632	4,117
<i>Total males</i>	<i>767</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>1,261</i>	<i>1,989</i>	<i>5,040</i>
Females					
Gold card	57	280	389	443	1,169
White card	3	29	32	27	91
Gold or white card	60	309	421	470	1,260
No card	1,379	2,367	3,324	5,178	12,248
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1,439</i>	<i>2,676</i>	<i>3,745</i>	<i>5,648</i>	<i>13,508</i>
Persons					
Gold card	68	439	743	774	2,024
White card	3	50	53	53	159
Gold or white card	71	489	796	827	2,183
No card	2,135	3,210	4,210	6,810	16,365
Total persons	2,206	3,699	5,006	7,637	18,548

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Personal care					
Males					
Gold card	36.4	56.0	49.4	54.4	52.4
White card	..	57.1	47.6	61.5	55.9
Gold or white card	36.4	56.1	49.3	54.9	52.7
No card	47.4	51.0	54.6	54.9	52.7
<i>Total males</i>	<i>47.2</i>	<i>51.9</i>	<i>53.1</i>	<i>54.9</i>	<i>52.7</i>
Females					
Gold card	57.9	52.1	59.9	60.3	58.1
White card	33.3	41.4	59.4	74.1	57.1
Gold or white card	56.7	51.1	59.9	61.1	58.0
No card	55.8	54.1	56.1	65.9	59.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>55.9</i>	<i>53.8</i>	<i>56.5</i>	<i>65.5</i>	<i>59.7</i>
Persons					
Gold card	54.4	53.5	54.9	57.8	55.7
White card	33.3	48.0	54.7	67.9	56.6
Gold or white card	53.5	53.0	54.9	58.4	55.7
No card	52.8	53.3	55.8	63.3	58.0
Total persons	52.9	53.3	55.7	62.7	57.8
Domestic assistance					
Males					
Gold card	72.7	86.8	84.7	87.9	86.2
White card	..	71.4	95.2	96.2	88.2
Gold or white card	72.7	85.0	85.3	88.5	86.3
No card	82.3	85.6	84.3	87.2	85.4
<i>Total males</i>	<i>82.1</i>	<i>85.5</i>	<i>84.6</i>	<i>87.4</i>	<i>85.5</i>
Females					
Gold card	96.5	91.4	91.5	89.4	90.9
White card	100.0	86.2	87.5	92.6	89.0
Gold or white card	96.7	90.9	91.2	89.6	90.8
No card	88.6	89.0	88.7	89.6	89.1
<i>Total females</i>	<i>89.0</i>	<i>89.2</i>	<i>88.9</i>	<i>89.6</i>	<i>89.3</i>
Persons					
Gold card	92.6	89.7	88.3	88.8	88.9
White card	100.0	80.0	90.6	94.3	88.7
Gold or white card	93.0	88.8	88.4	89.1	88.9
No card	86.4	88.1	87.7	89.1	88.2
Total persons	86.6	88.2	87.9	89.1	88.3

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Social support					
Males					
Gold card	63.6	60.4	59.6	61.9	60.7
White card	. .	61.9	57.1	65.4	61.8
Gold or white card	63.6	60.6	59.5	62.2	60.8
No card	59.4	59.0	60.3	61.2	60.2
<i>Total males</i>	<i>59.5</i>	<i>59.2</i>	<i>60.0</i>	<i>61.4</i>	<i>60.3</i>
Females					
Gold card	68.4	63.9	66.3	62.8	64.5
White card	66.7	55.2	71.9	55.6	61.5
Gold or white card	68.3	63.1	66.7	62.3	64.3
No card	61.7	64.9	65.9	65.4	65.0
<i>Total females</i>	<i>62.0</i>	<i>64.6</i>	<i>66.0</i>	<i>65.2</i>	<i>65.0</i>
Persons					
Gold card	67.6	62.6	63.1	62.4	62.9
White card	66.7	58.0	66.0	60.4	61.6
Gold or white card	67.6	62.2	63.3	62.3	62.8
No card	60.9	63.3	64.8	64.4	63.8
Total persons	61.1	63.2	64.5	64.2	63.7
Meal preparation/other food services					
Males					
Gold card	27.3	33.3	32.5	38.1	34.7
White card	. .	33.3	33.3	26.9	30.9
Gold or white card	27.3	33.3	32.5	37.3	34.5
No card	26.6	27.3	29.6	36.0	31.1
<i>Total males</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>36.2</i>	<i>31.7</i>
Females					
Gold card	40.4	26.8	33.2	37.9	33.8
White card	33.3	34.5	34.4	33.3	34.1
Gold or white card	40.0	27.5	33.3	37.7	33.8
No card	25.9	27.6	29.3	34.7	30.9
<i>Total females</i>	<i>26.5</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>35.0</i>	<i>31.1</i>
Persons					
Gold card	38.2	29.2	32.8	38.0	34.2
White card	33.3	34.0	34.0	30.2	32.7
Gold or white card	38.0	29.7	32.9	37.5	34.1
No card	26.1	27.5	29.3	35.0	30.9
Total persons	26.5	27.8	29.9	35.3	31.3

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent					
Temporary respite care					
Males					
Gold card	—	7.5	4.0	3.6	4.4
White card	..	—	4.8	3.8	2.9
Gold or white card	—	6.7	4.0	3.6	4.3
No card	7.7	7.1	5.5	5.0	6.0
<i>Total males</i>	7.6	7.0	5.1	4.8	5.7
Females					
Gold card	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1
White card	—	10.3	15.6	—	8.8
Gold or white card	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.0	3.5
No card	5.7	4.9	3.8	3.5	4.1
<i>Total females</i>	5.6	4.7	3.8	3.4	4.0
Persons					
Gold card	2.9	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.7
White card	—	6.0	11.3	1.9	6.3
Gold or white card	2.8	4.7	4.0	3.3	3.8
No card	6.4	5.5	4.2	3.8	4.6
Total persons	6.3	5.4	4.1	3.8	4.5
Rehabilitation support					
Males					
Gold card	—	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.8
White card	..	—	9.5	—	2.9
Gold or white card	—	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
No card	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.4
<i>Total males</i>	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.3
Females					
Gold card	5.3	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.1
White card	33.3	—	—	—	1.1
Gold or white card	6.7	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.0
No card	3.6	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.4
<i>Total females</i>	3.7	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.4
Persons					
Gold card	4.4	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.9
White card	33.3	—	3.8	—	1.9
Gold or white card	5.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9
No card	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.4
Total persons	3.3	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.3

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
	Per cent				
Home maintenance					
Males					
Gold card	27.3	23.3	16.7	19.3	19.1
White card	..	4.8	28.6	15.4	16.2
Gold or white card	27.3	21.1	17.3	19.0	18.9
No card	16.5	15.4	16.6	15.7	16.0
<i>Total males</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>16.5</i>
Females					
Gold card	19.3	19.6	15.7	16.5	17.1
White card	—	13.8	9.4	11.1	11.0
Gold or white card	18.3	19.1	15.2	16.2	16.7
No card	16.2	17.0	15.7	15.2	15.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>15.9</i>
Persons					
Gold card	20.6	21.0	16.2	17.7	17.9
White card	—	10.0	17.0	13.2	13.2
Gold or white card	19.7	19.8	16.2	17.4	17.6
No card	16.3	16.6	15.9	15.3	15.9
Total persons	16.5	17.0	15.9	15.6	16.1
Case management/care coordination					
Males					
Gold card	72.7	68.6	73.2	75.8	73.3
White card	..	81.0	81.0	76.9	79.4
Gold or white card	72.7	70.0	73.6	75.9	73.8
No card	75.3	74.3	73.4	72.7	73.6
<i>Total males</i>	<i>75.2</i>	<i>73.5</i>	<i>73.4</i>	<i>73.3</i>	<i>73.7</i>
Females					
Gold card	77.2	71.8	76.6	72.9	74.1
White card	66.7	82.8	81.3	85.2	82.4
Gold or white card	76.7	72.8	77.0	73.6	74.7
No card	74.2	75.7	72.5	73.8	73.8
<i>Total females</i>	<i>74.3</i>	<i>75.3</i>	<i>73.0</i>	<i>73.8</i>	<i>73.9</i>
Persons					
Gold card	76.5	70.6	75.0	74.2	73.8
White card	66.7	82.0	81.1	81.1	81.1
Gold or white card	76.1	71.8	75.4	74.6	74.3
No card	74.6	75.3	72.7	73.5	73.8
Total persons	74.6	74.8	73.1	73.6	73.8

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70-74	75-79	80-84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent					
Delivered meals					
Males					
Gold card	—	32.1	28.2	35.0	31.2
White card	..	19.0	42.9	38.5	33.8
Gold or white card	—	30.6	29.1	35.3	31.4
No card	20.1	20.0	21.0	23.8	21.8
<i>Total males</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>23.4</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>23.5</i>
Females					
Gold card	24.6	24.3	28.0	29.6	27.5
White card	—	20.7	15.6	29.6	20.9
Gold or white card	23.3	23.9	27.1	29.6	27.1
No card	19.1	18.4	21.2	24.0	21.6
<i>Total females</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>19.1</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>24.5</i>	<i>22.1</i>
Persons					
Gold card	20.6	27.1	28.1	31.9	29.1
White card	—	20.0	26.4	34.0	26.4
Gold or white card	19.7	26.4	28.0	32.0	28.9
No card	19.4	18.8	21.2	24.0	21.6
Total persons	19.4	19.8	22.3	24.8	22.5
Formal linen service					
Males					
Gold card	9.1	2.5	—	2.4	1.5
White card	..	—	—	—	—
Gold or white card	9.1	2.2	—	2.2	1.4
No card	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9
<i>Total males</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.0</i>
Females					
Gold card	—	—	0.3	1.1	0.5
White card	—	—	—	—	—
Gold or white card	—	—	0.2	1.1	0.5
No card	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
<i>Total females</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.9</i>
Persons					
Gold card	1.5	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.9
White card	—	—	—	—	—
Gold or white card	1.4	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.9
No card	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Total persons	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9

(continued)

Table A20 (continued): Type of CACP assistance received during census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Type of assistance	70–74	75–79	80–84	85+	Total 70+
Per cent					
Transport					
Males					
Gold card	36.4	35.2	30.5	36.0	33.6
White card	. .	33.3	33.3	50.0	39.7
Gold or white card	36.4	35.0	30.7	37.0	34.0
No card	36.6	36.1	37.1	35.2	36.1
<i>Total males</i>	36.6	35.9	35.2	35.5	35.7
Females					
Gold card	40.4	38.6	41.4	38.8	39.7
White card	33.3	34.5	46.9	25.9	36.3
Gold or white card	40.0	38.2	41.8	38.1	39.4
No card	43.1	42.4	39.8	34.3	38.4
<i>Total females</i>	43.0	41.9	40.1	34.6	38.5
Persons					
Gold card	39.7	37.4	36.2	37.6	37.1
White card	33.3	34.0	41.5	37.7	37.7
Gold or white card	39.4	37.0	36.6	37.6	37.2
No card	40.8	40.7	39.3	34.6	37.8
Total persons	40.8	40.2	38.8	34.9	37.7

(a) Table excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex or entitlement group, who were on leave for any part of the census week, or who were under 70 years of age.

Note: For definitions of the types of assistance provided through a Community Aged Care Package, see Appendix 2.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A21: Average amount of CACP assistance received during the census week, by assistance type, age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Assistance type	70-74		75-79		80-84		85+		Total 70+	
	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.
Personal care										
Gold card	2.1	37	2.6	235	2.3	408	2.4	447	2.4	1,127
White card	0.3	1	2.4	24	2.4	29	2.4	36	2.4	90
Gold or white card	2.1	38	2.5	259	2.3	437	2.4	483	2.4	1,217
No card	2.3	1,128	2.2	1,711	2.3	2,349	2.4	4,309	2.3	9,497
<i>Total</i>	2.3	1,166	2.3	1,970	2.3	2,786	2.4	4,792	2.3	10,714
Domestic assistance										
Gold card	2.5	63	2.3	394	2.4	656	2.3	687	2.3	1,800
White card	2.0	3	2.4	40	2.6	48	2.1	50	2.3	141
Gold or white card	2.5	66	2.3	434	2.4	704	2.3	737	2.3	1,941
No card	2.2	1,844	2.3	2,828	2.2	3,694	2.2	6,065	2.2	14,431
<i>Total</i>	2.3	1,910	2.3	3,262	2.3	4,398	2.2	6,802	2.2	16,372
Social support										
Gold card	2.3	46	2.1	275	2.3	469	2.1	483	2.2	1,273
White card	0.9	2	1.9	29	2.3	35	2.1	32	2.1	98
Gold or white card	2.2	48	2.1	304	2.3	504	2.1	515	2.2	1,371
No card	2.5	1,300	2.3	2,032	2.1	2,726	2.1	4,388	2.2	10,446
<i>Total</i>	2.5	1,348	2.2	2,336	2.2	3,230	2.1	4,903	2.2	11,817
Meal preparation/other food services										
Gold card	2.2	26	1.5	128	1.8	244	1.8	294	1.8	692
White card	0.3	1	1.3	17	1.9	18	1.8	16	1.6	52
Gold or white card	2.2	27	1.5	145	1.8	262	1.8	310	1.8	744
No card	1.6	558	1.5	884	1.7	1,235	1.8	2,384	1.7	5,061
<i>Total</i>	1.7	585	1.5	1,029	1.7	1,497	1.8	2,694	1.7	5,805
Temporary respite care										
Gold card	1.8	2	4.0	20	3.8	26	4.0	26	3.9	74
White card	—	—	1.7	3	2.8	6	1.5	1	2.3	10
Gold or white card	1.8	2	3.7	23	3.6	32	3.9	27	3.7	84
No card	3.3	136	3.0	175	3.1	175	3.4	261	3.2	747
<i>Total</i>	3.3	138	3.1	198	3.2	207	3.4	288	3.3	831
Rehabilitation support										
Gold card	0.8	3	2.4	9	1.1	11	1.3	16	1.5	39
White card	0.3	1	—	—	1.1	2	—	—	0.8	3
Gold or white card	0.7	4	2.4	9	1.1	13	1.3	16	1.4	42
No card	1.4	69	1.4	84	1.4	116	1.2	124	1.3	393
<i>Total</i>	1.4	73	1.5	93	1.4	129	1.2	140	1.3	435

(continued)

Table A21 (continued): Average amount of CACP assistance received during the census week, by age and sex, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Assistance type	70-74		75-79		80-84		85+		Total 70+	
	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.	Av.	No.
CACP case management/care coordination										
Gold card	0.8	68	0.7	439	0.7	743	0.7	774	0.7	2,024
White card	0.4	3	0.7	50	0.7	53	0.7	53	0.7	159
Gold or white card	0.7	71	0.7	489	0.7	796	0.7	827	0.7	2,183
No card	0.7	2,135	0.7	3,210	0.7	4,210	0.6	6,810	0.7	16,365
<i>Total</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>2,206</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>3,699</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>5,006</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>7,637</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>18,548</i>
Total hours										
Gold card	7.0	67	6.4	438	6.4	741	6.4	772	6.4	2,018
White card	3.3	3	5.8	48	7.0	53	6.1	53	6.3	157
Gold or white card	6.9	70	6.3	486	6.4	794	6.4	825	6.4	2,175
No card	6.3	2,119	6.1	3,189	6.1	4,188	6.4	6,775	6.3	16,271
<i>Total</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>2,189</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>3,675</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>4,982</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>7,600</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>18,446</i>
Delivered meals										
Gold card	6.1	14	6.4	119	6.1	209	6.6	247	6.4	589
White card	—	—	5.4	10	4.9	14	6.6	18	5.7	42
Gold or white card	6.1	14	6.3	129	6.1	223	6.6	265	6.3	631
No card	6.1	415	6.0	605	6.0	891	6.1	1,632	6.1	3,543
<i>Total</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>429</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>734</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>1,114</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>1,897</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>4,174</i>
Formal linen service										
Gold card	1.0	1	1.5	4	1.0	1	1.5	13	1.5	19
White card	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold or white card	1.0	1	1.5	4	1.0	1	1.5	13	1.5	19
No card	1.4	25	1.5	33	1.7	35	2.3	59	1.8	152
<i>Total</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>171</i>
Transport										
Gold card	3.1	27	2.7	164	2.7	269	2.8	291	2.8	751
White card	2.0	1	2.3	17	2.1	22	2.4	20	2.2	60
Gold or white card	3.0	28	2.7	181	2.7	291	2.8	311	2.7	811
No card	3.1	872	3.0	1,307	2.9	1,653	2.8	2,353	2.9	6,185
<i>Total</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>900</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>1,488</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>1,944</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2,664</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>6,996</i>

(a) Table excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex or entitlement group, who were on leave for any part of the census week, or who were under 70 years of age.

Note: Amounts of service reported in this study will differ slightly from those reported in the full census report because of the exclusion from the study of care recipients with missing data and the exclusion of care recipients who were on leave for any part of the census week from the calculation of average amounts of assistance.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A22: Assistance from other government programs, by program, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Entitlement group	DVA programs	HACC	NRCP	CAAS	CSTDA	DTC	Other	Total	Total care recipients aged 70+
Number									
Gold card	830	398	23	25	1	65	157	1,200	2,195
White card	26	40	—	8	—	4	13	76	170
Gold or white card	856	438	23	33	1	69	170	1,276	2,365
No card	47	3,498	189	305	47	590	1,532	5,364	17,346
Total	903	3,936	212	338	48	659	1,702	7,916	19,711
Per cent									
Gold card	37.8	18.1	1.0	1.1	—	3.0	7.2	54.7	100.0
White card	15.3	23.5	—	4.7	—	2.4	7.6	44.7	100.0
Gold or white card	36.2	18.5	1.0	1.4	—	2.9	7.2	54.0	100.0
No card	0.3	20.2	1.1	1.8	0.3	3.4	8.8	30.9	100.0
Total	4.6	20.0	1.1	1.7	0.2	3.3	8.6	40.2	100.0

(a) Excludes CACP care recipients with missing or unknown data for age, sex, entitlement group, for whom receipt of additional assistance is recorded as unknown, or who were under 70 years of age.

Note: For full program names see Abbreviations list (page x).

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002

Table A23: Type of assistance received from other government programs during the census week, by assistance type, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Assistance type	Gold card	White card	Gold or white card	No card	Total 70+
	Number				
Types of assistance also available through CACPs					
Personal care	77	—	77	162	239
Domestic assistance	54	1	55	187	242
Social support	78	6	84	504	588
Meal preparation/other food services	41	2	43	237	280
Respite care	110	1	111	280	391
Home maintenance	78	4	82	218	300
Delivered meals	244	20	264	1,560	1,824
Linen	3	—	3	37	40
Transport	165	6	171	623	794
Assistance not available through CACPs					
Allied health care	259	22	281	1,202	1,483
Nursing care	335	19	354	1,339	1,693
Centre-based day care	158	8	166	1,462	1,628
Goods & equipment	296	13	309	537	846
Counselling/support	23	4	27	212	239
Home modification	82	3	85	117	202
Financial support to buy continence aids	107	9	116	312	428
Other	42	2	44	222	266
Total care recipients	2,195	170	2,365	17,346	19,711
	Per cent				
Types of assistance also available through CACPs					
Personal care	3.5	—	3.3	0.9	1.2
Domestic assistance	2.5	0.6	2.3	1.1	1.2
Social support	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.0
Meal preparation/other food services	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.4
Respite care	5.0	0.6	4.7	1.6	2.0
Home maintenance	3.6	2.4	3.5	1.3	1.5
Delivered meals	11.1	11.8	11.2	9.0	9.3
Linen	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
Transport	7.5	3.5	7.2	3.6	4.0
Assistance not available through CACPs					
Allied health care	11.8	12.9	11.9	6.9	7.5
Nursing care	15.3	11.2	15.0	7.7	8.6
Centre-based day care	7.2	4.7	7.0	8.4	8.3
Goods & equipment	13.5	7.6	13.1	3.1	4.3
Counselling/support	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Home modification	3.7	1.8	3.6	0.7	1.0
Financial support to buy continence aids	4.9	5.3	4.9	1.8	2.2
Other	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3

(a) Excludes care recipients with missing or unknown age, sex, or entitlement group, for whom receipt of additional assistance is recorded as unknown, or who were under 70 years of age.

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Table A24: Prevalence relative risk, by variable and card type, stratified for age and sex, for care recipients aged 75 or older, CACP care recipients 2002^(a)

Variable	Gold card / No card			White card / No card		
	Prevalence relative risk		Number	Prevalence relative risk		Number
	Value	95% C.I.		Value	95% C.I.	
Care recipient profile						
Living alone	1.13	1.10–1.17	17,928	0.95	0.83–1.09	15,904
Living in private accommodation owned or being purchased ^(a)	1.11	1.08–1.13	15,076	1.09	1.02–1.17	13,390
Being in financial hardship (program defined)	0.59	0.53–0.65	17,852	0.63	0.46–0.88	15,830
Need for assistance						
Having a severe or profound self-care limitation	0.99	0.96–1.03	17,729	1.06	0.96–1.18	15,729
Having a severe or profound mobility limitation	0.99	0.96–1.02	17,729	1.00	0.90–1.11	15,729
Having a severe or profound communication limitation	0.70	0.62–0.80	17,729	1.08	0.77–1.50	15,729
Having at least one severe or profound core activity limitation	1.00	0.98–1.02	17,729	1.01	0.95–1.08	15,729
Having a formal dementia diagnosis	0.96	0.88–1.06	17,870	0.99	0.73–1.34	15,854
Carers						
Having a carer (carer availability)	0.91	0.87–0.95	17,826	1.06	0.94–1.19	15,812
Carer co-residency (carer lives with recipient) ^(b)	0.91	0.85–0.97	10,350	1.01	0.85–1.21	9,277
CACP assistance types						
Received personal care services	0.98	0.94–1.02	16,186	1.01	0.88–1.16	14,386
Received domestic assistance services	1.01	1.00–1.03	16,186	1.06	1.01–1.11	14,386
Received social support services	0.99	0.96–1.03	16,186	0.97	0.86–1.10	14,386
Received meal preparation/other food services	1.09	1.02–1.16	16,186	1.06	0.85–1.33	14,386
Received temporary respite care services	0.79	0.62–1.01	16,186	n.a.	n.a.	14,386
Received rehabilitation support services	0.80	0.56–1.12	16,186	n.a.	n.a.	14,386
Received home maintenance services	1.12	1.01–1.25	16,186	0.84	0.57–1.26	14,386
Received case management/care coordination services	1.00	0.97–1.03	16,186	1.11	1.02–1.19	14,386
Received delivered meals services	1.35	1.25–1.46	16,186	1.26	0.97–1.63	14,386
Received formal linen services	n.a.	n.a.	16,186	n.a.	n.a.	14,386
Received transport services	1.00	0.94–1.06	16,186	1.00	0.82–1.23	14,386

(a) This comparison excluded those residents in a private home where type of tenure was not stated, as well as in other types of accommodation.

(b) This comparison is restricted to care recipients with a carer.

Note: Each analysis excludes care recipients with missing/unknown data for age, sex, DVA health care card entitlement or the variable under investigation (C.I.= confidence interval)

Source: AIHW analysis of CACP Census 2002.

Appendix 2: Definitions of CACP assistance types

Personal care: Includes assistance with daily self-care tasks such as eating (for example feeding the client), bathing/showering/personal hygiene, toileting, dressing/undressing, mobility, and transfer. Personal care may also include control and administration of medication prescribed by a medical practitioner, administration of treatment such as eye drops, back rubs, dressings and urine tests, and fitting of sensory communication aids, and assistance with managing incontinence.

Domestic assistance: Refers to assistance with domestic chores, including assistance with cleaning, dishwashing, clothes washing and ironing, and including shopping and bill paying when the care worker is not accompanied by the person receiving assistance. In remote areas, domestic assistance may also include activities such as collection of firewood.

Social support: Refers to assistance provided by a CACP care worker, either within the home environment or while accessing community services or facilities, which is primarily directed towards meeting the person's need for social contact and/or accompaniment in order to participate in community life.

'Social support' includes services to assist the person to maintain their personal affairs such as letter writing, managing paperwork and making telephone-based contacts; shopping, bill paying and banking (when the person is accompanied by the care worker); keeping the person company; and, accompanying the person to social activities. 'Social support' also includes attending centre-based day care where attendance at the centre is paid for by the CACP provider, or the care recipient is accompanied by a CACP care worker.

Meal preparation/other food services: Refers to assistance with the preparation and cooking of a meal in the recipient's home, including the storage of food.

Temporary respite care (excluding residential respite care): Includes assistance received by the care recipient from a substitute carer who provides supervision and assistance to the care recipient in their own home or in other community settings, in the absence of the care recipient's usual informal carer.

Temporary respite care is only applicable to care recipients who have carers, and was only recorded if the care is funded by the CACP provider. The primary purpose of the assistance is to substitute for the usual informal carer. Any other activities undertaken as part of substituting for the usual carer are incidental or secondary to the primary purpose of providing respite to the informal carer and were not recorded.

Rehabilitation support: Includes assistance by CACP care workers where they are playing an active role in the implementation of a professionally determined rehabilitation plan. The plan will generally be for a determined length of time, and should outline assistance that is aimed at the person reaching and maintaining their optimal physical, sensory, intellectual, psychiatric and/or social functional levels. A rehabilitation plan may include measures to provide and/or restore functions, or compensate for the loss or absence of a function or a functional limitation.

Excludes:

- prompting/reminding the person to undertake an activity where the person is not directly assisted to engage in the activity
- assistance with exercises that are being carried out as a result of general advice from healthcare professionals to assist the person to complete tasks of daily living, where the assistance is not part of a formal rehabilitation plan. For example, assistance provided to a person as a result of advice given by a general practitioner to assist the person to go for a walk each day, where this is not part of a professionally determined rehabilitation plan, should not be recorded under 'Rehabilitation support', but should be recorded under 'Personal care' (which includes assistance with mobility) or 'Social support', depending on the needs of the person and the aim of the exercise
- assistance with transporting or accompanying the person to a rehabilitation centre, physiotherapy appointment, etc.

Home maintenance: Refers to assistance with the maintenance and maintenance-related repair of the person's home, garden or yard to keep their home in a condition of functional safety and provide an adequate level of security.

Home maintenance includes minor dwelling repairs and maintenance, such as changing light bulbs, carpentry and painting, or replacing tap washers as well as some more major dwelling repairs such as installing a new roof, replacing guttering or roof retiling. Home maintenance also includes garden maintenance, such as weeding, lawn mowing and removal of rubbish.

Delivered meals: Refers to receipt of delivered meals only. It does not include meals prepared in the care recipient's home, or meals that are not paid for by the CACP service outlet. It does include meals that are prepared centrally by the CACP service outlet (or others) and then delivered to the person's home.

Formal linen service: Refers to assistance where linen is both provided and laundered, usually by a separate laundry facility or hospital.

Transport: Refers to assistance with transportation to help the person shop, attend appointments, or attend social activities. Transport can either be provided directly by a CACP worker or contracted agency, or indirectly (for example taxi vouchers or subsidies).

CACP case management/care coordination: Refers to all activities that are directly related to the management of the complex care needs of a care recipient by a person who has been formally designated as responsible for ensuring the coordinated and appropriate delivery of assistance to care recipients with complex care needs.

CACP case management/care coordination includes the development, monitoring and formal review of a care plan to meet the care recipient's needs, as well as the coordination of the range of assistance that is provided to individuals with complex care needs. This includes the coordination of assistance provided directly by the CACP service outlet, and the organisation and negotiation of assistance provided by external agencies – whether or not this assistance is funded by CACP Program funds. For example, CACP case management may involve arranging personal care directly through the CACP service outlet, arranging home modifications through an external agency (regardless of which agency funds the modifications), or arranging medical, dental or allied health services on behalf of the care recipient.

Also included is assistance provided to the care recipient or their informal carer with: understanding and managing situations, behaviours and relationships associated with the person's need for care; the provision of emotional support; support to individual care recipients in accessing and using general community services/facilities (advocacy); one-to-one training or advice given to the recipient; and the provision of information (for example other services available in the area). CACP case management/care coordination also includes activities such as supporting, communicating with, or providing information to the individual care recipient's informal carer, other family members, or their guardian. The assignment of a 'case manager' or 'care coordinator' should be the result of a formal agreement between the care recipient, the case manager and other parties involved, or potentially involved, in the care recipient's care plan.

CACP case management/care coordination will often not include direct care recipient contact, but should relate to the planning and delivery of services to an individual care recipient. CACP case management/care coordination does not include general administrative work related to the agency as a whole (for example processing accounts) or workers' completion of tasks related to their employment (for example completing timesheets or attendance at staff meetings or training programmes).

CACP case management/care coordination also does not include time spent supporting or training staff members (including volunteers), even where the support or training relates to the care provided to an individual care recipient.

Appendix 3: Repatriation health card eligibility

Information about repatriation health care card eligibility comes from Clarke et al. 2003, and fact sheets produced by the Department of Veterans' Affairs (DVA 2004b, 2004c).

Groups eligible for the gold card

Persons entitled to health care assistance for all service-related and non-service-related disabilities under the *Veterans' Entitlement Act* are provided with a Repatriation Health Card – For All Conditions (Gold Card).

Veterans of the Australian Armed Services and World War II Australian Mariners

[At July 2002] Gold Card was provided to the following groups:

- veterans of the Australian armed services and World War II Australian mariners who were POWs¹
- veterans of the Australian armed services and World War II Australian mariners eligible for the disability pension at or above 100% of the general rate or an additional amount for specific service-related amputations or blindness in one eye²
- veterans of the Australian armed services and World War II Australian mariners eligible for the disability pension at or above 50% the general rate who also receive any amount of service pension
- veterans of the Australian armed services and World War II Australian mariners receiving the service pension who satisfy the treatment eligibility income and assets limits (formerly fringe benefits limits)
- recipients of the disability pension for pulmonary tuberculosis granted before 2 November 1978
- veterans of the Australian armed services and World War II Australian mariners receiving the service pension who are permanently blind in both eyes
- all World War I veterans of the Australian armed services

1 The *Veterans' Entitlement Act* (VEA) makes some provision for certain civilians to be regarded as veterans.

2 The VEA also makes provision for the gold card to be provided in these circumstances to those persons with eligibility under Part IV, that is members of the Australian Defence Force (ADF) and police with peacekeeping service, members of the ADF with peacetime service between 7 December 1972 and 7 April 1994 and members of the ADF who have hazardous service determined by the Minister for Defence pursuant to s.120(7) of the VEA after 7 December 1972.

- all returned ex-servicewomen of World War II (that is, those who served in the Australian armed services between 3 September 1939 and 29 October 1945 and who have qualifying service during that period)
- veterans of the Australian armed services and World War II Australian mariners who are aged 70 years or over and have qualifying service during the period of hostilities in World War II
- veterans of the Australian armed services who are aged 70 years or over and have qualifying service from post-World War II conflicts.

British, Commonwealth and Allied Veterans and Mariners (BCAL)

BCAL veterans and World War II BCAL mariners are treated as Australian veterans or mariners for the purpose of eligibility for VEA disability compensation and health care benefits only if they:

- served with a BCAL armed force during a period of hostilities and were domiciled in Australia immediately before enlistment in the BCAL force
- served as BCAL mariners during World War II, if they or their dependants were residing in Australia for at least 12 months immediately before entering into the agreement or indenture for sea-going service on a ship registered outside Australia.

War widows and other family members

When a veteran dies, the veteran's gold card is not transferred to the surviving partner or any other dependant. The only partners and other dependants entitled to the gold card are those who fall into the following categories:

- a widow or widower of a veteran who has eligibility for the war or defence widow's pension – in this case the Gold Card also covers dependent children of the deceased veteran (that is children who are under 16 or between the ages of 16 and 25 and undergoing full-time education)
- a child of a deceased veteran whose death was not service related but who had operational service, if the child is not being cared for by the remaining parent, adoptive parent or step-parent.

Certain dependants have continuing eligibility under the *Repatriation Act 1920*:

- an invalid adult child of a deceased veteran where the veteran's death has been accepted as war-caused, and where the adult child had treatment entitlement before 18 October 1985
- a widowed mother or widowed stepmother who was dependent on an unmarried deceased veteran where the veteran's death had been accepted as war-caused, and where the mother or stepmother had treatment entitlement before 18 October 1985.

Groups eligible for the white card

A Repatriation Health Card – For Specific Conditions (White Card) is issued to:

- Australian veterans³ or mariners with:
 - injuries and illnesses accepted as related to eligible service in the Australian armed services or pre-existing conditions that were aggravated by war service
 - pulmonary tuberculosis
 - malignant neoplasia (cancer)
 - posttraumatic stress disorder
 - anxiety and/or depression (Vietnam veterans only).
- Ex-service personnel who are eligible for treatment under agreements between the Australian Government and New Zealand, South Africa and the United Kingdom for disabilities accepted as war-caused by their country of origin.

3 Veterans in this context means all members of the Australian armed services with eligible war service, peacekeeping service, eligible defence service from 7 December 1972 to 7 April 1994 and hazardous service after 7 December 1972, as well as World War II Australian mariners and civilians regarded as veterans under the VEA.

Appendix 4: Additional DVA assistance

Additional assistance which is available to gold and white cardholders¹ (DVA 2004b, 2004c):

- acupuncture performed by a medical practitioner
- chiropractic and osteopathic services
- community nursing
- convalescent care
- dental services
- dietetic services
- emergency short-term home relief
- hearing services
- medical consultations and procedures listed on the Medical Benefits Schedule
- medical services and surgical procedures listed on the Medical Benefits Schedule in public and private hospitals and day surgery facilities
- medical specialist services listed on the Medical Benefits Schedule
- medication reviews
- nursing home care
- occupational therapy
- optometrical consultations
- orthoptics
- palliative care
- pathology services
- pharmaceutical items prescribed by your doctor
- physiotherapy
- podiatry and medical grade footwear
- psychology, including hypnotherapy
- rehabilitation aids and appliances
- respite care
- social work
- speech pathology
- transport including ambulance and travel assistance to obtain health care
- Vietnam Veterans Counselling Service

1 For white cardholders access may be limited to assistance in relation to their specified health condition(s).

- Veterans' Home Care
 - domestic assistance
 - personal care
 - safety-related home and garden maintenance
 - respite care
 - referral for delivered meals
 - referral for community transport
- X-rays, nuclear medicine imaging, ultrasound and computerised tomography.

Other DVA programs of relevance (Clarke et al. 2003) include:

- the Veterans' Home Maintenance Helpline (advice on property maintenance and access to tradespeople)
- Homefront (an annual home assessment program aimed at preventing falls and accidents by providing information on home modification)
- the Home Support Loan Program (subsidised loans for home modification and maintenance).

Appendix 5: Glossary

Aged Care Assessment Team: A multidisciplinary team of health professionals responsible for determining eligibility for receipt of community aged care packages.

Cross-sectional study: A study that assesses the status of an individual at a single point in time. This type of study can identify the presence of an association between two characteristics, but cannot give any information about causal relationships between them.

Overseas born – English-speaking countries: This category is made up of those born in the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.

Prevalence: This is a measure of the number of people with a characteristic at a specified point in time. In this study it provides an estimate of the probability that an individual will have that characteristic.

Prevalence relative risk: See Box 1, page 5.

Qualifying service: For the first and second world wars, qualifying service is service rendered during the specified period of hostilities for the wars at sea, in the field, or in the air in naval, military or aerial operations against the enemy in an area or on an aircraft or ship of war, at a time when the person incurred danger from hostile forces of the enemy in that area or on that aircraft or ship.

For post-World War II service, qualifying service has the meaning given under section 7A of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986*. In general terms the person has to have been allotted for duty and served in a specified operational area or have rendered warlike service as part of a specific operation. This includes service in Korea, the Malayan emergency, Malay/Thai Border, Vietnam, the Indonesian confrontation, Ubon, Namibia, the Gulf War, Cambodia, Yugoslavia, Somalia, East Timor or the War on Terrorism.

Declarations of warlike service and allotment are formal processes administered by the Department of Defence and involve the issue of Ministerial Instruments. (DVA n.d.b)

Relative risk: See Prevalence relative risk.

Supplementary care recipient: Supplementary (or excess) care recipients are people who receive CACP-funded care over and above the number of allocated packages for which a CACP provider is entitled to claim a subsidy. These care recipients must also be approved to receive a CACP by an ACAT.

Utilisation rate: The utilisation rate is a measure of the extent to which services are used by the target group, and is used to look at differences in access to services by particular groups. For example, the utilisation rate of CACPs for gold cardholders is the number of gold cardholders with a CACP divided by the number of gold cardholders in the Australian population and is expressed per thousand gold cardholders.

Veteran: Under the *Veterans' Entitlement Act*, a veteran is normally a former member of the Australian armed services who served in wars or conflicts, or in warlike and non-warlike operations declared by the Minister for Defence. Members of the Australian armed services or police forces who served in peacekeeping forces are also included. In certain circumstances, Australian merchant mariners and certain civilians are also considered veterans (Clarke et al. 2003, Chapter 5).

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